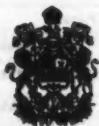


Volume XI



CANADA

Number 2

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

GENERAL STATISTICS BRANCH

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

FEBRUARY, 1936

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BUSINESS STATISTICIAN: SYDNEY B. SMITH, M.A.

THE CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATION IN CANADA

Further betterment was shown in economic conditions during January in continuance of the recovery apparent for the last three years. Most of the six major factors considered in this connection showed important advances in the first month of the year.

The advance in common stock prices was the most spectacular, sharp gains being shown from week to week after the beginning of the year. Trading broadened out and gains were practically general in the groups of the official classification.

Continued improvement in bond prices was reflected in the steady decline of yields during January. An index of Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields dropped from 73.3 to 71.1 during the month. The gains persisted into the early weeks of February, the bid quotations for representative Dominion bonds reaching nearly as high as the extreme peaks of 1935.

The commodity price level was well maintained in January in continuance of the stabilized position of the last two years. A slight increase in prices was shown over the same month of last year, but recession was shown in the early weeks of February narrowing the gap.

Another gain was shown in the deposit liabilities of the banks at the first of the year, adding to the pronounced increase of the last twenty months. Deposits were at about the same level as in the early months of 1930, contributing greatly to the strong liquid position of the banks.

Three Representative Factors

A fundamental change is shown in the chart of the three representative factors used in this connection for January. The indexes of business and common stocks, after having been since 1931 below the line of long-term trend based on post-war data, recently crossed that line in an upward direction. Each of the three factors are at present above the long-term trend.

The index of the physical volume of business, smoothed by taking the three months' moving average for the elimination of irregular fluctuations, crossed the trend line in December, while the index of common stock prices showed a slight ascendancy over that line in January. The index of inverted bond yields has been above the trend line since the early months of 1934.

Business Operations

A moderate decline was shown in business operations in the first month of the year from the high level of the last quarter of 1935. The flow of Canadian products to external markets was exceptionally heavy, being greater than in any January since 1930. The gain over the same month of last year was 22.6 p.c. Eight of the nine commodity groups showed gains over the same month of 1934, the exception having been chemical and allied products which recorded only a minor recession. The index of the physical volume of business declined from 106.2 in December to 104.7 in the month under review.

Mineral Production

Nickel, zinc and bauxite were moved in greater volume during January contributing to the showing of the mining industry. Exports of nickel at 14,111,000 pounds were greater than in any other January of the post-war period. The adjusted gain over December was no less than 67 p.c. Copper exports, on the other hand, at 19,182,000 pounds showed decline from the high level of the preceding month. Exports of zinc were 18,452,000 pounds, showing an adjusted gain of 29 p.c. over December.

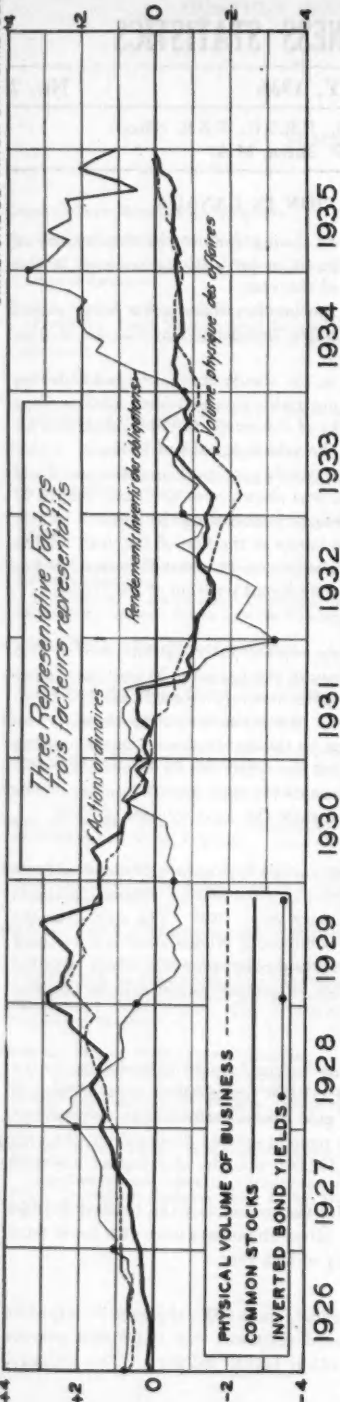
The increase in gold shipments was less than normal for the season, but the total at 311,056 ounces was greater than in any other January in history. Silver shipments were at a lower level than in December, but showed a marked gain over January of last year.

Textile Imports

The imports of raw cotton were greater than in any January since 1927, although an adjusted decline was shown from the preceding month. The inward shipment was 19,940,000 pounds reflecting important preparation for operations in the cotton textile industry. The adjusted

UNIT: ONE STANDARD DEVIATION

UNIT: UNE DEVIATION STANDARDISÉE



Three Representative Factors
Trois facteurs représentatifs

Actions ordinaires

Rendement Inverse de obligations

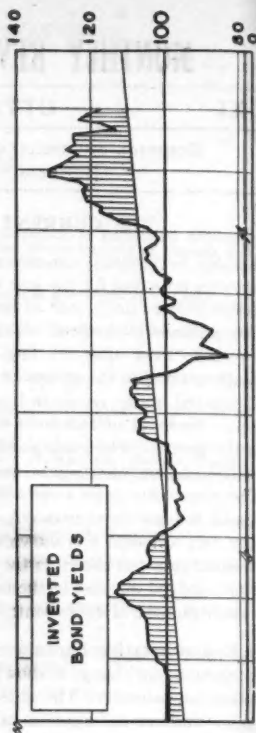
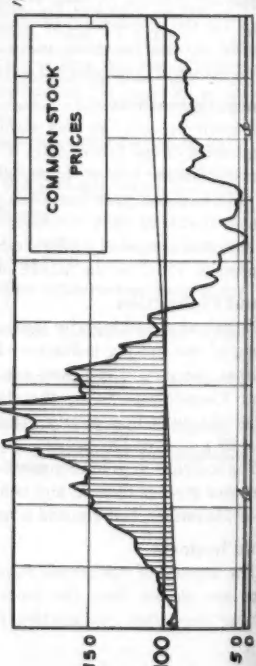
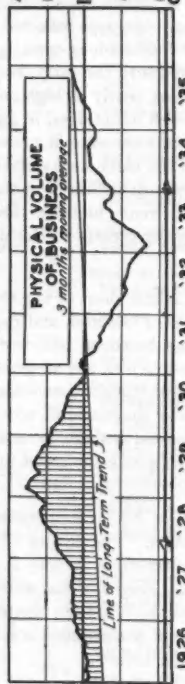
Volume physique des affaires

1926-100

1926-100

The long-term trends of the three factors were eliminated by the method of least squares applied to the period from January 1919 to June 1934

Les tendances à long terme des trois facteurs ont été éliminées au moyen de la méthode des moindres carrés appliquée à la période de janvier 1919 à juin 1934



The index number of the price of gold is computed by expressing the exchange quotation for the present French franc as a percentage of the par value of 3.09 francs.

decline from December in cotton yarn imports was limited to 4.4 p.c., and the increase in wool imports was only slightly less than normal for the season.

Iron and Steel

While the primary iron and steel industry, after seasonal adjustment, was less active than in December, the production of pig iron and steel ingots was at a higher level than in any other January since 1930. The output of pig iron was 61,336 tons against 70,647 in December and 44,416 in January of last year. The gain in the output of steel ingots from 98,888 tons in December to 100,225 in January was less than normal for the season, the adjusted index dropping from 165.4 to 161.4. The comparative output in the first month of 1935 was 59,500 tons.

Meat Packing

Operations in the meat packing industry were accelerated in the first month of the year. The index of inspected slaughterings with seasonal adjustment advanced from 108.0 in December to 133.0 in January. Cattle slaughterings were heavy, exerting the preponderant influence on the slaughterings index.

Newsprint

While showing a marked increase over the same month of last year, the production of newsprint in January was considerably below the seasonally adjusted level of the last quarter of 1935. Shipments of 181,403 tons against production of 227,955, reflected a contraction from preceding high levels, although a slight gain was shown over January 1935. Mill stocks were 76,658 tons against 30,140 at the end of December.

Construction

An interesting development was the increase in the new business obtained by the construction industry during January. The total at \$13,610,000 compared with \$4,365,000 in December and \$10,220,000 in the same month of last year. Governmental contracts played a very small part in the placements in January, the three large contracts being for a power mill in part at Comeau Bay, Quebec, for \$2,000,000, a partial contract for an addition to a smelter at Copper Cliff at \$2,000,000, and for a power house near Sault Ste. Marie at \$1,000,000.

Railways

The railway freight movement was less in the first five weeks of the present year than in the corresponding period of 1935. A deficit of 10,658 cars was mainly due to a reduced movement of coal, pulpwood and miscellaneous commodities. The substantial gain in grain was offset by a decline in several other commodity groups, resulting in a drop from 203,926 cars in the first five weeks of 1935 to 193,268 in the same period of the present year. In making this comparison, it should be remembered that the railway freight movement was unusually heavy in the first part of 1935.

The gross operating revenues on the internal lines of the Canadian National were \$10,153,000 in January against \$10,015,000 in the same month of last year. The gross operating revenues of the Canadian Pacific increased from \$8,217,000 to \$9,323,000.

Wholesale Trade

Preliminary totals for 1935 show an increase of 5.3 per cent in the combined sales of all firms reporting compared with the sales of the same wholesale firms in the preceding year. The gains by kinds of business ranged from 2.0 per cent for dry goods to 8.0 per cent for footwear.

Combined sales of all firms by provinces show that sales in the Maritime Provinces were maintained at the level of the preceding year. The remaining divisions showed gains ranging from 3.8 per cent for firms in Ontario to 8.6 per cent for those in British Columbia.

Sales of the wholesale houses which are furnishing the monthly reports constitute generally between 40 and 50 per cent of the business of all wholesale firms in the same trades.

Securities

Strength was fairly general in security markets during January, although the impetus which carried the index of industrial and utility common stocks upward into new territory for the recovery movement, came largely from oils and a selective list of miscellaneous issues including International Nickel and Consolidated Smelters. Other groups such as iron and steel, pulp and paper, textiles, beverages, and utilities showed little change. The index mounted steadily from 111.4 in the final week of December to 120.7 for the last week of January. Industrials

were the main source of this strength, advancing from 178.3 to 194.4 between the two periods mentioned, while utilities mounted from 49.8 to 52.7.

Mining stocks were also active, an index for this group rising from 133.1 to 149.9 during January. Both gold and base metal issues contributed to this movement, indexes for the former mounting from 116.7 to 131.3, and for the latter from 200.4 to 226.2.

A marked advance was shown in common stock prices over the early months of last year. The greater part of the gain was shown in May, October and November of 1935, and in the first six weeks of the present year. The net result was that the index of 112 stocks increased from 89.0 in the week of February 7 of last year to 124.2 in the corresponding week of 1936. The monthly index for 120 stocks at 112.9 in January was higher than in any other month since September, 1930. The lowest point of the depression at 43.2 was reached in June, 1932, a secondary low point of 48.9 being shown in March, 1933. Consequently, the gain in January over the lowest point of the depression was no less than 161.3 per cent.

During the last twelve months, the group showing the greatest advance was that of 20 miscellaneous stocks. The increase measured by the weekly index was no less than 95 per cent. The beverage and oil groups recorded advances of 42.2 per cent and 41.4 per cent respectively, while the marked percentage increase of 44.9 per cent was shown in 6 pulp and paper stocks. The textile and clothing stocks constituted the only group of the official classification showing a decline in this comparison, the recession being limited to less than 2 per cent.

The food and milling groups recorded increases of 21.2 per cent and 22.4 per cent respectively, while the steel group of 15 stocks advanced 9 per cent. In the week of February 6, the indexes of the paper, milling and textile groups were below the average for the base year of 1926, while the other industrial groups showed a gain over that year.

The index of 23 public utility stocks recorded an increase of 11.6 per cent over the week of February 7, 1935. Nineteen power stocks were up 14 per cent, while the transportation and communication groups advanced 1.9 and 10.8 per cent, respectively.

The index of 23 mining stocks showed a gain of 24.7 per cent, the base metals advancing 78.2 per cent, while 20 golds were 9.8 per cent higher.

Prices

Commodity prices were relatively stable throughout January, the slight fluctuations being reflected in the weekly index which fell fractionally from 73.0 to 72.8 between the first and final weeks of the month. Grain prices moved fractionally lower, dominating a moderate recession in farm products. Non-ferrous metals, on balance, were firmer, although silver prices dropped about five cents per ounce during January.

Stability in the general wholesale index during 1935 was paralleled fairly closely by the eight constituent groups included. Only animal products and non-ferrous metals showed net changes amounting to more than one or two per cent. These groups registered advances of approximately 6 per cent in each case.

By comparing the index for last December with the same months of 1934 and 1933, a very gradual rise is disclosed. This advance was due largely to the irregular rise in prices for primary products which influenced the general index more than minor declines among manufactured goods. The continued improvement in primary product price levels relative to those for manufactured goods restored to a considerable extent price group relationships existing prior to the prolonged decline beginning in 1929. That recession created much economic distress by destroying equilibrium which had not been disturbed seriously for nearly a decade. Although prices are still materially below levels of the base year 1926, their group relationships one to another have been restored to a considerable extent. Farm products are still at a relative disadvantage, but the amount is smaller than it has been since the first half of 1930.

Cost of Living

The Canadian cost of living index number continued to move gradually upward during 1935, advancing irregularly from 78.9 in December, 1934, to 80.8 in December, 1935. When it is recalled that the extreme low point of the recent decline was 76.6 for June of 1933, the moderate proportions of subsequent increases may be better appreciated. The rise in living costs in the past three years relative to improvement in primary product prices has been smaller than in many other countries.

The general cost of living index for Canada was unchanged at 80.8 for January, slightly higher prices for foods being offset by a decline in the sundries group. An index for foods rose from 73.7 to 73.9, due principally to increases for butter, eggs, cheese, potatoes and a number of meats. Sugar prices tended downward. The sundries index fell from 92.5 to 92.3, as the result of a reduction in motor operating costs caused by declines in gasoline prices in several cities.

Economic Conditions in the United States

Economic conditions in the United States from 1919 to the present are illustrated in the chart appearing on page 30.

After the first quarter of 1935, the economic index of the United States showed a marked advance. The four factors participating in the gain were industrial production, bank deposits, common stock prices, and speculative trading. Industrial production after the primary post-war depression showed rapid recovery during 1922. The recession in 1924 was relatively moderate, considerable expansion being shown in 1928 and the early months of 1929. The lowest point of industrial activity occurred in July, 1932, and a spectacular advance occurred from March to July, 1933, the index on the transferred base of 1926 moving up from 55.6 to 92.6, a gain of 66.5 per cent. A considerable advance was shown in the latter half of 1935.

The severe decline in wholesale prices was the essential factor in the primary post-war depression culminating in 1921. The recovery in 1922 was moderate and no important trend developed during the eight-year period to 1929. The decline in the next four years was persistent, resulting in February, 1933, in a new low point for the period under consideration. The trend of the sum of the time and demand deposits of the member Federal Reserve banks in leading cities was upward during the post-war period, the highest point being reached in the later months of 1930. The total was well maintained in the last four years.

Interest rates on prime commercial paper have fluctuated widely in the last 16 years. The highest point was reached in the latter part of 1920, when reactionary credit conditions prevailed. From 1922 to 1927 money rates were at a relatively low level, while sharp advances were shown in the last two years of the prosperous period. The remarkable decline in rates since October, 1929, was interrupted by the advances in the last quarter of 1931 and in March, 1933. Rates in the current period are as low as at any time in the 17 years of the post-war period.

The most spectacular feature of the post-war period was the extreme fluctuation in speculative stocks. The index used in this connection was 50 in August, 1921, advanced to 225 in September, 1929, and reacted to 34 in June, 1932. A rally in July and August of that year was extended further during the period from March to July, 1933, and the advance after March, 1935, was practically continuous.

Referring to recent developments, it is noteworthy that the index of economic conditions, a weighted composite of six major factors, moved up in December, and while statistics for January are still incomplete, a further advance is indicated for the first six weeks of 1936.

Liquid Position of the Banks

The pronounced decline in current loans in the last six years is in contrast to the relative stability of deposit liabilities. Notice and demand deposits in Canada were more than maintained in 1935, the gain in the twelve months ended December being \$144,000,000. The surplus of notice deposits over current loans was \$666,000,000 at the end of December compared with \$568,400,000 on the corresponding date of 1934.

It was in the gain of security holdings that the most striking development of the banking field occurred. The holdings increased sharply during the year, amounting at the end of December to \$1,154,677,000, the highest point in the history of Canadian banking. The sum of the accounts regarded as making up the readily available assets of the banks showed a gain over December, 1934, the highest total for quick assets having been shown at the end of November. The amount at the end of the year was no less than \$1,395,000,000, compared with \$1,223,000,000 on the same date of 1934.

Table 1. Weighted Indexes of the Physical Volume of Business and Agricultural Factors in Canada. Based on the Monthly Average for 1926 and Corrected where Necessary for Seasonal Variation.¹

Classification	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Physical Volume of Business	97.5	100.0	94.2	88.3	103.2	89.2	103.0	107.9	101.9	107.2	110.1	106.2	104.1
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION	97.8	101.1	93.3	87.7	104.4	99.7	104.0	110.3	102.8	109.5	113.0	108.8	106.3
Mineral production	140.4	143.5	143.4	150.4	147.6	138.4	135.3	165.8	144.7	169.0	146.3	160.8	144.4
Copper exports	219.8	278.1	468.0	298.5	361.8	390.4	339.9	418.7	341.2	472.0	284.5	306.5	199.4
Nickel exports	234.0	317.9	193.3	451.5	208.5	157.3	176.0	220.8	242.1	191.1	218.8	184.3	200.4
Lead production	99.1	123.1	124.1	101.2	115.4	113.0	129.7	119.3	117.4	139.1	146.2	122.7	122.7
Zinc exports	247.4	219.0	133.5	217.8	209.0	96.9	139.3	189.4	121.7	280.0	140.6	125.5	102.4
Gold shipments	173.0	178.0	159.5	170.7	200.5	188.6	175.0	232.2	199.7	181.5	216.9	181.4	181.4
Silver shipments	23.7	63.8	56.6	52.5	50.6	85.4	62.0	147.8	59.9	77.6	125.1	251.5	76.0
Asbestos exports	67.8	61.6	65.5	44.1	63.9	77.9	53.0	65.0	73.9	68.3	72.1	126.7	86.2
Bauxite imports	90.0	97.5	142.1	105.2	222.4	122.0	259.8	323.0	181.9	235.2	186.7	104.4	113.3
Coal production	98.4	76.9	81.8	77.6	81.3	75.0	80.7	76.9	84.1	94.4	95.4	85.2	89.9
MANUFACTURING	88.9	92.5	86.8	84.0	105.1	98.4	101.7	102.7	100.0	105.4	118.5	112.5	94.5
Foodstuffs	75.3	75.9	72.6	82.6	88.2	84.9	89.0	90.0	96.0	100.5	97.1	93.1	79.9
Flour production	62.0	64.4	64.6	62.2	76.2	74.0	79.9	94.8	94.0	62.9	77.3	88.3	79.9
Outmeal production	25.7	27.9	32.9	34.2	46.9	61.7	56.8	52.5	70.1	67.5	62.8	33.1	33.1
Sugar manufactured	56.2	35.5	27.4	63.1	80.8	83.1	81.8	87.1	85.8	91.1	140.6	143.3	45.2
Cheese exports	8.9	14.6	18.1	25.9	35.4	19.9	23.1	29.9	67.1	49.4	41.3	31.5	31.5
Salmon exports	87.5	65.9	61.1	74.8	77.1	48.8	127.7	120.2	98.6	123.9	117.3	66.4	67.4
Tobacco	148.8	143.7	122.8	124.3	143.5	140.2	134.0	145.8	143.8	144.0	151.6	152.2	67.4
Cigars	76.2	73.2	72.7	81.7	73.6	68.7	74.4	66.3	62.1	63.2	67.0	61.1	58.4
Cigarettes	180.2	174.4	145.1	144.6	174.2	170.9	169.6	178.5	178.0	178.9	188.5	187.9	138.5
Rubber imports	157.6	97.2	105.6	64.5	221.7	86.0	77.3	117.6	116.7	69.8	265.6	161.5	100.8
Boots and shoes production	100.0	103.7	108.3	123.6	121.5	107.8	104.3	114.4	103.4	92.6	93.1	97.6	97.6
Imports of Textiles	79.7	65.7	81.9	101.4	68.7	99.7	112.2	97.4	90.2	107.1	106.3	142.8	121.3
Raw cotton imports	72.7	55.3	84.5	94.3	65.7	82.8	115.2	86.0	84.8	104.6	99.0	152.1	126.9
Cotton yarn imports	122.1	94.8	103.4	113.1	112.7	90.3	109.1	123.4	112.7	104.0	104.9	108.8	104.0
Wool, raw and yarn	101.8	110.7	60.8	134.8	68.6	193.7	97.2	148.3	110.9	121.9	142.1	145.5	143.0
Forestry	95.7	95.2	93.1	99.0	108.7	105.7	100.7	111.8	103.7	114.5	114.8	118.9	106.7
Newsprint	130.7	132.4	129.9	140.2	148.8	147.5	147.2	148.7	147.5	164.6	166.8	167.3	147.6
Wood pulp exports	69.1	65.8	70.1	67.0	81.3	70.9	58.9	59.9	53.4	58.1	68.4	72.8	66.1
Planks and boards exports	62.0	60.2	54.2	51.9	68.4	60.8	47.4	76.7	57.0	64.3	61.2	70.5	58.4
Shingles exported	78.9	70.6	58.6	123.5	55.1	107.4	150.5	138.3	135.4	127.7	112.8	182.3	157.9
Iron and steel	75.0	92.3	90.2	92.2	83.2	79.2	86.9	66.5	62.2	76.8	114.8	128.6	100.9
Steel production	95.8	89.6	78.9	99.5	100.5	103.2	142.8	133.5	161.5	150.8	148.6	165.4	161.4
Pig iron production	77.5	65.8	68.7	67.1	66.1	68.9	81.3	84.5	93.7	74.0	112.2	127.1	107.0
Iron and steel imports	27.1	61.1	83.6	56.3	60.8	53.2	83.3	66.0	56.0	73.0	80.1	48.7	70.1
Automobile production	73.8	104.6	105.3	102.9	87.0	81.2	82.2	83.2	84.7	60.2	115.2	138.0	92.6
Coke production	120.3	117.6	117.9	112.2	112.3	114.2	115.3	113.7	117.5	126.9	130.2	131.1	127.9
Crude petroleum imports	147.0	167.8	94.3	135.3	237.7	204.8	247.5	243.8	225.3	234.2	271.1	120.8	149.0
CONSTRUCTION	73.4	76.9	51.3	37.9	38.1	43.7	58.1	69.8	52.1	53.0	39.1	25.0	86.4
Contracts awarded	95.5	83.1	54.7	35.6	40.9	47.1	67.7	82.0	59.9	59.9	39.2	23.1	123.4
Building permits	18.1	61.3	42.8	43.5	31.0	35.2	34.1	39.4	32.7	37.7	37.5	29.8	29.1
Cost of construction	80.9	80.8	80.6	80.6	80.6	81.0	81.8	81.7	81.3	81.1	81.2	81.7	81.4
ELECTRIC POWER	180.7	188.9	190.5	195.9	198.1	197.4	199.4	206.2	191.9	198.9	199.0	197.6	197.1
DISTRIBUTION	97.1	99.4	96.8	100.0	100.5	97.8	100.2	101.3	100.1	100.7	100.2	99.7	100.3
Trade employment	118.9	120.7	120.5	121.0	121.2	122.6	122.3	122.8	123.6	122.8	124.1	128.8	124.0
Carloadings	75.8	78.3	73.3	79.1	73.4	70.6	75.0	72.1	66.6	71.0	66.8	66.5	72.1
Imports	71.3	70.7	65.6	71.5	84.0	74.6	79.8	80.5	77.6	85.4	93.7	70.2	76.3
Exports	70.1	79.2	73.8	81.5	84.1	69.9	78.6	100.3	92.7	88.6	77.1	69.5	84.3
Agricultural Factors—													
GRAIN AND LIVE STOCK MARKETING	30.6	62.2	65.4	91.8	86.3	106.1	164.7	163.9	114.2	86.6	43.3	34.4	39.8
GRAIN MARKETING	19.3	55.2	57.7	91.7	85.4	112.3	183.4	181.2	110.5	86.6	36.4	27.4	29.5
Wheat	20.0	59.5	64.6	104.7	97.9	126.7	206.1	202.5	128.0	90.5	39.9	29.3	32.7
Oats	36.1	67.4	28.3	15.4	6.9	15.0	105.2	27.3	178.0	148.2	39.8	28.0	34.0
Barley	10.0	22.0	12.1	13.6	9.7	27.0	18.7	74.1	39.3	35.2	9.5	6.6	5.7
Flax	2.5	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	18.3	9.0	19.5	5.2	8.6	10.7	16.8	2.3
Rye	6.7	9.0	3.4	6.9	11.4	26.5	35.8	67.7	27.3	32.3	11.0	8.7	4.3
LIVE STOCK MARKETING	81.5	95.4	100.0	92.0	90.3	78.2	80.4	86.6	90.2	88.7	74.3	63.5	68.5
Cattle	81.7	95.3	103.3	88.8	90.3	76.1	77.1	83.3	92.7	88.3	74.3	63.5	68.5
Calves	146.1	146.6	100.1	79.6	88.6	118.6	132.8	131.4	139.3	131.3	135.5	115.9	147.3
Hogs	70.7	75.2	74.4	72.2	75.2	64.1	71.1	82.8	79.0	82.6	64.5	62.6	67.0
Sheep	89.0	147.2	241.2	299.3	215.0	169.2	137.0	110.8	88.6	93.6	80.6	82.5	94.3
ANIMAL PRODUCTS													
INAPPROPRIATE SLAUGHTERING	127.0	134.8	124.3	135.5	129.3	117.5	130.2	118.9	110.6	123.5	103.2	108.0	108.7
Cattle	149.1	150.0	129.2	131.3	127.9	125.2	132.2	116.9	115.1	121.4	104.1	109.1	108.7
Sheep	154.9	228.6	248.0	344.1	285.6	249.4	204.9	162.4	120.0	125.9	104.5	128.9	105.4
Hogs	160.8	116.7	110.7	120.9	116.9	101.2	122.5	110.7	106.9	124.3	102.5	105.5	107.4
COOL STORAGE HOLDINGS	146.7	141.2	143.2	135.8	123.2	115.2	114.8	110.7	117.2	110.7	127.1	133.4	107.4
Eggs	177.7	200.7	199.0	125.5	81.7	78.9	75.3	82.4	85.7	88.2	92.1	104.1	126.4
Butter	234.4	217.4	229.1	226.6	229.0	226.9	192.7	182.8	188.0	195.7	193.7	207.9	220.1
Cheese	75.6	87.3	89.0	105.3	100.0	95.1	86.5	95.2	92.8	79.0	86.7	100.0	108.7
Beef	128.9	135.7	127.0	123.5	120.5	120.8	116.4	114.2	112.5	125.5	148.7	140.6	123.4
Pork	105.8	91.3	90.5	93.8	77.4	81.4	89.2	86.8	84.1	91.8	113.0	111.9	105.7
Mutton	135.8	136.7	150.1	170.9	169.6	155.1	173.9	238.1	234.3	216.5	249.7	125.9	135.4
Poultry	181.4	187.2	171.2	169.9	161.0	157.2	174.3	169.7	164.8	165.2	174.3	173.4	187.4
Lard	96.7	65.0	80.9	89.7	59.4	73.1	64.1	66.8	74.3	95.7	104.3	109.6	118.4
Veal	148.5	150.7	138.2	134.4	146.7	147.2	157.7	183.1	171.0	92.6	200.3	194.5	167.4

¹Consult the supplements of the Monthly Review dated Nov. 1932, May 1934 and June 1935 for description and post-war data.

Table 2. Trend of Business Movements

Classification	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Production—													
Condensed milk output.000 lbs.	581	487	823	837	743	884	834	655	735	847	773	502	588
Evaporated milk output.000 lbs.	2,654	2,715	4,812	7,379	7,913	8,985	7,320	6,820	6,287	5,267	3,460	2,930	2,709
Creamery butter.....000 lbs.	7,755	7,168	8,735	13,329	23,140	36,602	37,116	33,157	27,508	20,745	13,479	10,327	9,907
Newspaper production.....000 tons	201.96	180.31	205.68	222.24	242.69	232.02	234.27	235.57	223.89	266.53	262.85	244.73	227.06
Shipments.....000 tons	180.08	160.86	198.67	237.00	251.01	228.20	228.45	225.74	223.40	266.68	285.18	265.23	181.40
Stocks.....000 tons	81.93	71.86	78.40	65.56	55.21	67.77	65.71	75.81	73.82	73.88	90.99	30.14	76.06
B.C. timber scaled Mil. bd. ft.	63.7	92.9	181.3	231.4	252.4	269.7	211.3	241.5	241.4	264.7	200.3	182.9	182.9
Pig iron production.....000 l. tons	44.42	37.26	44.73	43.39	45.43	44.56	50.51	54.41	54.36	45.32	54.36	70.65	61.84
Ferro-alloys production.....000 tons	2,807	2,700	2,715	5,147	4,978	3,845	7,369	3,863	4,513	9,653	4,693	4,688	4,324
Steel ingots and castings.....000 l. tons	59.53	56.01	57.84	68.53	73.81	73.45	86.1	82.49	90.95	95.02	94.07	98.80	100.23
Shipments:—													
Gold.....000 oz.	281.1	245.8	245.4	314.2	278.7	267.0	270.5	301.3	262.3	294.9	274.9	285.4	311.1
Gold bullion, n.o.p., 000 oz.	10,835	6,783	9,322	9,739	3,898	6,836	7,047	4,939	12,694	5,874	10,366	5,681	10,327
Exports.....000 oz.	387	1,007	1,272	698	831	1,428	1,363	2,999	1,186	1,485	2,120	4,048	1,239
Silver.....000 oz.	8,260	13,885	18,179	20,688	17,063	12,276	9,471	5,524	3,819	7,128	12,090	11,370	11,261
Passenger automobile production.....No.	2,338	4,229	3,796	3,435	3,672	3,598	2,168	1,504	1,185	1,454	2,405	2,041	2,041
Truck production.....No.	10,607	18,114	21,973	24,123	20,765	15,745	13,096	7,692	5,333	8,313	13,496	13,779	13,302
Total cars and trucks.....No.	200	181	198	180	185	186	176	175	180	205	206	216	212
Coke production.....000 tons	1,964	1,464	1,536	1,521	2,386	3,398	2,388	2,467	2,617	2,933	2,916	2,087	1,794
Coal available.....000 tons	26,415	24,088	28,185	39,062	50,770	59,184	67,138	64,427	70,818				
Gasoline sales.....000 gal.													
Trade—													
Imports:—													
Cotton, raw.....000 lbs.	11,068	6,193	11,242	8,836	6,316	7,397	9,913	7,027	5,887	10,770	13,814	22,187	19,940
Rubber, crude.....000 lbs.	5,981	3,491	6,071	2,380	8,801	3,215	2,955	6,304	3,594	1,819	9,832	2,465	3,938
Wool, raw.....000 lbs.	1,352	1,378	1,135	1,865	902	2,498	1,161	1,569	1,063	1,636	1,857	1,618	1,948
Petroleum, crude.....000,000 gal.	89.95	83.58	48.66	40.48	113.13	131.87	133.65	126.73	127.02	133.73	137.40	55.64	61.13
Barite.....000 lbs.	10,418	11,201	21,321	9,211	25,909	18,866	26,792	41,697	26,409	30,288	20,896	13,421	14,242
Exports:—													
Canned milk.....000 lbs.	29,279	32,630	23,392	13,508	19,061	15,184	22,697	27,171	27,770	42,060	53,702	35,183	36,147
Fish.....0000	1,830	1,855	1,754	1,020	1,326	1,578	2,096	2,370	2,591	2,733	3,272	1,958	1,977
Cheese exports.....000 lbs.	2,872	3,122	3,664	2,485	1,204	1,735	5,361	6,480	15,960	13,006	8,654	2,070	10,155
Canned salmon.....cwt.	43,195	35,847	29,253	15,802	19,306	9,103	27,297	38,476	63,871	98,585	87,930	39,528	28,456
Planks and boards.....mil. ft.	75.19	88.67	100.12	63.87	129.52	129.80	101.63	164.45	112.41	138.12	121.44	111.52	72.24
Wood pulp.....000 cwt.	952	915	1,299	709	1,227	1,209	968	1,073	1,113	1,063	1,335	1,317	1,060
Shingles.....000 sq. ft.	182,949	97,722	129,143	71,239	135,874	251,287	355,649	339,390	319,633	146,354	235,451	261,185	266,839
Auto complete or chassis No.	1,555	4,242	9,355	6,354	6,499	4,829	8,070	5,995	4,777	3,931	5,676	5,515	6,607
Copper.....000 lbs.	21,121	21,593	45,838	16,259	34,597	37,746	33,543	42,308	33,924	48,069	26,788	30,202	19,122
Nickel.....000 lbs.	10,736	11,062	9,645	11,895	10,238	9,951	12,222	14,102	14,265	13,568	14,857	10,498	11,131
Zinc.....000 lbs.	28,105	29,602	22,228	18,438	26,327	16,201	25,358	28,451	19,477	30,417	24,236	22,640	18,452
Transportation—													
Canal Cargo Traffic:—													
Sault Ste. Marie.....000 tons					888	5,985	7,058	7,503	7,731	7,148	7,454	4,087	440
Welland.....000 tons					484	1,122	1,072	1,128	1,334	1,180	1,151	1,313	167
St. Lawrence.....000 tons					157	919	882	1,007	1,024	983	992	968	44
Immigration—													
Total.....	568	559	789	964	1,030	1,061	1,050	1,324	1,160	1,160	916	706	
Returned Canadians from U.S.	453	492	623	830	676	601	621	833	485	449	347	278	
Labour Factors—													
Percentage unemployment in trade unions.....p.c.	18.1	18.2	16.7	17.0	15.9	15.4	15.1	14.2	13.0	13.3	13.3	14.6	
Employment: Applications.....No.	54,100	41,487	46,014	52,397	52,251	51,129	55,778	60,363	60,496	65,306	51,983	61,665	
Vacancies.....No.	29,467	25,453	24,788	27,183	30,847	27,721	35,168	40,164	38,410	35,464	29,713	29,270	
Placements.....No.	28,131	24,138	23,231	24,641	28,672	25,889	33,043	37,560	35,775	33,737	28,144	27,716	
Strikes and Lockouts:—													
Disputes in existence.....No.	9	7	13	11	22	14	25	20	18	19	13	8	
Number of employees.....No.	4,792	1,546	3,276	2,852	5,139	4,987	7,355	7,573	5,961	3,566	2,133	1,745	
Time lost in working days.....	21,429	16,116	12,043	14,900	32,357	67,061	67,689	49,459	48,351	35,279	24,733	5,718	
Industrial Production¹ (1929=100)													
Canada.....	76.5	70.4	73.2	76.7	81.6	78.3	81.6	86.6	80.5	84.1	80.1		
United Kingdom: Board of Trade, Quarterly.....		105.4			103.9			103.2					
Economist.....		99.1	97.9	100.4	101.3	101.8	100.1	100.9	102.1	103.1	103.1		
United States.....	70.5	74.8	74.0	72.3	71.4	72.3	72.3	73.1	74.0	79.0			
France.....	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.0	66.7	66.7	66.7	67.4	68.1			
Germany.....	83.8	84.8	90.7	93.4	95.2	92.4	94.3	95.2	101.4				
Italy.....	84.7	89.0	95.3	97.8	104.1	93.5	85.0	87.2					
Japan.....	131.6	130.9	142.7	143.0	143.1	137.2	141.7	139.9					
Austria.....	75.5	73.0	73.0	73.8	77.1	73.0	79.6	85.3	81.2				
Belgium.....	66.9	65.6	66.9	71.8	72.8	70.0	69.3	70.7	72.8	76.9			
Poland.....	59.8	62.6	64.9	66.7	65.2	67.9	65.7	67.1	66.2	68.7			
Czechoslovakia.....	64.6	64.9	64.9	66.1	68.2	68.0	67.4	68.1	72.6				
Sweden.....	105.6	106.4	109.1	107.3	109.1								
Norway.....	98.3	108.6	101.3	103.4	105.5	110.9	86.0	100.3	110.6	110.0			
Chile.....	109.4	117.9	115.0	118.5	119.6	123.8	117.3	117.4	121.5	129.9			

¹Source: Monthly Bulletin League of Nations, unless otherwise stated.²Since March 1935 includes Saar.

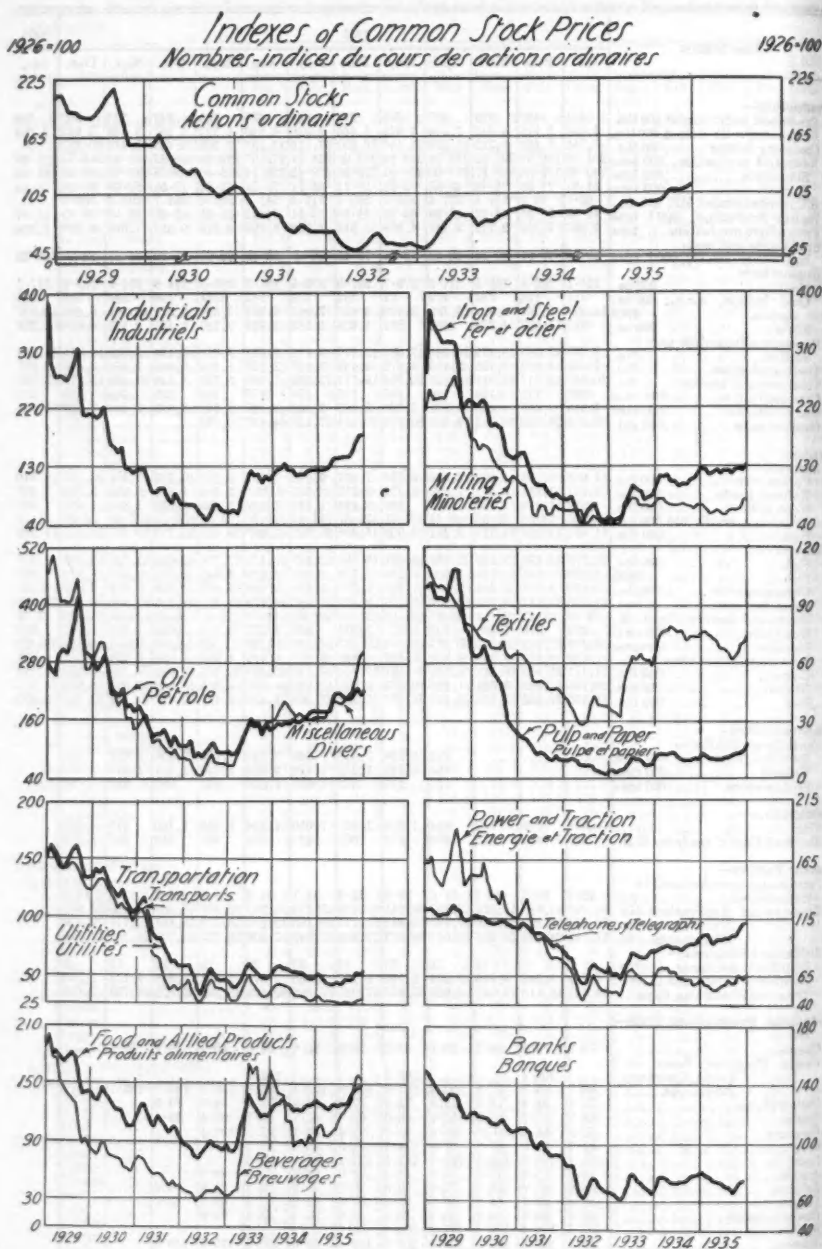


Table 3. Receipts and Visible Supply of Canadian Grain. Thousand Bushels.

	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Receipts Country Elevators and Platform													
Wheat.....	8,572	8,810	8,427	6,280	5,626	9,334	13,347	12,494	73,178	60,000	21,043	14,217	3,203
Oats.....	1,208	2,734	2,881	2,096	1,532	1,510	1,296	808	6,211	6,406	2,215	1,879	1,169
Barley.....	379	498	440	333	329	243	156	1,123	4,496	2,913	1,080	629	430
Flax.....	7	13	14	19	17	28	31	17	109	466	84	34	10
Rye.....	14	11	9	8	11	14	9	368	698	538	230	127	61
Visible Supply—													
Wheat.....	245,853	240,802	232,752	214,258	202,120	197,183	196,984	194,890	246,109	270,740	265,223	280,746	244,540
Oats.....	18,490	18,368	18,576	9,447	7,126	5,772	5,988	5,750	11,407	12,925	12,485	12,433	11,672
Barley.....	12,878	11,802	10,322	8,570	6,608	5,268	3,856	3,834	8,719	10,308	9,054	9,179	8,838
Flax.....	414	407	413	409	373	288	282	197	396	795	626	474	452
Rye.....	8,928	8,578	3,794	3,777	3,559	3,432	2,946	3,301	3,913	4,459	4,588	4,088	4,062
Exports—													
Wheat.....	5,880	7,307	8,906	5,027	11,990	6,494	9,158	21,698	17,272	28,919	26,575	17,044	7,557
Oats.....	1,131	1,012	741	348	1,593	1,475	1,070	651	820	1,388	2,861	1,184	261
Barley.....	396	308	233	312	1,380	979	1,068	721	241	169	1,028	486	81
Flax.....	3	2	4	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	7	.....
Rye.....	.....	1	17	30	17	282	215	76	62	9	17	28	.....
Average Cash Price, dollars per bush.													
Wheat, No. 1 Nor.....	-796	-791	-818	-876	-857	-817	-813	-845	-902	-907	-857	-846	-847
Oats, No. 2 C.W.....	-442	-427	-411	-422	-408	-397	-428	-363	-360	-340	-318	-297	-336
Barley, No. 3, C.W.....	-508	-466	-480	-438	-422	-391	-355	-338	-357	-338	-332	-338	-342
Flax.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
No. 1 N.W.C.....	-1,426	-1,422	-1,428	-1,408	-1,340	-1,213	-1,226	-1,237	-1,363	-1,411	-1,411	-1,457	-1,506
Rye, No. 1 C.W.....	-843	-806	-490	-816	-460	-411	-361	-366	-905	-422	-411	-418	-426

* First of following month.

Table 4. Statement of the Assets and Liabilities of the Bank of Canada, 1936.

Classification of Accounts	Jan. 15	Jan. 22	Jan. 29	Jan. 31	Feb. 5	Feb. 12
LIABILITIES—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Capital paid up.....	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
2. Res. fund.....	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092	173,092
3. Notes in circulation.....	93,154,651	90,409,260	88,439,541	87,978,955	88,013,050	87,175,383
4. Deposits—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	36,293,854	30,764,028	32,095,800	33,293,228	22,393,831	20,163,390
(b) Provincial Governments.....	171,412,735	177,885,894	179,887,048	178,739,137	180,784,634	180,663,548
(c) Chartered Banks.....	847,557	1,634,661	1,824,179	1,832,012	1,532,378	1,944,367
(d) Other.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	206,554,143	209,782,312	213,757,026	213,864,377	204,710,843	201,871,305
5. Sundry liabilities.....	1,066,584	379,152	176,122	625,238	1,258,274	553,333
6. All other liabilities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	307,775,487	305,748,817	307,545,782	307,641,662	299,155,259	294,473,113
ASSETS—						
1. Reserve—						
Gold coin and bullion.....	179,814,598	179,838,475	179,533,790	180,252,586	180,923,092	180,140,451
Silver bullion.....	1,638,366	1,496,263	1,496,267	1,496,267	1,496,267	1,496,267
Reserve in Sterling funds.....	142,134	162,540	1,398,811	26,897	452,276	1,516,519
Reserve in U.S.A. funds.....	9,756,198	11,944,863	12,889,064	9,768,279	7,740,819	6,236,656
Reserve in funds of other countries on a gold standard.....	4,766	9,346	8,376	8,415	8,816	4,900
Total.....	191,356,062	193,151,488	195,225,807	191,551,444	190,621,270	189,502,793
2. Subsidiary coin.....	168,654	231,281	229,681	231,654	241,969	250,207
3. Bills discounted.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Advances to—						
(a) Dominion Government.....	2,200,688	2,200,000	2,197,250	2,195,875	.....	.....
(b) Provincial Governments.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Chartered Banks.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	2,200,688	2,200,000	2,197,250	2,195,875	.....	.....
5. Bills bought except treasury bills.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6. Investments—						
(a) Dom. Govt. short securities.....	26,728,551	24,756,065	24,757,999	24,784,732	21,623,947	21,623,947
(b) Prov. Govt. short securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(c) Other Dom. Govt. securities.....	82,900,206	82,909,121	81,672,720	80,899,865	79,976,186	79,976,186
(d) Other Prov. Govt. securities.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(e) U.K., other British Dominions or U.S.A. securities more than three months.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	109,628,757	107,665,177	106,430,719	106,684,587	101,600,114	101,600,114
7. Bank Premises.....	111,932	111,947	111,947	111,947	111,947	111,947
8. All Other Assets.....	4,309,395	2,383,925	3,350,377	7,866,155	3,008,062	3,008,063
Total.....	307,775,487	305,748,817	307,545,782	307,641,662	294,473,113	294,473,113
Ratio of Net Reserve (Item 1 of Assets less Item 5 of Liabilities) to Notes and Liabilities.....	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
	63.42	64.34	64.60	63.46	63.63	65.63

Table 5. Consumption of Grain and Production by the Milling Industry

Year and month	Mill grindings					Mill production					
	Wheat	Oats	Corn	Barley	Mixed grain	Wheat flour		Outmeal	Rolled oats	Corn flour and meal	Wheat flour exports
						Percentage of operation	Quantity				
	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels		Barrels	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Barrels
1933											
August.....	6,401,501	854,309	300,995	40,304	753,304	50-6	1,443,692	648,373	11,238,685	1,514,590	480,289
September.....	6,179,626	900,766	151,413	32,141	1,127,298	50-6	1,392,642	698,044	12,065,243	1,330,404	552,636
October.....	7,345,792	1,153,701	153,662	74,011	1,253,384	62-2	1,650,557	751,566	15,676,387	2,153,041	514,888
November.....	6,158,446	1,262,394	169,662	81,383	1,588,189	68-8	1,827,340	927,176	16,416,025	2,109,060	547,662
December.....	4,327,634	631,497	134,216	59,825	1,501,645	37-7	987,284	441,557	7,468,493	1,347,938	418,162
1934											
January.....	4,675,474	844,482	143,794	73,195	1,259,377	39-5	1,042,505	602,504	10,261,459	1,428,968	448,499
February.....	4,387,109	786,189	167,308	99,837	1,379,894	47-0	1,102,042	558,853	9,328,950	1,447,127	332,376
March.....	4,740,844	684,721	155,800	90,569	1,154,072	43-4	1,064,428	549,533	7,866,835	981,990	463,627
April.....	4,866,837	681,969	152,057	62,432	1,062,326	47-4	1,068,785	639,032	8,397,891	1,141,966	340,623
May.....	5,258,707	578,396	144,344	47,978	726,298	47-9	1,175,433	614,693	6,132,154	1,398,166	481,725
June.....	5,006,622	713,298	189,875	43,865	552,371	47-7	1,127,477	319,089	9,556,820	1,726,506	441,064
July.....	4,815,793	782,307	225,727	47,291	490,552	45-1	1,072,747	553,201	10,292,971	1,748,105	408,098
August.....	5,749,909	783,208	235,382	61,325	713,438	63-9	1,282,214	616,353	10,644,925	2,315,458	412,099
September.....	6,303,184	1,094,945	154,337	71,113	1,035,672	61-7	1,353,395	717,964	13,621,729	1,894,880	366,289
October.....	7,436,866	1,260,471	152,965	75,673	1,330,135	66-8	1,654,189	1,065,990	18,097,250	2,735,600	585,449
November.....	7,659,806	1,162,372	140,533	60,979	1,475,878	68-7	1,708,351	1,119,776	14,345,997	1,670,310	504,381
December.....	4,360,682	715,639	111,141	62,243	1,056,179	41-2	960,452	458,890	7,567,664	1,036,210	340,721
1935											
January.....	4,622,088	754,900	120,984	73,457	1,512,919	42-4	1,024,958	649,596	8,379,451	894,306	346,090
February.....	4,220,917	744,621	172,875	74,196	1,937,664	41-7	941,417	636,312	8,739,753	1,491,528	309,728
March.....	4,675,022	618,422	166,872	55,325	1,355,146	43-5	1,046,057	533,046	6,424,542	1,560,504	497,408
April.....	4,313,600	621,052	145,932	57,568	1,041,247	41-2	965,765	531,458	6,513,572	1,448,856	270,967
May.....	5,188,296	699,496	241,005	44,710	1,066,167	47-4	1,064,322	616,112	7,836,607	1,912,518	382,261
June.....	4,431,823	823,174	204,197	42,455	798,095	44-7	991,559	571,222	9,222,425	1,914,815	420,611
July.....	4,460,608	655,006	235,119	47,758	736,232	41-9	992,340	491,427	7,650,672	1,822,370	395,223
August.....	5,230,795	733,282	229,976	50,523	913,719	48-9	1,161,389	493,528	7,977,920	2,331,082	376,582
September.....	6,032,568	1,151,068	218,914	68,880	1,134,815	68-3	1,535,189	902,388	13,911,445	2,312,180	395,649
October.....	6,261,067	1,543,665	215,229	99,278	1,627,948	75-0	1,824,754	1,700,720	19,488,481	2,842,570	501,443
November.....	7,262,568	1,513,259	166,813	128,150	1,778,719	68-3	1,693,803	1,549,038	17,445,402	1,944,746	525,368
December.....	4,358,625	1,026,706	174,963	98,350	1,909,236	41-6	957,219	692,988	11,375,644	1,543,590	443,835

Table 6. Receipts, Manufactures and Stocks of Sugar in Thousand Pounds

4-week period		Raw Sugar			Refined Sugar								
		Stock on hand at beginning of period	Receipts	Melt-ings and ship-ments	Stock on hand at beginning of period	Manu-factured granu-lated	Manu-factured yellow and brown	Total manu-factured	Total domes-tic ship-ments	Ship-ments granu-lated	Ship-ments yellow and brown	Total ship-ments	
1933													
August	12.....	132,670	70,202	95,928	113,120	81,103	6,987	88,089	79,961	76,913	6,217	83,181	
September	9.....	106,943	58,725	63,270	118,079	53,386	6,991	60,378	79,103	74,992	5,360	80,353	
October	7.....	102,398	106,990	76,858	95,104	75,909	11,708	87,617	83,186	78,669	9,237	87,906	
November	4.....	132,330	63,618	65,832	94,814	105,177	7,356	112,533	63,462	69,040	7,720	76,761	
December	2.....	130,616	55,801	94,458	140,587	126,137	12,894	139,031	70,342	62,004	10,541	72,545	
December	30.....	91,959	26,830	34,406	207,044	50,117	6,852	56,968	48,726	43,021	6,508	49,529	
1934													
January	27.....	84,383	14,573	16,621	214,486	20,545	2,112	22,657	46,503	43,031	5,862	47,180	
February	24.....	82,635	40,595	20,070	189,945	17,269	2,575	19,845	47,686	42,370	6,014	48,384	
March	24.....	103,160	10,714	22,484	161,406	18,407	2,953	21,360	46,246	40,730	6,188	46,919	
April	21.....	91,390	67,294	46,733	135,848	35,730	7,575	43,305	43,000	37,980	6,164	44,144	
May	19.....	101,951	85,996	42,809	135,013	34,371	7,260	41,631	60,349	54,434	7,407	61,841	
June	16.....	124,747	97,455	90,468	114,621	70,923	13,145	84,064	84,018	76,580	5,822	82,402	
July	14.....	121,706	72,327	82,544	113,663	72,892	10,652	83,544	95,764	86,799	6,018	92,817	
August	11.....	121,490	84,535	100,373	102,391	85,557	9,484	95,042	86,828	81,038	6,977	88,015	
September	8.....	105,652	88,621	91,044	109,430	78,190	10,489	88,679	95,281	88,784	9,749	98,533	
October	6.....	103,510	68,640	87,893	99,569	76,226	10,008	86,934	97,025	88,729	12,634	101,363	
November	3.....	84,266	106,111	83,258	87,142	109,378	17,044	126,422	78,247	68,057	11,099	79,156	
December	1.....	102,119	53,713	69,114	134,432	94,646	10,660	105,306	64,997	55,572	10,373	65,946	
December	31.....	126,718	55,971	48,476	173,898	47,231	8,640	55,877	56,114	48,674	7,947	56,621	
1935													
January	26.....	132,212	4,240	17,134	173,253	25,546	2,901	28,447	46,756	41,561	5,462	47,023	
February	23.....	119,318	43,027	20,633	156,081	22,631	3,048	25,679	52,531	45,916	6,816	52,737	
March	23.....	141,712	35,548	27,020	129,023	21,094	3,321	24,415	47,758	41,097	7,036	48,133	
April	20.....	150,238	19,998	52,534	105,374	42,156	7,457	49,613	60,443	52,772	7,867	60,639	
May	18.....	117,702	107,883	80,171	94,349	68,455	9,065	77,520	68,377	60,511	8,106	68,617	
June	15.....	145,413	63,993	93,608	103,253	77,490	9,874	87,364	67,676	60,817	7,515	68,332	
July	13.....	115,797	122,344	91,171	122,259	78,984	11,012	89,976	95,070	88,151	8,014	96,165	
August	10.....	146,379	66,516	99,798	116,100	85,009	10,065	95,074	85,131	87,671	9,454	94,125	
September	7.....	113,959	62,262	74,223	117,060	65,065	6,098	71,163	81,727	70,010	8,313	84,340	
October	5.....	102,057	69,267	73,677	103,912	63,827	10,230	74,056	109,879	99,353	11,641	110,994	
November	2.....	97,747	73,374	86,100	66,987	116,294	13,531	129,825	87,194	77,298	11,112	88,410	
December	30.....	85,022	98,491	97,102	106,403	122,616	14,823	137,440	87,756	73,417	15,204	88,621	
December	31.....	86,410	56,908	68,040	157,222	77,429	11,251	88,680	56,397	48,459	8,154	56,613	
1936													
January	25.....	70,673	30,480	21,055	189,289	21,410	2,635	24,045	38,550	33,585	5,000	38,585	

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 7.—Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes Entered for Consumption

Year and Month	Tobacco, cut	Tobacco, plug	Cigarettes	Tobacco, snuff	Cigars	Foreign raw leaf tobacco
	Pound	Pound	Number	Pound	Number	Pound
1933						
June.....	1,517,064	412,055	437,535,200	64,216	10,998,932	1,014,566
July.....	1,596,257	345,055	449,784,530	65,224	11,661,814	1,012,478
August.....	1,823,454	367,770	410,555,620	72,727	11,679,869	990,619
September.....	1,329,411	357,519	401,251,720	74,667	11,506,997	990,049
October.....	1,473,910	350,617	379,814,915	67,643	14,202,255	838,370
November.....	1,561,675	364,839	374,490,820	68,400	13,935,402	893,716
December.....	1,223,930	290,671	355,920,395	55,299	8,721,959	835,474
1934						
January.....	1,156,731	321,320	267,435,575	64,245	5,069,775	630,982
February.....	1,380,982	305,407	312,784,585	58,248	4,445,840	631,222
March.....	1,529,943	326,628	325,042,310	56,870	6,711,960	716,588
April.....	1,456,045	353,109	348,658,920	67,678	8,744,378	731,018
May.....	1,731,922	418,972	431,667,650	74,323	10,325,277	860,923
June.....	1,585,094	381,019	468,990,240	69,113	11,510,500	868,209
July.....	1,495,730	367,317	472,025,100	65,246	10,773,621	776,670
August.....	1,690,786	390,330	509,045,040	74,667	12,349,408	817,495
September.....	1,614,766	329,761	429,906,695	67,066	9,890,763	774,138
October.....	1,702,701	370,555	448,758,930	71,610	13,356,520	783,829
November.....	1,833,982	238,851	435,078,600	67,630	15,480,850	744,894
December.....	1,321,349	284,916	372,011,620	58,790	10,014,125	838,357
1935						
January.....	1,324,374	306,664	360,016,140	66,773	6,789,935	632,502
February.....	1,353,114	358,667	337,960,370	66,005	6,901,967	545,680
March.....	1,326,416	305,003	349,899,010	57,274	8,378,496	544,922
April.....	1,438,858	336,628	367,428,910	59,742	6,355,800	640,987
May.....	1,647,792	351,975	478,376,670	67,429	11,030,725	694,557
June.....	1,675,096	338,704	479,028,135	63,892	11,098,617	690,217
July.....	1,644,889	366,413	515,995,050	63,881	11,731,025	685,094
August.....	1,671,995	323,518	517,502,390	71,645	11,424,735	690,926
September.....	1,857,787	317,774	489,470,185	68,061	11,504,975	610,444
October.....	1,586,783	356,978	468,276,145	73,172	13,276,725	535,016
November.....	1,694,618	299,100	495,019,895	67,181	12,492,260	644,321
December.....	1,301,415	300,057	461,468,601	56,608	10,389,598	521,489
1936						
January.....	1,320,080	304,993	316,533,632	66,328	4,933,520	304,722

Table 8.—Production of Boots and Shoes in Pairs.

Total ship- ments	—	Boots and shoes with leather or fabric uppers					Total footwear						
		Wells	McKays and all imitation wells	Nailed, pegged, screw or wire fastened	Stitch- downs	Total	Men's	Boys' and youths'	Women's	Misses' and childrens	Babies' and infants'	Total	
1933													
63,181	May	273,575	846,285	139,933	315,543	1,631,558	468,592	108,270	836,667	250,995	80,440	1,754,564	
83,363	June	323,774	921,428	167,448	318,003	1,785,454	566,993	120,308	949,638	229,827	98,581	1,968,647	
67,906	July	368,581	861,664	199,168	264,433	1,746,992	634,980	101,253	900,760	232,910	95,964	1,974,867	
72,544	August	363,233	1,007,916	260,289	210,696	1,919,069	659,556	133,747	1,085,425	263,552	95,299	2,237,107	
40,506	September	311,182	942,552	227,428	182,023	1,729,685	583,038	138,087	1,003,719	218,096	92,585	2,065,535	
47,196	October	257,370	712,195	159,127	302,560	1,388,574	484,141	146,894	870,948	232,184	96,624	1,833,771	
48,284	November	300,583	470,711	117,437	198,675	1,020,654	391,663	112,024	572,204	203,292	92,070	1,371,253	
44,914	December	147,622	329,534	88,690	141,109	731,474	299,534	56,585	408,164	132,944	50,221	944,816	
1934													
40,910	January	172,192	481,121	100,757	178,045	834,608	294,530	42,529	497,600	160,606	65,533	1,030,006	
61,643	February	216,094	685,063	122,254	201,233	1,257,824	367,456	70,586	637,047	160,198	70,761	1,326,216	
85,378	March	283,532	907,542	116,220	257,724	1,607,076	433,720	75,023	846,800	232,597	98,005	1,686,235	
84,817	April	263,511	890,772	97,129	268,910	1,569,912	414,050	80,184	814,106	271,414	72,736	1,632,400	
85,018	May	281,021	1,022,979	137,581	262,018	1,778,700	497,158	102,058	929,823	266,661	90,296	1,884,998	
96,633	June	239,827	963,804	126,140	280,461	1,698,131	509,337	85,297	845,128	204,527	82,240	1,726,825	
90,360	July	245,867	598,268	101,229	165,615	1,182,142	423,022	83,584	648,401	154,707	54,093	1,333,807	
79,184	August	323,442	980,877	146,292	181,403	1,672,013	541,093	98,513	980,634	277,839	79,523	1,877,661	
55,156	September	278,570	796,344	164,952	169,725	1,460,998	487,584	111,681	832,734	189,107	83,571	1,704,177	
47,624	October	242,808	707,633	163,530	205,207	1,420,820	503,290	131,669	801,952	250,002	85,259	1,726,173	
52,751	November	212,427	416,798	107,421	166,578	964,078	405,870	88,522	636,304	220,878	64,544	1,316,118	
47,196	December	238,238	416,602	90,887	137,350	911,919	425,074	67,190	488,128	143,954	45,064	1,170,010	
1935													
53,751	January	272,610	632,584	126,009	186,101	1,254,078	413,686	55,159	619,293	166,011	53,731	1,320,890	
45,123	February	288,265	821,770	153,222	207,598	1,530,012	465,240	75,213	759,011	206,495	74,112	1,580,041	
60,639	March	343,710	1,013,560	171,798	253,267	1,844,905	567,937	98,821	946,195	243,249	83,198	1,689,300	
60,639	April	346,346	1,049,365	159,709	304,889	1,912,398	588,234	119,623	935,026	256,370	77,121	2,026,454	
96,189	May	333,834	1,041,300	148,123	316,065	1,899,077	577,122	120,009	984,808	269,737	81,075	2,032,751	
94,125	June	301,740	826,313	141,613	298,873	1,619,932	527,336	104,180	797,640	250,740	76,402	1,736,304	
94,125	July	335,872	709,629	159,274	224,426	1,488,628	468,016	95,096	754,084	228,332	82,661	1,728,192	
110,364	August	401,447	1,007,599	193,783	257,390	1,826,995	619,319	123,470	1,093,443	236,822	81,922	1,933,955	
88,400	September	380,264	822,826	165,858	149,349	1,604,470	579,213	115,297	992,901	218,897	76,183	1,982,451	
88,400	October	331,647	677,857	170,650	188,925	1,447,639	552,372	131,243	863,061	273,186	91,811	1,971,713	
56,613	November	293,146	509,734	122,546	184,940	1,168,136	501,224	105,951	758,399	268,405	72,090	1,706,149	
38,676	December	287,180	534,393	102,887	176,866	1,154,631	504,713	80,337	741,227	165,899	73,820	1,565,998	

Table 9.—Sales and Slaughtering of Live Stock, Retail Food Prices, and Cold Storage Holdings.

Classification	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Sales on Stock Yds:													
(Current month prelim.)													
Cattle.....	59,542	50,093	53,440	64,114	66,943	44,195	58,158	74,229	101,049	122,298	94,010	59,926	67,131
Calves.....	20,531	21,339	28,536	41,444	40,880	39,968	41,840	33,859	41,602	43,075	35,009	20,991	20,584
Hogs.....	97,399	88,679	65,177	81,331	68,159	57,513	60,430	49,536	50,115	74,847	68,228	80,835	84,012
Sheep.....	17,463	13,805	15,212	22,060	13,572	27,183	43,217	49,524	62,488	95,348	49,636	28,771	18,196
Inspected Slaughtering:													
Cattle.....	67,716	53,401	56,234	57,189	63,713	52,063	58,047	66,079	72,313	92,944	58,942	62,570	69,810
Calves.....	23,142	20,947	49,246	72,282	76,381	65,059	57,360	47,508	46,007	49,115	39,515	26,325	27,066
Sheep.....	4,806	4,236	5,474	62,006	30,639	13,911	8,302	5,799	5,276	13,213	12,943	5,084	7,346
Lambs.....	35,042	32,013	36,458	1,302	7,080	40,087	65,170	90,381	95,807	157,234	65,532	45,744	39,099
Pigs.....	381,689	254,944	243,820	255,666	244,893	194,613	191,088	175,542	176,736	262,599	256,361	268,824	275,776
Av. Retail Prices, in cents, of Food in Canada:													
Beef, chuck... lb.	10-8	11-2	11-6	12-6	13-4	14-0	14-0	13-2	12-8	12-7	12-3	12-1	12-4
Veal, roast... "	12-1	12-9	12-6	13-7	12-6	12-7	12-8	12-7	12-9	13-4	13-4	13-4	14-1
Mutton, roast... "	10-6	20-7	20-0	21-5	21-0	21-5	21-4	21-1	20-9	20-2	19-9	20-2	21-6
Pork, fresh... "	19-4	19-9	20-0	20-0	20-4	21-3	22-4	22-6	23-1	22-7	21-9	20-8	21-1
Bacon, break- fast... "	22-3	31-9	31-5	31-2	30-3	30-1	30-1	30-5	31-6	31-6	31-2	29-9	29-3
Lard, pure... "	14-6	14-0	15-1	15-2	15-2	15-3	15-5	15-9	17-2	18-1	18-3	18-3	17-9
Eggs, fresh... doz.	37-1	32-0	31-4	24-3	22-0	22-6	24-7	27-7	31-2	35-8	41-5	43-4	41-5
Milk..... qt.	10-4	10-4	10-8	10-5	10-5	10-5	10-3	10-3	10-4	10-6	10-6	10-6	10-7
Butter, cream- ery... lb.	25-5	26-0	29-6	28-1	28-6	26-3	24-8	25-0	25-4	27-1	28-0	30-3	30-4
Cheese..... "	19-4	19-7	19-9	20-0	20-2	20-0	19-9	19-7	19-6	19-9	20-5	20-5	20-4
Bread..... "	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-7	5-6	5-7	5-7	5-8	5-8
Flour..... "	3-3	3-3	3-3	3-3	3-4	3-4	3-3	3-3	3-2	3-3	3-5	3-4	3-4
Rolls oats... "	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-2	5-2	5-3
Rice..... "	7-9	7-9	8-0	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-8	7-8	7-9	7-9	7-8	7-9	7-8
Beans..... "	5-0	5-1	5-1	5-2	5-2	5-3	5-4	5-3	5-2	5-3	5-3	5-4	5-4
Apples, evap... "	15-0	15-1	14-9	15-3	15-6	15-6	16-9	16-1	15-7	15-4	15-4	15-7	15-4
Prunes..... "	12-5	12-5	12-8	12-3	12-3	12-4	12-3	12-3	12-1	12-0	11-6	11-3	11-4
Sugar, gran... "	6-4	6-5	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-5	6-4	6-4	6-4	6-3	6-2	6-2	6-3
Ten..... "	52-9	52-4	52-3	51-8	52-2	52-0	51-8	51-5	52-4	51-8	52-3	51-9	52-3
Coffee..... "	38-0	38-2	38-1	37-7	37-3	37-6	37-1	37-5	37-1	37-1	36-6	36-7	36-4
Potatoes..... peck	16-4	16-5	16-8	16-9	16-6	16-7	16-3	16-3	16-4	22-1	22-0	23-6	24-2
Cold Storage Holdings as at First of Month:													
(000 lbs. or less.)													
BUTTER—													
Creamery.....	22,345	14,749	6,833	3,466	5,785	22,344	40,129	51,271	64,520	47,474	39,236	31,751	24,251
Dairy.....	316	290	263	206	153	285	540	958	363	367	437	219	121
Totals.....	22,661	15,039	7,096	3,688	5,938	22,629	40,669	52,139	64,883	47,841	39,673	31,970	24,372
CHEESE—													
Totals.....	15,253	12,899	12,422	10,909	11,688	18,636	29,410	34,626	29,431	28,237	25,052	23,472	21,957
EGGS—													
Cold Storage.....	1,764	582	287	2,238	6,237	7,858	9,797	10,076	9,430	6,458	3,404	1,252	1,581
Fresh.....	310	266	554	655	588	614	355	427	542	343	285	316	421
Frozen.....	1,532	1,469	1,149	1,636	2,785	3,733	4,216	4,221	3,946	2,863	2,904	2,543	3,060
PORK—													
Fresh, frozen.....	9,967	13,008	14,931	13,661	10,188	13,501	9,657	6,812	5,181	5,334	7,708	12,576	13,490
Fresh, not frozen.....	2,878	4,088	3,611	2,915	3,272	2,691	2,586	2,105	1,820	3,159	3,149	2,740	3,469
Cured or in cure.....	15,826	16,085	18,191	14,919	15,449	15,949	14,571	12,964	13,027	14,873	15,168	15,120	15,973
Totals.....	28,671	33,181	36,733	31,495	28,912	32,141	26,819	21,881	20,028	23,069	25,026	30,436	32,933
LARD—													
Totals.....	2,376	2,196	3,566	2,671	3,688	3,406	3,699	3,196	3,068	2,458	2,598	3,287	3,606
MEAT—													
Fresh, frozen.....	14,507	11,229	9,170	6,722	5,631	4,200	3,331	3,968	5,700	11,611	17,377	16,719	13,323
Fresh, not frozen.....	6,264	5,174	5,172	5,240	5,120	4,466	4,975	5,097	6,137	7,544	6,986	4,556	6,272
Cured.....	356	232	296	518	349	299	298	253	190	180	264	283	371
In process of cure.....	218	176	148	259	214	206	207	237	255	214	203	272	265
Totals.....	21,344	16,909	14,885	12,739	11,314	9,174	8,811	9,555	12,283	19,549	24,829	21,933	20,227
VEAL—													
Fresh, frozen.....	1,442	945	712	780	1,089	1,294	1,467	1,604	1,992	2,358	3,123	2,615	1,581
Fresh, not frozen.....	407	337	403	864	594	550	716	433	522	1,033	489	244	238
Totals.....	1,850	1,282	1,115	1,644	1,683	1,844	2,183	2,037	2,513	3,391	3,612	2,858	1,819
MUTTON AND LAMB—													
Fresh.....	5,841	5,168	4,706	3,103	1,539	705	569	546	1,081	3,890	5,633	5,314	4,301
Not frozen.....	249	288	202	203	208	332	332	279	449	630	249	263	201
Totals.....	6,090	5,456	4,908	3,306	1,746	1,037	901	825	1,530	4,519	5,881	5,577	4,502
POULTRY—													
Totals.....	11,100	9,596	7,589	5,542	4,375	3,538	2,901	2,313	1,953	2,630	5,941	12,036	11,095
FRUIT—													
Fresh frozen.....	15,984	12,800	6,734	6,807	7,656	9,826	10,230	12,621	21,312	25,913	23,580	16,369	16,679
Smoked, etc.....	4,503	3,721	3,124	3,684	2,649	3,247	4,908	5,356	4,717	5,585	5,516	4,826	3,300
Fresh frozen during preced- ing month.....	1,102	1,971	900	1,750	2,150	3,833	8,499	5,448	3,850	5,870	2,672	1,637	1,875

*This figure includes approximately 350,000 pounds of butter reported by creameries added to the list in the provinces of Quebec and Ontario since June 1, 1935.

dings.

1936
Jan.67,131
20,544
84,012
18,18869,816
27,000
9,246
39,000
275,77813-6
14-1
21-6
21-129-3
17-6
41-6
10-730-6
20-6
5-3
3-45-3
7-4
4-4
15-411-4
6-2
52-2
36-6
24-21936
Feb.51 24,351
19 121
70 24,372
72 21,65752 836
16 434
43 2,06576 13,490
40 2,498
20 15,972
36 32,818
87 3,08016 13,336
58 6,272
83 371
72 26593 30,327
15 1,881
44 230
58 2,180
14 4,06763 268
77 4,775
36 11,06569 16,679
26 3,080
27 1,978

provinces

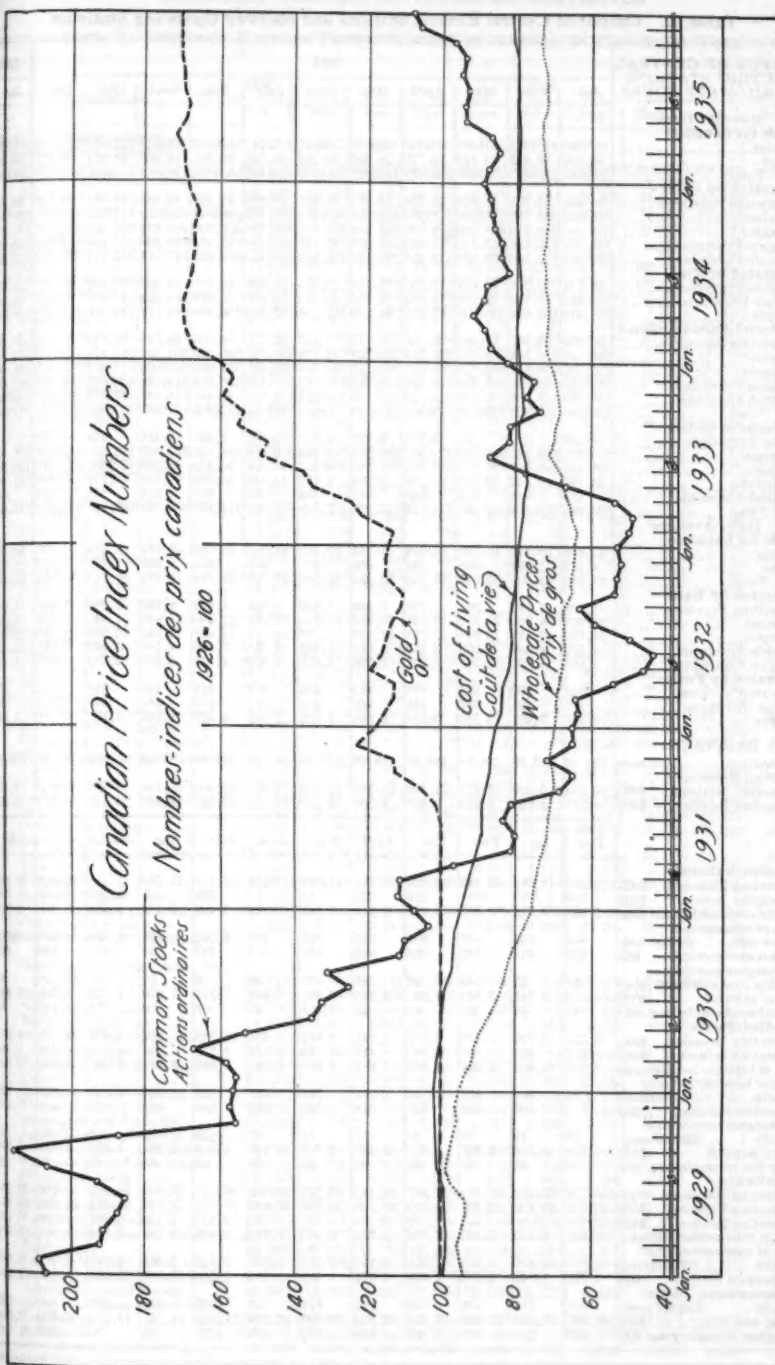


Table 10. Output of Central Electric Stations and Railway Operating Statistics

OUTPUT OF CENTRAL ELECTRIC STATIONS 000 KILOWATT HOURS	1935												1934
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Dec.	Jan.	
MONTHLY DATA													
Totals for Canada—													
Water.....	1978030	1772812	1912931	1854252	1806121	1788045	1762747	1820892	1888013	2122992	2217404	2051440	
Fuel.....	35,243	30,635	30,624	26,777	26,950	28,205	28,796	30,261	31,201	39,577	39,121	39,321	
Total.....	2013282	1803447	1943555	1881029	1923071	1816250	1791543	1851153	1919214	2162569	2215625	2090161	
Generated by Water													
Maritime Provinces.....	54,494	39,961	43,416	53,065	57,530	57,571	56,564	49,761	44,442	46,511	44,149	38,579	
Quebec.....	1082667	922,720	1023363	1028940	1061757	982,233	979,105	1003785	1045596	1170353	1100864	1045760	
Ontario.....	579,166	544,270	578,238	533,740	535,894	536,315	499,736	529,590	546,805	626,559	681,044	675,429	
Prairie Provinces.....	135,701	115,686	125,713	118,889	115,655	97,157	102,789	107,391	124,230	137,698	156,681	159,880	
British Columbia.....	126,011	112,166	133,154	119,818	126,985	120,469	124,553	129,855	127,117	135,871	134,066	132,085	
Generated by Fuel—													
Prairie Provinces.....	20,233	16,791	16,633	12,755	13,143	12,863	12,936	14,154	14,849	21,149	21,452	21,601	
Other Provinces.....	15,010	13,839	13,991	14,023	13,807	15,342	15,860	16,107	16,352	18,428	17,609	18,330	
Exports.....	113,878	109,524	105,956	97,475	94,256	107,994	93,348	130,305	142,177	146,530	112,838	118,061	
Provincial Consumption—													
Maritime Provinces.....	67,237	52,037	55,561	65,564	70,173	71,962	70,773	64,160	59,125	63,761	60,536	53,224	
Quebec.....	837,124	754,543	808,771	805,219	835,322	772,604	765,661	766,772	801,002	940,676	925,472	865,741	
Ontario.....	712,395	644,611	699,713	661,467	669,512	633,155	621,431	637,955	650,675	717,072	745,410	738,065	
Prairie Provinces.....	157,288	131,734	143,840	133,026	128,395	111,311	117,106	123,618	140,719	160,457	175,643	182,486	
British Columbia.....	125,282	110,998	131,713	118,278	125,513	119,224	123,222	128,343	125,516	134,078	132,627	130,885	
Total.....	1899306	1663923	1829598	1783554	1828816	1708256	1698195	1720846	1777037	2010639	2034688	1972296	
Deliveries to Boilers—													
New Brunswick.....	1,650	.....	181	3,775	5,867	6,180	5,642	1,892	1,419	445	1,036	-
Quebec.....	379,677	355,556	315,157	372,817	383,242	339,884	310,078	304,742	337,569	445,043	490,528	377,146	
Ontario.....	106,593	118,017	122,117	114,837	117,386	110,351	96,837	95,263	99,256	123,501	132,113	129,567	
Manitoba.....	35,707	28,162	30,121	24,184	16,934	5,879	14,645	10,903	21,149	30,716	49,549	51,286	
British Columbia.....	218	568	477	365	493	324	326	338	331	438	364	461	
Total.....	525,845	500,103	518,053	515,778	523,922	462,598	427,328	414,138	459,724	600,143	632,500	528,610	
DAILY AVERAGE													
Totals for Canada—													
Water.....	63,808	63,315	61,707	61,808	61,165	59,801	58,993	58,738	62,934	68,484	68,303	66,181	
Fuel.....	1,137	1,094	988	893	899	941	929	976	1,040	1,277	1,262	1,279	
Total.....	64,945	64,409	62,695	62,701	62,064	60,742	57,792	59,714	63,974	69,761	69,565	67,461	
Generated by Water—													
Maritime Provinces.....	1,758	1,427	1,401	1,769	1,866	1,929	1,825	1,606	1,481	1,510	1,424	1,311	
Quebec.....	34,925	34,363	33,302	34,298	34,250	32,741	31,584	32,380	34,846	37,947	35,512	33,722	
Ontario.....	18,683	19,439	18,554	17,781	17,387	17,677	16,121	17,084	18,229	20,312	21,988	21,706	
Prairie Provinces.....	4,377	4,060	4,055	3,956	3,666	3,239	3,316	3,480	4,141	4,442	5,054	5,231	
British Columbia.....	4,065	4,006	4,295	3,994	4,096	4,015	4,018	4,189	4,237	4,373	4,325	4,306	
Generated by Fuel—													
Prairie Provinces.....	652	600	536	425	424	429	417	457	495	682	692	679	
Other Provinces.....	485	494	452	468	445	512	511	519	545	595	570	561	
Exports.....	3,673	3,912	3,353	3,249	3,041	3,800	3,011	4,203	4,739	4,737	3,640	3,898	
RAILWAYS													
Car loadings.....000 cars	181-80	179-89	186-05	184-61	183-35	185-88	194-08	196-92	220-58	251-08	173-53	172-46	
Operating Revenues—													
Canadian National.....\$000	10,015	10,280	11,477	11,566	11,696	11,273	12,527	12,005	13,616	15,124	12,305	10,181	
Canadian Pacific.....\$000	8,217	8,667	9,463	9,957	9,886	10,162	11,119	10,924	13,296	14,115	11,581	9,935	
1934													
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
Canadian National—													
Operating Expenses.....\$000	10,398	10,944	10,440	10,828	10,452	11,433	12,163	11,676	11,596	11,718	12,018	10,989	
Operating Income.....\$000	919	1,200	1,434	1,385	823	18	1,168	503	91	1,615	2,823	1,496	
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	2,160	2,223	2,333	2,424	2,252	2,290	2,227	2,400	2,279	2,899	3,382	2,787	
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	819	751	823	894	860	794	873	1,002	823	1,250	1,386	1,000	
Passengers carried.....000	888	913	849	960	863	642	671	792	834	620	558	608	
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	82	63	49	60	60	61	59	74	81	60	50	44	
Total pay roll.....\$000	6,706	7,241	6,754	7,022	6,716	7,493	7,459	7,944	7,970	7,838	8,091	7,515	
Number of employees.....000	61	64	62	65	59	64	67	69	70	70	70	68	
Canadian Pacific—													
Operating Expenses.....\$000	7,231	7,705	7,436	8,119	8,223	8,419	8,434	9,254	10,097	9,829	9,621	8,851	
Operating Income.....\$000	3,171	204	850	1,047	1,413	1,144	1,404	1,526	808	3,290	4,249	3,431	
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	1,943	1,867	1,908	1,966	1,958	1,966	1,897	2,036	2,025	2,663	3,258	2,584	
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	734	641	680	759	743	746	822	888	799	1,287	1,351	1,067	
Passengers carried.....000	712	755	682	817	624	522	544	654	683	521	454	467	
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	59	49	45	62	53	54	62	70	87	59	47	47	
Total pay roll.....\$000	4,724	5,279	4,900	5,058	5,047	5,527	5,423	5,808	5,884	5,579	5,737	5,257	
Number of employees.....000	43	46	45	44	45	49	49	50	51	49	48	44	
All Railways—													
Operating Revenues.....\$000	24,778	20,953	21,579	23,847	24,482	24,526	24,449	26,187	25,820	29,585	32,279	27,104	
Operating Expenses.....\$000	19,902	20,475	19,676	20,865	20,563	21,839	22,465	22,754	23,455	28,436	23,568	20,890	
Operating Income.....\$000	3,626	419	937	2,114	2,980	1,781	691	2,442	1,134	5,849	7,730	5,214	
No. of tons carried.....000 tons	5,543	5,659	5,765	5,836	5,725	5,822	5,795	5,975	5,703	7,091	8,349	6,879	
No. of tons carried one mile.....000,000 tons	1,736	1,576	1,685	1,858	1,707	1,720	1,860	2,341	2,101	2,712	2,937	2,260	
Passengers carried.....000	1,776	1,840	1,616	1,959	1,674	1,332	1,396	1,644	1,741	1,333	1,150	1,160	
Passengers carried one mile.....000,000 pass.	137	115	105	133	125	124	134	157	185	137	119	106	
Total pay roll.....\$000	12,187	13,340	12,441	12,928	12,560	13,900	13,749	14,082	14,781	14,388	14,751	13,565	
Number of employees.....000	110	114	113	116	111	120	123	127	129	127	128	119	

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 11—Railway Revenue Freight Loaded at Stations in Canada in Tons.

	1934	1935									
		Nov.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Railway Freight Loaded—											
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS—											
Wheat.....	893,572	361,568	503,079	525,595	536,683	580,457	660,405	1,314,098	1,573,000	705,425	
Corn.....	2,332	6,819	4,958	98	21	466	1,859	2,316	1,398	7,458	
Barley.....	108,887	70,468	87,761	65,944	38,179	59,497	20,558	71,110	136,999	77,629	
Rye.....	89,994	21,309	21,499	22,273	17,845	15,082	25,372	91,800	88,619	30,810	
Flaxseed.....	2,800	597	584	1,490	2,259	2,724	3,717	11,922	11,166	3,355	
Other grain.....	1,677	346	975	893	1,624	2,571	354	705	5,042	5,569	
Flour.....	2,394	2,420	2,401	1,628	1,991	786	1,323	634	2,195	3,323	
Other mill products.....	126,982	82,567	70,027	78,759	74,528	76,394	81,993	100,949	127,446	119,599	
Hay and straw.....	92,567	81,148	73,951	80,714	67,053	72,263	77,589	100,347	116,863	106,078	
Cotton.....	77,615	81,573	64,309	20,409	9,821	4,396	8,630	15,665	15,163	15,912	
Apples (fresh).....	40,779	1,058	738	1,083	736	678	495	1,973	612	1,125	
Other fruit (fresh).....	676	18,791	5,759	1,685	478	50	1,554	28,589	70,446	61,396	
Potatoes.....	899	453	790	840	762	2,243	7,445	22,122	8,863	863	
Other fresh vegetables.....	35,059	30,318	32,328	30,597	15,009	8,005	2,352	9,911	37,500	32,579	
Other agricultural products.....	10,400	8,687	6,155	3,251	3,499	5,289	9,375	13,406	16,847	11,877	
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—	134,180	16,946	20,273	17,272	13,152	17,410	16,867	15,118	134,878	103,706	
Horses.....	4,349	5,782	9,601	3,497	2,337	5,075	3,707	3,253	2,973	4,185	
Cattle and calves.....	54,195	36,525	37,479	33,534	33,884	29,070	42,317	53,984	72,514	58,814	
Sheep.....	4,708	1,402	1,594	1,055	862	1,716	2,768	5,528	8,818	5,929	
Hogs.....	19,029	16,726	16,644	15,141	12,931	11,157	10,745	9,734	13,914	15,590	
Dressed meats (fresh).....	10,702	9,066	8,924	8,318	7,401	8,208	7,393	8,357	9,310	9,335	
Dressed meats (cured, salted, canned).....	0,507	6,757	6,621	8,250	6,001	6,515	5,021	3,894	5,173	6,135	
Other packing house products (edible).....	4,252	5,236	5,032	5,987	4,877	5,287	5,669	5,228	6,769	6,382	
Poultry.....	1,101	656	353	199	142	85	150	119	294	519	
Eggs.....	719	719	734	2,151	1,333	864	364	530	1,118	750	
Butter and cheese.....	2,372	1,855	1,899	1,684	3,738	4,545	4,345	5,062	6,578	2,959	
Wool.....	780	248	362	498	485	2,696	723	738	965	1,013	
Hides and leather.....	4,492	3,842	4,006	5,596	4,810	4,683	3,725	4,407	4,616	4,801	
Other animal products (non-edible).....	3,698	4,270	3,157	3,717	3,370	3,802	5,484	4,974	5,201	4,463	
MINERAL PRODUCTS—											
Anthracite coal.....	2,127	1,700	801	1,120	1,800	1,318	2,691	5,040	4,740	1,896	
Bituminous coal.....	657,787	453,046	404,213	576,742	698,708	666,113	573,486	514,687	655,084	595,021	
Lignite coal.....	204,049	189,042	111,740	55,621	45,893	42,051	99,157	205,354	372,909	515,085	
Coke.....	70,526	66,398	50,767	40,073	43,868	48,485	40,544	68,836	99,990	56,872	
Iron ores.....	190	92	480	451	1,472	2,344	1,111	969	1,235	327	
Other ores and concentrates.....	142,204	182,047	188,904	175,263	155,342	133,447	146,004	142,815	148,545	158,920	
Blues, boulders and matte.....	70,629	56,051	53,722	57,842	62,234	59,767	59,523	66,326	73,874	67,850	
Gravel, sand, stone (crushed).....	153,413	23,957	41,313	133,873	191,999	204,900	280,587	264,596	325,573	131,997	
Slates—Dimensions or block stone.....	4,795	3,343	4,870	12,198	9,696	12,587	10,172	12,288	10,862	8,176	
Crude petroleum.....	2,046	919	1,091	1,841	1,404	1,768	1,357	2,271	2,606	1,411	
Asphalt.....	4,306	1,834	2,732	9,602	25,833	28,298	32,679	29,583	22,494	5,638	
Salt.....	19,337	14,506	17,077	19,623	14,509	17,022	14,219	14,088	14,259	18,181	
Other mine products.....	160,895	143,742	153,165	186,364	167,963	189,028	218,253	206,795	256,492	212,501	
FOREST PRODUCTS—											
Logs, posts, poles, cordwood.....	209,589	255,674	190,389	174,088	164,866	124,111	147,184	173,411	232,301	246,806	
Timber.....	1,962	1,866	3,056	5,525	5,011	7,521	5,100	5,114	2,398	15,482	
Lumber.....	84,671	351,737	160,567	129,360	127,887	136,652	110,042	109,021	91,760	58,141	
And cooperage material.....	199,713	204,305	210,628	234,458	259,509	270,899	251,046	231,313	246,329	210,156	
Other forest products.....	16,584	18,602	15,842	18,881	27,063	25,824	21,374	21,111	20,372	16,665	
MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS—											
Gasoline, petroleum and its products.....	159,784	88,444	122,759	165,947	154,199	175,398	201,074	187,978	168,440	133,366	
Sugar.....	18,821	16,101	19,256	18,478	16,734	26,954	21,950	24,723	27,568	19,652	
Iron, pig and bloom.....	16,838	8,994	12,220	15,118	8,455	12,326	11,263	14,177	20,056	19,494	
Rails and fastenings.....	6,491	1,270	2,589	20,340	11,716	9,008	6,539	2,613	6,802	1,969	
Iron and steel (bar, sheet, structural, pipe).....	23,822	26,566	34,800	37,607	28,089	29,748	32,389	35,234	43,277	46,574	
Castings, machinery & boilers.....	4,997	4,212	5,512	4,796	4,387	5,186	5,940	5,558	6,401	5,580	
Cement.....	24,331	14,722	28,936	40,065	65,675	63,683	83,383	58,627	58,953	25,336	
Brick and artificial stone.....	9,690	4,612	7,231	10,003	13,154	15,005	16,929	15,667	12,258	11,760	
Lime and plaster.....	14,975	14,847	18,822	18,510	18,944	18,828	17,839	16,665	17,090	14,094	
Sewer pipe and drain tile.....	1,532	675	808	2,636	3,241	2,585	2,720	3,968	4,520	1,620	
Agricultural implements and vehicles other than autos.....	3,643	9,817	10,680	8,541	10,300	16,341	11,462	4,899	3,795	3,517	
Automobiles and auto trucks.....	5,970	44,223	45,056	34,706	26,110	21,093	13,832	10,009	13,717	24,448	
Household goods.....	9,746	5,109	9,363	3,786	1,707	1,946	1,396	2,127	5,323	5,172	
Furniture.....	2,089	1,844	1,782	1,086	1,501	2,509	2,024	2,197	2,785	2,369	
Liquor beverages.....	16,285	12,980	15,487	15,913	15,919	15,909	16,983	14,230	16,826	19,356	
Fertilizers, all kinds.....	23,626	61,373	77,376	108,313	23,729	14,858	13,590	20,974	30,453	42,746	
Paper, printed matter, books.....	184,004	176,407	187,009	160,299	180,734	149,028	148,947	145,389	179,197	165,797	
Wood-pulp.....	85,094	62,143	66,735	65,658	54,378	59,388	61,817	60,314	71,798	72,629	
Fish (fresh, frozen, cured, etc.).....	6,961	6,382	3,365	2,355	2,713	2,455	2,779	9,812	6,396	6,903	
Canned goods (all canned food products, except meats).....	18,085	11,782	13,324	13,752	12,338	13,373	12,897	16,005	20,058	24,065	
Other manufactures and miscellaneous.....	194,746	174,179	194,378	210,233	225,037	255,834	287,633	232,527	232,519	227,344	
Merchandise.....	131,173	141,328	149,260	154,887	123,426	123,793	130,939	130,657	137,994	132,111	
Grand Total, 600 tons.....	4,731	3,740	3,684	3,820	3,874	4,226	4,018	4,966	6,188	4,817	

Table 12. Indexes of Employment by Industries, Year 1926 = 100

Industries—First of Month	1935												1936	
	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
Indexes of Employment Unadjusted—														
All Industries.....	94.6	96.4	93.4	95.2	97.0	99.5	101.1	102.7	105.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	98.4	
MANUFACTURING.....	90.1	92.7	93.9	95.6	98.4	98.5	98.8	100.8	103.3	103.5	101.4	96.8	98.4	
Animal products—edible.....	102.9	101.7	102.5	111.1	120.6	125.7	123.3	134.6	124.6	120.5	115.4	110.0	106.4	
Fur and products.....	78.4	75.4	79.5	84.5	90.0	96.8	100.3	99.7	103.2	100.4	101.5	94.5	81.3	
Leather and products.....	98.7	104.0	107.3	108.5	108.1	102.9	107.4	111.0	110.1	105.3	103.8	96.1	104.3	
Lumber and products.....	88.4	63.3	63.0	67.2	75.0	80.8	82.6	81.7	79.9	76.2	69.8	63.3	65.9	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	45.9	51.2	49.8	55.3	68.1	75.6	78.6	77.5	72.5	66.5	57.2	51.2	54.3	
Furniture.....	71.3	72.1	72.6	70.9	72.4	73.3	76.6	75.9	82.0	86.6	85.4	79.9	78.7	
Other lumber products.....	88.9	93.4	96.7	98.2	101.6	102.4	99.7	99.1	101.1	97.8	96.2	88.0	88.9	
Musical instruments.....	31.1	33.0	29.9	29.0	27.4	35.1	41.1	47.4	50.1	51.8	51.8	51.6	41.9	
Plant products—edible.....	94.0	93.0	90.4	92.6	98.9	103.3	114.3	126.4	136.5	128.5	114.7	97.6	96.4	
Pulp and paper products.....	92.4	91.1	92.7	95.4	96.6	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.4	98.7	96.7	96.3	96.3	
Fulp and paper.....	79.5	78.4	80.5	81.6	86.7	87.8	90.3	89.9	88.1	88.6	87.4	85.3	83.9	
Paper products.....	105.6	106.4	107.1	108.0	109.7	108.8	114.4	113.0	115.0	117.8	118.1	110.5	113.8	
Printing and publishing.....	104.8	102.6	103.5	104.1	105.5	104.2	104.8	104.2	105.0	105.1	106.9	106.9	106.8	
Rubber products.....	90.7	94.1	92.7	91.2	91.3	91.6	88.2	91.2	92.3	96.3	98.3	92.0	94.0	
Textile products.....	105.0	110.1	111.9	111.9	112.4	110.4	109.0	112.3	116.9	119.8	119.0	113.3	115.2	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	121.0	125.7	123.6	124.2	127.3	125.3	128.0	129.0	131.7	134.8	136.9	135.3	134.8	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	111.1	114.9	118.4	117.1	117.9	118.8	117.1	117.9	123.5	127.2	127.6	123.2	120.4	
Knishings.....	92.2	97.7	102.4	102.9	101.0	98.5	94.3	99.9	105.8	105.8	99.4	93.9	100.8	
Other textile products.....	85.5	93.8	96.7	95.2	94.3	89.7	92.7	92.6	97.2	97.7	94.5	89.0	92.3	
Plant products (n.e.s.).....	122.4	120.2	118.9	109.7	115.5	117.5	121.0	120.8	123.3	143.8	139.2	135.6	135.6	
Tobacco.....	125.1	118.5	114.5	94.1	104.1	106.3	108.3	109.0	107.2	106.2	144.1	137.0	125.7	
Distilled and malt liquors.....	120.5	120.9	122.0	130.4	130.1	129.5	133.3	133.5	138.4	144.6	141.0	140.0	123.3	
Wood distillates and extracts.....	130.8	129.6	120.3	111.8	118.0	103.1	101.2	107.5	139.0	145.5	140.0	127.0	148.2	
Chemicals and allied products.....	121.7	123.2	128.0	130.6	131.0	132.0	128.7	132.6	132.0	134.8	135.5	131.1	125.3	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	89.7	85.5	89.0	89.4	77.9	81.2	83.6	80.5	84.5	80.1	75.8	67.6	64.4	
Electric light and power.....	109.2	105.8	105.9	109.0	111.0	113.5	115.4	118.8	119.6	117.6	116.2	111.0	110.7	
Electrical apparatus.....	104.5	105.2	105.0	106.0	108.1	110.6	118.6	123.2	123.4	131.3	124.2	123.0	115.4	
Iron and steel products.....	77.9	82.9	84.3	86.0	86.2	83.4	81.0	79.7	84.7	89.7	86.8	84.9	80.8	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	91.1	91.8	88.4	85.7	104.0	100.7	100.0	100.0	112.0	116.7	115.7	103.0	113.4	
Machinery (other than vehicles).....	83.4	85.5	87.4	86.7	90.1	91.2	92.6	91.8	94.0	95.8	93.9	84.4	95.4	
Agricultural implements.....	83.5	86.0	86.6	81.2	61.8	59.6	59.1	52.8	53.0	55.9	62.6	62.2	65.5	
Land vehicles.....	82.1	85.4	89.1	86.9	82.7	77.0	75.1	79.5	74.5	83.7	83.2	80.3	90.3	
Automobile and parts.....	126.6	132.0	156.6	154.6	145.8	131.0	109.2	100.1	110.8	131.5	120.0	119.9	138.2	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing.....	55.7	65.1	66.6	69.1	64.2	58.5	63.6	53.4	65.0	62.0	50.5	47.7	58.4	
Heating appliances.....	81.0	85.5	90.0	94.3	97.4	98.3	99.6	100.9	112.1	113.1	105.3	86.2	95.1	
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.).....	58.8	63.0	67.0	73.1	76.0	76.1	76.3	79.1	83.9	86.8	89.5	82.9	83.4	
Foundry and machine shop products.....	79.6	83.4	89.6	92.7	92.9	91.3	87.2	87.9	97.1	97.4	94.6	92.1	92.7	
Other iron and steel products.....	74.1	77.3	80.9	80.2	83.7	81.8	80.9	83.0	86.4	88.5	87.2	82.2	85.4	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	111.5	114.2	116.2	119.0	121.3	122.6	123.3	123.2	126.8	126.8	123.2	122.1	123.3	
Mineral products.....	125.0	128.7	126.8	129.3	134.6	138.1	140.3	141.6	142.7	139.0	137.5	134.6	130.3	
Miscellaneous.....	118.2	114.2	117.4	118.7	123.5	123.8	119.3	123.3	130.0	124.6	125.0	116.6	117.7	
Services.....	130.4	135.9	104.3	93.9	95.0	92.2	79.9	77.7	116.8	116.8	183.8	183.4	129.9	
Leisure.....	83.4	85.8	117.7	116.2	119.9	131.5	125.2	124.6	126.6	135.8	131.1	129.6	129.6	
Coal.....	94.7	91.8	85.3	82.2	83.2	81.9	83.6	89.8	89.9	95.9	93.7	94.7	94.4	
Metallic ores.....	204.4	204.6	207.2	211.0	216.7	223.2	230.0	233.0	236.3	234.4	230.2	226.6	226.7	
Non-metallic minerals (except coal).....	75.7	77.0	78.4	85.4	92.8	101.7	106.8	112.8	113.1	110.6	104.8	99.4	99.4	
COMMUNICATIONS.....	77.8	77.5	77.7	77.5	79.2	80.8	81.6	82.1	81.4	81.4	81.0	79.3	77.3	
Telegraphs.....	86.7	85.6	85.4	85.5	89.4	92.4	93.0	94.2	94.8	94.8	91.7	87.0	84.9	
Telephones.....	75.8	75.4	75.6	75.5	76.5	77.7	78.6	78.9	78.9	78.9	78.1	77.0	75.3	
TRANSPORTATION.....	76.2	75.5	76.3	80.1	79.9	82.7	85.4	85.8	86.8	86.8	84.6	77.6	75.3	
Street railways and carriages.....	108.1	108.2	108.3	109.9	111.3	114.2	117.1	118.3	118.7	117.4	115.2	111.9	113.6	
Steam railways.....	70.1	69.6	69.8	69.8	70.4	72.5	74.7	75.4	75.5	74.2	73.1	71.7	71.6	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	63.2	66.1	66.7	66.3	66.0	69.9	64.7	62.1	64.0	69.9	63.7	63.0	63.8	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	87.3	94.2	80.2	84.7	89.5	101.1	104.7	110.9	117.4	119.6	95.9	74.8	74.4	
Building.....	43.3	43.3	45.2	47.2	54.0	57.3	60.6	63.2	67.3	70.7	67.3	66.6	55.4	
Railway.....	161.4	163.4	142.4	154.5	146.1	170.2	178.0	181.9	213.3	226.3	171.0	119.4	108.4	
SERVICES.....	89.6	85.0	89.9	85.0	73.9	81.5	90.2	84.8	79.3	71.5	55.3	52.4	69.4	
Hotels and restaurants.....	111.9	111.7	111.4	116.4	118.5	123.6	127.9	127.8	128.5	117.1	113.0	114.6	116.4	
Professional.....	105.7	108.9	106.3	110.9	113.5	123.2	124.9	129.9	117.3	113.3	113.0	114.6	113.3	
Personal (chiefly laundries).....	127.1	123.3	126.7	127.3	125.5	122.6	126.9	124.0	123.5	123.0	122.4	122.7	126.9	
TRADE.....	111.7	113.6	116.4	122.7	125.1	126.0	126.5	125.3	125.1	123.2	122.0	122.5	126.3	
Retail.....	116.6	116.7	117.4	119.3	119.9	122.1	120.7	121.8	123.8	124.0	131.0	135.9	121.4	
Wholesale.....	122.7	122.5	123.5	126.9	126.3	128.9	126.4	126.8	128.6	129.0	140.0	147.9	128.9	
Wholesale.....	102.2	103.1	103.4	104.6	105.5	106.4	107.5	110.2	112.3	111.6	110.1	107.8	109.4	

Cargo Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Five Canadian Ports

	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
1935										
May.....	38,916	26,700	97,226	72,837	131,080	92,233	387,118	28,538	255,452	302,086
June.....	36,970	21,528	77,013	31,740	72,646	27,798	353,669	22,152	274,666	180,488
July.....	39,434	18,860	100,307	55,658	83,660	14,867	363,215	30,748	281,962	226,484
August.....	61,571	39,133	81,798	64,190	144,579	21,087	337,330	30,623	318,051	215,361
September.....	64,183	25,835	62,535	54,925	81,144	15,679	365,002	25,722	296,404	258,880
October.....	44,023	37,491	120,581	58,802	92,492	13,172	354,553	21,143	340,129	244,840
November.....	48,267	12,355	100,591	63,768	124,831	69,181	423,247	26,171	278,738	258,280
December.....	.....	.....	117,985	93,087	1,002	24,358	73,903	6,434	256,331	365,890
1936										
January.....	137,815	105,039	265,480	308,661

MONTHLY REVIEW OF BUSINESS STATISTICS

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Table 13. Indexes of Employment with Seasonal Adjustment, Indexes of Retail Sales and Automobile Financing.

1936	Feb.	Classification	1935												1936	
			Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
			First of Month													
Seasonally Adjusted Indexes of Employment—All Industries.																
MANUFACTURING.....	99-9	101-0	101-0	99-0	97-9	96-2	95-3	96-8	96-5	96-5	100-6	102-6	102-4	104-9	102-4	
Leather and products.....	93-7	94-4	95-0	95-1	95-7	95-9	97-0	98-1	97-0	98-1	100-6	102-6	102-4	104-9	102-4	
Rough and dressed lumber.....	97-0	101-1	105-0	100-9	111-0	104-9	100-9	112-3	100-6	104-6	101-2	98-5	98-5	102-7	102-7	
Furniture.....	63-1	68-3	62-8	58-9	57-7	59-4	60-5	61-3	60-5	64-6	68-9	73-8	76-1	78-6	76-1	
Musical instruments.....	71-2	71-0	71-2	69-4	71-8	73-3	77-5	78-1	81-2	94-5	82-6	87-7	78-6	87-7	78-6	
Pulp and paper.....	31-6	33-4	30-6	29-6	28-8	36-6	43-4	48-4	48-4	47-1	47-1	51-4	42-6	51-4	42-6	
Paper products.....	83-1	81-4	83-7	83-0	83-5	84-9	85-8	85-9	87-0	87-9	89-1	90-5	87-7	90-5	87-7	
Printing and publishing.....	106-9	106-0	106-7	107-7	109-5	108-8	112-2	112-9	112-9	114-6	113-4	115-3	112-2	115-3	112-2	
Rubber products.....	103-1	102-4	104-3	104-6	105-8	104-5	105-6	105-6	105-6	105-0	103-0	106-4	104-7	105-1	105-1	
Textile products.....	88-5	91-1	90-0	90-2	89-1	90-5	88-2	93-5	94-8	98-2	97-7	99-4	91-7	99-4	91-7	
Thread, yarn and cloth.....	104-2	107-8	109-1	109-4	112-3	112-1	112-6	114-8	116-6	116-1	116-2	118-9	114-3	118-9	114-3	
Hosiery and knit goods.....	120-6	123-4	123-4	123-1	127-3	127-5	129-0	132-2	131-8	133-5	134-9	135-0	134-0	135-0	134-0	
Clay, glass and stone products.....	110-9	113-5	117-2	115-8	117-9	120-5	120-1	120-4	123-1	122-9	122-2	130-8	130-8	130-8	130-8	
Electric current.....	67-8	63-6	64-0	70-0	73-8	75-7	76-3	74-8	80-2	76-7	74-8	76-0	73-1	76-0	73-1	
Electric apparatus.....	112-4	112-9	112-9	113-5	109-6	109-3	109-1	112-1	114-9	114-5	115-9	116-0	117-1	116-0	117-1	
Iron and steel products.....	104-7	104-7	107-0	106-5	109-0	111-9	123-5	123-2	126-5	126-9	126-0	120-9	115-6	120-9	115-6	
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	79-5	80-3	82-6	83-8	82-9	83-2	80-4	80-3	85-6	89-6	87-5	92-6	91-6	87-5	91-6	
Machinery other than vehicles.....	90-5	89-6	85-1	93-1	98-2	100-0	100-0	102-0	112-6	118-4	117-9	117-8	120-7	117-8	120-7	
Agricultural implements.....	82-8	85-4	86-4	86-0	90-8	90-7	91-2	91-0	94-2	96-4	96-3	95-1	95-8	96-4	95-1	
Automobiles and parts.....	61-4	53-0	55-5	58-4	59-1	57-2	59-2	58-3	59-2	58-0	52-3	65-5	64-2	58-0	64-2	
Locomotive.....	132-0	134-0	134-1	125-1	122-3	124-4	124-6	130-2	115-2	145-6	142-2	171-3	144-1	145-6	142-2	
Mining.....	118-8	120-2	121-2	119-3	121-6	123-9	126-6	128-6	127-3	128-6	127-8	127-2	127-2	128-6	127-2	
Metallic ores.....	200-9	212-2	214-7	215-3	215-2	219-9	223-1	226-9	224-5	228-0	228-0	232-9	234-7	228-0	234-7	
Non metallic minerals (except coal).....	87-4	88-9	88-8	87-3	88-4	93-5	96-6	102-9	102-5	103-9	103-7	111-3	106-4	103-7	106-4	
Telephones.....	77-7	76-9	77-0	75-7	76-3	76-8	77-1	77-1	77-7	77-6	77-9	77-8	77-8	77-6	77-8	
Transportation.....	80-7	81-8	80-6	83-9	79-1	80-7	82-8	82-1	82-1	80-2	80-6	80-6	82-8	80-6	82-8	
Street railways and carriages.....	112-4	114-3	114-6	111-9	110-2	112-1	113-5	114-8	113-2	112-8	113-7	115-6	118-0	113-7	115-6	
Steam railways.....	72-1	73-0	72-7	72-9	71-4	70-9	73-1	73-1	73-1	71-3	71-4	72-1	72-1	73-1	72-1	
Shipping and stevedoring.....	84-2	88-4	82-7	93-6	71-8	79-2	83-3	81-7	81-4	77-8	82-8	80-2	85-0	82-8	85-0	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE.....	129-2	142-6	119-7	101-7	85-9	79-3	76-3	82-3	92-3	101-9	98-9	105-6	110-2	101-9	110-2	
Building.....	56-5	58-8	57-5	53-2	53-4	51-5	49-8	50-4	50-0	64-8	69-8	69-8	69-8	69-8	69-8	
Highway.....	390-8	550-8	419-3	318-6	161-4	110-9	98-7	111-4	135-4	109-0	179-2	198-0	263-9	109-0	263-9	
Railway.....	88-9	85-0	89-7	62-0	59-9	61-2	60-6	68-7	69-6	68-1	65-6	71-4	88-1	68-1	88-1	
Hotels and restaurants.....	111-0	120-5	117-3	121-5	111-4	107-0	109-9	110-6	109-2	118-1	126-1	125-7	117-8	126-1	125-7	
Trains.....	118-9	120-7	120-6	121-0	121-2	122-6	122-3	122-8	123-6	122-6	124-1	128-9	124-0	128-9	124-0	
Retail.....	122-9	126-6	126-4	127-5	128-3	130-9	129-6	130-5	131-0	129-2	130-9	125-7	129-3	130-9	125-7	
Wholesale.....	104-3	106-2	106-3	105-9	106-7	106-5	106-6	107-8	108-0	108-6	108-2	108-0	109-0	108-6	109-0	
ECONOMIC AREAS AND CITIES—																
Maritime Provinces.....	105-0	102-1	99-9	99-4	100-4	100-9	101-0	102-0	108-8	111-2	110-5	112-3	107-2	110-5	107-2	
Quebec.....	95-4	104-1	91-6	92-8	91-0	91-9	92-2	94-8	97-0	100-0	101-8	104-3	101-5	100-0	104-3	
Ontario.....	104-0	106-7	105-1	103-6	99-9	99-9	98-8	100-8	103-8	104-9	105-1	108-8	106-3	104-9	108-8	
Prairie Provinces.....	94-4	94-1	95-1	93-2	91-8	91-7	92-8	95-4	98-2	101-5	97-3	99-3	99-2	101-5	97-3	
British Columbia.....	88-9	92-9	87-7	87-4	84-5	83-7	83-5	85-2	87-3	87-7	88-1	92-4	95-5	87-7	92-4	
Montreal.....	95-3	101-3	97-0	99-9	99-6	99-8	97-1	98-6	95-7	94-6	96-4	95-7	97-5	99-6	95-7	
Quebec.....	97-1	98-2	97-1	97-1	97-8	97-4	96-7	98-2	98-2	98-6	97-0	102-0	100-6	98-2	102-0	
Toronto.....	107-6	108-7	107-4	108-9	98-4	99-3	97-8	98-2	98-7	101-6	105-6	110-3	109-0	101-6	110-3	
Ottawa.....	88-9	89-0	89-3	90-0	92-4	92-3	93-4	93-6	97-9	99-2	98-7	98-8	101-7	99-2	101-7	
Hamilton.....	107-1	118-0	129-0	121-4	111-1	111-1	104-0	101-5	107-9	121-9	122-0	155-1	117-8	121-9	122-0	
Windsor.....	86-1	87-3	87-8	88-6	88-5	89-1	89-6	87-3	87-5	87-9	89-9	90-5	90-5	87-5	90-5	
Winnipeg.....	94-4	94-4	91-6	93-1	90-8	89-9	87-4	100-8	99-5	99-2	98-8	101-5	104-9	99-2	104-9	
Vancouver.....	94-4	94-4	91-6	93-1	90-8	89-9	87-4	100-8	99-5	99-2	98-8	101-5	104-9	99-2	104-9	
Indexes of Retail Sales—																
1930=100	121-5	43-9	36-4	61-2	89-1	80-9	109-8	70-0	83-6	68-7	70-7	70-6	116-7	70-6	116-7	
Boots and shoes (16).....	115-4	30-8	55-6	52-2	78-9	60-8	47-1	44-0	89-2	52-6	57-4	52-3	116-4	52-6	116-4	
Clothing (10).....	94-7	44-8	39-6	53-2	84-9	71-4	75-3	87-7	80-3	59-5	87-9	93-5	100-6	87-9	100-6	
Clothing, men's (15).....	122-2	38-3	39-4	51-6	70-6	60-9	69-5	56-3	50-6	52-1	62-1	62-9	123-0	52-1	123-0	
Clothing, women's (13).....	112-0	56-3	64-5	61-1	72-3	70-7	70-8	56-9	59-5	71-8	68-4	58-1	116-2	71-8	116-2	
Departmental (37).....	85-4	72-1	68-9	76-8	71-7	72-0	70-7	71-4	74-2	68-8	74-4	76-8	87-8	68-8	87-8	
Drugs (23).....	59-1	51-7	44-7	64-1	95-3	85-7	90-0	77-6	76-5	77-6	77-6	77-6	77-6	77-6	77-6	
Dyes and cleaners (8).....	70-4	44-8	55-6	63-7	74-8	77-4	70-8	59-2	78-0	55-0	93-0	84-7	85-8	55-0	84-7	
Furniture (7).....	75-3	71-7	67-6	75-2	73-9	74-8	71-4	69-9	71-5	69-6	77-3	75-3	80-9	69-9	77-3	
Groceries and meats (34).....	67-4	37-2	36-1	39-7	35-5	43-0	30-1	26-6	32-3	52-3	66-6	64-0	68-3	52-3	66-6	
Music and radio (9).....	53-7	49-0	44-9	51-4	50-7	51-9	49-8	51-2	55-4	53-0	54-3	52-4	55-2	53-0	54-3	
Restaurants (14).....	159-6	53-2	57-7	67-5	77-9	79-5	88-6	82-8	83-3	77-9	90-4	91-3	164-5	83-3	90-4	
Variety (9).....	95-2	58-6	56-4	64-8	72-9	72-4	71-6	63-1	64-9	69-0	81-0	79-9	99-0	69-0	81-0	
General index (206).....	95-2	58-6	56-4	64-8	72-9	72-4	71-6	63-1	64-9	69-0	81-0	79-9	99-0	69-0	81-0	
Automobile Financing—																
TOTAL NEW AND USED CARS—	2,818	2,720	4,249	7,185	12,749	14,736	12,321	11,965	9,081	7,355	6,323	5,549	5,205	7,355	5,205	
Number.....	440-3	365-5	555-4	338-9	550-1	246-9	222-2	227-6	21-0	21-9	15-7	40-0	84-7	21-9	40-0	
Percentage change.....	1,000	1,164	1,984	2,981	5,373	6,147	4,950	4,641	3,405	2,806	2,364	2,293	2,228	2,806	2,228	
Financing in dollars \$1000.....	443-0	443-0	758-8	39-3	53-7	27-9	16-1	28-0	18-8	17-2	17-8	54-1	110-2	17-2	110-2	
Percentage change.....	443-0	443-0	758-8	39-3	53-7	27-9	16-1	28-0	18-8	17-2	17-8	54-1	110-2	17-2	110-2	

To same month in preceding year.

Table 14. Trend of Business in the Five Economic Areas¹

Areas and Items	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Business in Five Economic Areas—													
CANADA—													
Contracts awarded.....\$000	10,220	10,672	8,499	11,379	16,302	18,521	18,549	23,837	14,743	14,925	8,291	4,368	12,610
Building Permits.....\$000	883	3,896	4,010	6,292	4,825	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,294
Employment, Average 1928=100	94.6	96.4	95.4	95.2	97.6	98.5	101.1	102.7	106.1	107.7	104.6	99.1	96.4
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	2,482	2,989	2,226	2,967	2,132	2,710	2,545	2,496	2,426	2,908	3,022	2,932	2,482
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	32,716	28,476	31,167	28,648	27,141	31,810	31,832	26,639	26,442	30,194	24,767	26,134	24,061
Commercial Failures.....Number	107	130	124	107	101	109	110	94	98	115	.....	.....	.....
Liabilities.....\$000	1,502	1,189	968	1,685	1,295	1,879	1,638	1,255	1,565	1,850	.....	.....	.....
MARITIME PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	434	504	353	795	1,987	3,447	1,464	2,973	1,111	624	376	308	180
Building Permits.....\$000	17	56	41	116	178	154	124	998	114	115	105	39	67
Employment, Average 1928=100	100.1	98.6	95.2	97.4	101.6	106.7	106.7	107.0	112.9	111.1	107.5	106.1	102.2
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	43.5	34.9	39.2	42.4	47.5	62.6	61.5	48.5	46.7	50.7	62.5	61.2	50.4
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	1,899	1,998	2,173	1,849	1,639	1,762	1,989	1,895	1,827	1,844	2,300	2,761	1,970
Commercial Failures.....Number	3	8	7	7	4	6	5	8	4	10	.....	.....	.....
QUEBEC—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	1,772	1,485	1,319	2,402	2,418	5,235	5,123	11,314	4,982	6,712	2,231	1,080	4,000
Building Permits.....\$000	114	521	245	1,806	1,688	1,497	659	331	584	1,257	519	928	294
Employment, Average 1928=100	92.5	91.3	85.9	89.7	83.8	94.9	99.3	103.1	105.0	103.8	95.3	95.2	93.2
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	781	873	708	656	858	806	740	677	702	758	878	813	620
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	8,921	8,236	9,190	8,520	8,195	9,020	9,728	8,552	7,721	8,594	9,540	9,636	8,900
Commercial Failures.....Number	59	65	60	35	52	50	54	41	50	48	.....	.....	.....
ONTARIO—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	6,578	6,792	5,273	5,679	6,166	8,127	8,819	6,793	6,383	4,967	4,063	1,854	5,741
Building Permits.....\$000	589	2,899	1,726	2,518	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457
Employment, Average 1928=100	100.2	108.5	106.1	101.7	101.6	102.7	102.4	103.9	108.1	110.0	107.0	102.7	102.4
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	1,289	1,064	1,061	1,043	1,360	1,284	1,118	992	882	1,102	1,301	1,801	1,312
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	15,672	12,645	15,735	12,646	11,974	14,559	12,385	10,941	11,454	13,269	15,599	16,487	16,746
Commercial Failures.....Number	24	30	44	40	30	22	38	30	33	37	.....	.....	.....
PRAIRIE PROVINCES—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	855	980	962	3,473	2,644	1,347	2,454	1,337	1,828	2,000	1,132	788	975
Building Permits.....\$000	73	879	1,781	583	499	541	338	253	714	217	117	77	48
Employment, Average 1928=100	89.2	87.2	86.9	87.9	82.2	96.3	98.7	100.5	102.7	108.1	101.3	95.1	93.7
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	435	292	296	486	720	451	492	538	564	520	630	606	633
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	4,206	3,375	3,826	3,312	3,497	4,239	4,454	3,341	3,269	4,268	4,708	4,996	4,013
Commercial Failures.....Number	20	26	13	18	12	19	11	13	8	18	.....	.....	.....
BRITISH COLUMBIA—													
Contracts Awarded.....\$000	881	911	593	630	3,087	1,656	690	1,451	740	622	490	358	2,006
Building Permits.....\$000	120	246	216	270	307	586	1,505	387	294	313	268	219	423
Employment, Average 1928=100	89.6	91.9	91.8	92.6	96.6	99.5	106.8	106.0	106.0	101.8	99.3	92.4	94.1
Bank Debts.....\$000,000	132	118	133	140	136.7	136.5	143.7	141.9	131.4	147.3	149.6	161.2	165.3
Sales of Insurance.....\$000	2,018	2,022	2,183	2,322	2,382	2,289	2,286	2,016	2,173	2,209	2,620	3,058	2,464
Commercial Failures.....Number	1	1	.....	7	3	2	2	2	3	2	.....	.....	.....

¹ Employment indexes apply to first of following month.

Table 15. Mineral Production by Months

Minerals	1935												1936
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Mineral Production—													
Metals—													
Gold.....000 oz.	261.4	228.7	229.3	249.5	245.7	269.2	285.8	285.4	294.4	280.4	301.7	293.2	307.3
Silver.....000 oz.	1,263	1,244	1,019	1,270	1,014	1,613	1,505	1,163	1,588	1,312	1,300	1,014	1,700
Nickel.....tons	5,357	4,696	4,395	5,309	5,918	5,605	5,833	5,095	5,438	6,448	6,679	6,072	7,499
Copper.....tons	15,688	16,740	18,734	19,914	19,424	17,886	17,807	15,433	16,302	16,971	17,717	17,370	18,276
Lead.....tons	16,073	11,336	13,689	15,736	12,406	12,399	12,677	14,523	13,235	13,161	16,400	16,181	14,794
Zinc.....tons	13,642	13,069	10,306	13,408	11,906	13,094	14,082	13,794	14,419	13,519	13,743	14,400	14,185
Fuels—													
Coal.....000 tons	1,289	1,619	1,017	1,088	892	625	929	990	967	1,117	1,556	1,618	1,298
Petroleum.....000 bbls.	117.1	124.7	111.8	120.5	112.7	123.8	120.1	118.8	117.7	123.9	122.5	116.8	125.7
Natural Gas.....000 M cu. ft.	2,415	3,343	2,354	2,437	2,077	1,517	1,162	908	928	1,071	1,667	2,046	2,715
Non-Metals—													
Asbestos.....tons	10,616	10,506	11,844	11,816	12,402	18,562	15,316	15,398	23,110	20,344	27,105	25,528	15,934
Gypsum.....000 tons	37.7	8.5	3.3	4.8	26.5	58.3	75.5	91.5	81.2	48.1	59.3	67.7	.....
Feldspar.....tons	1,496	730	566	778	682	1,013	1,707	2,371	1,714	1,045	1,517	3,222	1,692
Salt (commercial).....tons	11,581	11,134	10,855	13,794	21,407	22,748	16,080	23,738	15,711	16,199	20,305	26,370	12,383
Structural Materials—													
Cement.....000 bbls.	82	82	71	131	344	385	431	453	475	477	513	264	117
Clay products.....\$ 000	126	80	89	127	161	260	288	317	311	311	340	246	165
Lime.....tons	34,093	28,578	29,018	33,616	35,149	34,214	33,451	32,436	32,597	34,471	38,363	30,846	32,383

Table 16. Weekly Indicators of Economic Activity in Canada, 1935-1936

Items	Nov.		Dec.					Jan.				Feb.	
	30	7	14	21	28	4	11	18	25	1	8		
Statistics of Grain Trade—													
Receipts Country Elevators—													
Wheat.....000 bushels	4,799	3,040	5,353	2,654	1,799	1,064	424	795	668	645	.....	
Oats.....000 bushels	516	358	593	358	298	262	169	274	272	323	.....	
Barley.....000 bushels	221	154	201	115	121	129	69	108	91	98	.....	
Flax.....000 bushels	12	6	14	9	5	2	3	3	2	3	.....	
Rye.....000 bushels	51	25	49	23	26	17	15	17	10	11	.....	
Various Suffixes													
Wheat.....000,000 bushels	205.2	266.5	267.5	264.8	261.8	261.1	256.9	352.3	247.8	244.5	239.6		
Oats.....000 bushels	12,443	12,441	12,533	12,434	12,341	12,492	12,268	12,111	12,043	11,701	11,623		
Barley.....000 bushels	9,059	9,133	9,117	9,162	9,102	9,162	9,077	8,883	8,907	8,845	8,795		
Flax.....000 bushels	632	610	539	520	503	474	482	477	461	455	445		
Rye.....000 bushels	4,579	4,605	4,639	4,659	4,662	4,681	4,689	4,687	4,655	4,658	4,672		
Average Cash Prices Ft. William and Ft. Arthur—													
Wheat No. 1 Nor.....\$ per bush.	866	844	843	854	845	852	851	846	847	839	830		
Oats No. 2 C.W....."	306	289	293	299	309	322	333	336	344	343	347		
Barley No. 3 C.W....."	331	319	333	348	354	356	356	349	351	348	348		
Flax No. 1 N.W.C....."	1-396	1-375	1-425	1-494	1-539	1-572	1-603	1-605	1-581	1-601	1-599		
Rye No. 1 C.W....."	413	399	413	423	426	433	422	421	426	425	425		
Sales and Prices of Live Stock—													
Sales on Stock Yards—													
Cattle.....No.	22,471	17,689	17,098	11,361	4,030	11,119	15,175	19,347	16,246	12,583	14,579		
Calves....."	7,060	5,315	6,483	4,258	2,236	3,219	4,548	5,870	4,481	3,336	4,534		
Hogs....."	17,660	15,729	22,329	22,121	9,838	11,687	16,809	25,044	17,877	17,319	18,401		
Sheep....."	10,501	8,533	8,427	6,961	2,922	2,622	3,394	5,340	4,231	3,575	4,631		
Prices at Toronto—													
Steers, medium.....per cwt.	4-98	4-90	5-04	5-18	5-13	5-82	5-49	5-44	5-09	5-24	5-06		
Calves, good veal....."	9-35	9-57	9-50	9-29	9-60	10-40	10-47	9-85	10-73	10-64	10-61		
Hogs, bacon....."	7-75	8-13	8-24	8-29	8-75	8-82	8-77	8-75	8-65	8-57	8-68		
Lamb, good handy weights....."	8-04	8-54	9-01	8-81	8-54	8-97	8-87	8-78	8-99	9-02	8-78		
Carloadings, Totals—													
Grain and grain products.....	6,826	4,959	3,941	4,956	8,530	3,164	3,680	3,780	3,747	3,424	3,574		
Live Stock.....	1,750	1,641	1,524	1,066	671	1,218	1,513	1,664	1,329	1,429	1,281		
Coal.....	5,362	6,434	6,906	5,295	4,505	5,619	6,896	6,218	6,410	6,345	7,181		
Coke.....	623	953	789	800	954	931	769	874	1,070	1,145	1,085		
Lumber.....	1,524	1,362	1,319	1,241	985	879	1,051	1,050	1,115	1,168	1,168		
Pulp and paper.....	752	882	1,114	1,181	925	1,098	1,508	1,422	1,332	1,690	1,643		
Other forest products.....	2,051	3,218	2,582	2,584	1,828	2,092	2,071	2,228	2,196	2,043	2,174		
Ore.....	2,668	3,078	2,390	2,206	1,167	1,287	1,653	1,917	1,715	1,963	1,794		
Mdco. L.C.L.....	1,740	1,537	1,244	1,418	1,039	1,406	1,503	1,339	1,099	1,583	1,565		
Miscellaneous.....	12,840	12,794	12,650	12,473	9,105	9,835	11,588	11,947	11,547	11,081	11,631		
Total cars loaded.....	10,689	9,083	8,473	8,428	5,827	6,930	8,099	7,643	7,455	7,680	8,135		
Total cars received from connections.....	46,815	44,921	42,801	41,650	30,246	34,458	40,221	40,082	39,006	39,501	41,867		
Index of Carloadings, 1926=100.....	21,479	22,152	24,173	25,452	18,644	20,244	22,306	21,785	21,086	22,249	22,307		
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—													
Grain and grain products—													
Live Stock.....	38-66	33-00	31-27	48-18	46-00	43-14	30-08	43-65	48-91	44-43	.....	
Coal.....	58-94	55-84	53-38	50-52	56-34	75-28	63-65	77-61	64-93	72-87	.....	
Coke.....	65-63	79-75	88-89	70-88	71-79	95-33	95-64	92-21	99-88	99-87	.....	
Lumber.....	124-55	158-94	151-15	160-09	208-30	230-46	163-24	181-70	229-16	232-25	.....	
Pulpwood.....	57-23	61-17	71-92	80-19	50-77	48-68	48-16	38-95	40-73	39-59	.....	
Pulp and paper.....	83-24	88-97	100-27	102-58	88-13	106-73	84-39	88-63	88-58	83-06	.....	
Other forest products.....	84-97	101-65	86-06	90-45	89-18	67-56	63-38	60-02	63-33	53-14	.....	
Ore.....	114-55	102-26	83-44	96-33	70-79	109-08	109-47	95-08	80-40	114-79	.....	
Merchandise.....	77-32	77-20	78-42	80-22	72-95	80-95	81-28	83-34	78-19	74-74	78-25		
Miscellaneous.....	80-03	73-23	74-95	79-13	70-42	83-63	83-61	74-20	73-85	71-34	.....	
Total for Canada.....	66-96	67-36	68-99	72-04	68-14	74-63	73-61	71-35	70-17	70-06	73-18		
Eastern Division.....	69-42	72-91	74-67	75-17	71-35	76-20	75-68	71-99	69-02	70-06	71-99		
Western Division.....	63-74	61-57	61-43	66-13	63-06	73-87	71-21	71-16	73-16	70-68	75-79		
Indexes of Common Stock Prices—													
INDUSTRIALS—													
Total (89).....	173-2	175-6	180-5	176-1	176-1	178-3	180-2	187-2	190-6	194-4	190-3		
Iron and steel (15).....	126-7	124-6	126-3	124-5	124-3	125-3	128-8	129-8	128-2	131-6	126-4		
Pulp and paper (6).....	15-8	15-0	15-6	16-0	16-3	17-8	18-6	18-9	19-1	19-4	20-0		
Oil (5).....	96-1	75-9	75-9	76-2	76-2	78-6	80-7	80-7	80-7	81-5	81-9		
Textile and clothing (11).....	223-8	215-0	215-8	217-9	213-0	212-6	217-5	223-2	226-9	241-9	250-9		
Food and allied products (18).....	69-7	69-4	70-5	70-1	70-7	72-1	74-9	75-7	76-5	74-9	78-4		
Beverages (9).....	147-5	147-9	148-5	148-7	148-8	149-6	152-1	152-9	155-5	156-1	157-5		
Miscellaneous (20).....	159-9	161-7	165-4	156-2	154-3	155-1	152-6	150-7	152-1	151-0	150-7		
Total (89).....	268-6	285-8	300-5	285-6	291-5	297-9	295-9	301-6	308-5	315-9	320-7		
UTILITIES—													
Total (23).....	52-6	50-9	50-5	49-4	49-4	49-8	50-8	50-6	50-6	52-7	55-0		
Transportation (2).....	29-5	29-3	29-6	27-8	27-8	28-6	29-6	29-6	29-6	30-6	32-9		
Telephone and telegraph (2).....	106-7	108-4	109-4	107-6	106-5	107-5	110-0	111-4	112-5	113-8	112-7		
Power and traction (19).....	67-2	63-8	62-5	63-3	62-7	62-4	63-2	63-7	63-7	65-9	68-6		
Grand total (112).....	112-0	111-4	113-3	110-8	110-2	111-4	112-8	116-2	117-8	121-3	124-2		
MONIE STOCKS—													
Gold (20).....	115-6	115-3	118-3	117-2	117-6	116-7	118-3	124-0	125-7	131-3	131-1		
Base Metals (3).....	183-6	197-4	211-7	199-3	199-8	200-4	205-6	211-8	215-6	226-2	226-2		
Total Index (23).....	129-9	131-5	136-7	133-3	133-3	133-3	135-4	141-9	143-9	149-0	150-3		
Dominion of Canada long-term bond yields (1926=100).....													
Wholesale Price, 537 commodities (1926=100).....	74-8	74-8	75-2	74-4	74-3	73-3	73-3	73-3	71-9	71-1	70-7		

Table 17. Bank Debits to Individual Accounts in the Clearing House Centres of Canada in Millions of Dollars, with Annual Totals for Leading Cities and Economic Areas

Year	Canada	Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Toronto	Winnipeg	Vancouver	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
1924	27,159	249	262	7,502	7,659	3,793	1,410	585	8,133	11,209	5,507	1,724
1925	26,128	292	208	7,766	7,589	4,183	1,475	573	8,475	11,256	5,000	1,963
1926	30,358	310	215	9,133	8,310	3,877	1,553	605	9,910	11,998	5,888	1,963
1927	36,094	325	219	11,780	10,537	4,005	1,596	628	12,644	14,642	6,127	2,093
1928	43,477	405	249	13,962	12,673	5,188	1,982	745	14,913	17,313	8,007	2,499
1929	46,670	425	273	15,558	13,714	4,789	2,366	798	16,484	18,543	7,923	2,923
1930	37,491	362	246	12,271	10,655	3,712	1,813	708	13,137	15,044	6,279	2,328
1931	31,586	330	235	9,757	9,512	3,280	1,416	655	10,550	13,377	5,201	1,908
1932	25,844	258	188	7,126	5,066	3,138	1,190	519	7,766	11,259	4,797	1,508
1933	29,951	254	154	7,944	10,222	4,798	1,207	481	8,567	12,027	6,414	1,492
1934	32,867	276	171	8,335	11,389	4,682	1,321	534	9,450	14,920	6,797	1,636
1935	31,546	310	173	8,307	10,643	4,633	1,350	574	8,978	13,877	6,445	1,672

Clearing House Centres	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Bank Debits	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
MARITIME PROVINCES													
Halifax.....	23-1	10-1	20-8	22-5	23-4	26-2	29-1	26-2	25-0	28-0	37-9	28-3	29-5
Moncton.....	6-7	6-7	6-4	6-9	7-6	8-8	7-9	7-5	7-3	8-0	8-3	8-6	7-3
Saint John.....	13-7	11-1	13-7	13-2	16-4	17-6	14-5	14-8	13-8	14-7	16-3	14-4	13-4
Totals.....	43-5	36-9	39-9	42-4	47-5	52-6	51-5	48-5	48-7	50-7	63-5	51-3	50-4
QUEBEC													
Montreal.....	725-9	536-9	637-9	609-6	808-4	733-6	685-7	625-7	652-3	733-0	801-0	757-2	780-4
Quebec.....	50-3	31-8	63-2	41-2	44-8	66-6	48-6	46-1	44-4	70-2	50-5	42-8	42-8
Sherbrooke.....	5-2	3-9	4-6	4-7	5-3	6-0	5-2	5-3	4-9	6-6	6-1	5-7	5-3
Totals.....	781-3	572-6	705-8	655-5	858-5	800-2	739-5	677-1	701-6	757-8	878-2	813-4	829-0
ONTARIO													
Brantford.....	6-7	6-5	7-0	7-5	8-4	8-7	9-3	6-7	7-4	8-4	7-9	9-7	7-3
Chatham.....	6-6	5-5	5-9	5-4	6-4	6-0	7-0	5-4	5-7	6-2	10-1	9-0	11-9
Fort William.....	3-8	3-5	3-6	3-9	3-7	4-8	3-9	4-7	4-2	4-4	4-5	4-9	3-4
Hamilton.....	41-9	37-8	39-4	41-6	49-5	52-6	46-8	43-9	46-8	50-5	58-4	51-7	49-9
Kitchener.....	4-3	3-9	3-5	4-1	4-8	4-5	4-6	4-8	4-3	5-5	5-2	6-1	5-0
London.....	3-8	3-2	3-5	3-6	10-6	9-9	9-9	8-9	8-7	10-9	10-2	11-3	9-4
Ottawa.....	39-1	24-3	24-7	27-4	32-0	39-4	31-6	28-1	27-1	29-2	35-5	34-3	36-0
Peterborough.....	143-8	125-4	106-2	108-0	140-5	134-3	120-8	89-2	92-8	117-7	121-7	129-7	108-6
Sarnia.....	4-3	3-4	4-1	4-7	5-0	4-9	6-5	4-5	5-1	5-5	5-6	6-3	5-1
Sudbury.....	5-7	4-6	5-1	4-8	6-0	6-6	6-4	6-0	5-7	6-1	6-0	6-4	6-6
Toronto.....	3-6	3-8	4-3	4-3	4-8	4-5	4-5	4-5	4-7	4-8	5-8	5-5	4-8
Windsor.....	1,009-1	813-1	825-7	800-3	1,063-5	963-8	838-3	770-0	751-6	823-5	999-2	990-3	1,017-7
Totals.....	1,289-5	1,063-5	1,060-8	1,042-8	1,360-0	1,263-7	1,118-4	992-4	982-4	1,101-8	1,300-9	1,300-6	1,312-4
PRAIRIE PROVINCES													
Brandon.....	2-3	1-9	1-9	2-1	2-2	2-1	2-0	1-9	2-1	2-5	2-5	2-2	2-1
Calgary.....	45-1	35-6	38-3	40-8	46-6	48-6	46-1	48-2	49-2	52-9	63-9	50-5	49-3
Edmonton.....	37-4	26-4	30-3	43-1	34-7	34-6	33-7	31-0	29-0	35-2	31-8	32-5	37-4
Lethbridge.....	3-4	2-9	3-1	3-5	3-7	4-2	4-6	4-3	5-3	5-0	4-5	4-4	3-4
Medicine Hat.....	1-7	1-7	1-9	1-9	2-0	2-1	2-2	2-3	3-1	3-4	2-5	2-6	2-1
Moose Jaw.....	4-4	3-4	3-3	3-6	4-1	4-3	4-6	4-5	5-0	5-8	5-5	5-4	4-5
Prince Albert.....	1-5	1-6	1-8	2-2	2-2	2-2	2-2	1-9	1-9	2-4	2-1	2-2	1-9
Regina.....	28-1	19-1	30-3	31-5	72-5	33-7	39-5	38-0	45-6	65-2	48-1	46-6	33-3
Saskatoon.....	7-1	7-1	6-9	8-8	9-6	8-6	9-6	8-6	9-8	13-2	10-6	10-0	8-5
Winnipeg.....	297-3	198-2	178-1	339-5	552-2	310-5	344-6	497-0	412-2	504-3	458-4	440-4	491-9
Totals.....	435-4	297-9	295-9	485-9	729-8	481-3	492-0	637-8	563-8	819-9	629-9	605-8	635-0
BRITISH COLUMBIA													
New Westminster.....	3-9	3-8	4-6	4-6	4-7	4-8	5-4	5-3	5-4	6-1	5-7	5-5	5-0
Vancouver.....	109-3	94-4	108-5	114-2	113-0	106-9	113-7	116-3	104-1	118-1	121-5	129-8	137-7
Victoria.....	19-1	20-0	20-3	21-2	19-0	24-5	24-5	23-1	21-8	23-1	23-7	25-6	23-4
Totals.....	132-4	118-1	133-4	140-1	136-7	130-5	143-7	141-9	131-4	147-3	149-9	161-2	165-3
Totals Canada	2,032-1	2,060-0	2,235-8	2,366-7	3,123-2	2,710-3	2,545-1	2,497-6	2,428-9	3,007-5	3,021-5	2,932-3	2,962-1
Bank clearings.....	1,310	1,088	1,236	1,252	1,654	1,561	1,380	1,376	1,334	1,583	1,695	1,510	1,531

Table 18. Indexes of Employment by Cities, 1926=100

1st of Month	1935												1936
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Employment--													
Montreal.....	86-7	84-6	81-6	86-3	83-8	86-3	87-2	86-9	87-2	85-7	91-5	91-7	86-4
Quebec.....	92-4	88-9	90-0	94-0	93-4	96-7	95-8	99-0	100-9	102-8	101-8	100-5	93-5
Toronto.....	87-1	95-8	93-0	94-0	94-8	96-7	97-9	97-7	97-2	98-7	101-1	101-7	100-6
Ottawa.....	96-0	97-5	98-2	99-0	99-3	101-3	103-8	106-2	104-3	103-9	105-6	104-0	100-2
Hamilton.....	86-1	83-0	84-6	85-8	87-7	90-3	92-5	93-9	95-4	95-2	100-1	101-4	100-4
Windsor.....	77-9	88-4	109-1	127-0	133-8	133-5	123-5	113-4	106-8	105-2	106-8	115-4	116-2
Winnipeg.....	87-1	85-0	82-6	83-3	83-5	85-5	87-0	89-1	90-0	90-1	91-1	91-4	91-9
Vancouver.....	89-0	88-7	88-0	90-0	89-7	93-4	96-8	99-9	101-7	105-7	103-5	101-3	97-2

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Table 19. Building Permits Issued by Sixty-one Cities in Canada in Thousands of Dollars

City	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Building Permits—													
PANCA EDWARD IAD													
Charlottetown.....		10		20	25	42	24	5	23	13	4	2	3
NOVA SCOTIA.....	14	35	26	58	114	77	65	966	62	85	81	32	53
Halifax.....	12	30	25	56	104	68	50	963	52	84	71	32	51
New Glasgow.....	4	4	2	2	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Sydney.....	2	2	1	1	8	7	15	5	5	5	8	1	3
NEW BRUNSWICK.....	3	10	15	37	40	35	35	25	29	16	20	4	11
Fredericton.....					1		8	1	5	2			
Moncton.....	3	3	4	18	21	17	13	6	8	10			11
Saint John.....	3	3	11	19	18	18	14	18	16	12	10	4	
QUEBEC.....	114	521	248	1,906	1,668	1,407	689	331	584	1,257	519	928	294
Montreal and Mal-													
sonneuve.....	36	458	192	1,681	567	1,408	547	287	360	675	428	740	266
Quebec.....	23	17	25	60	1,053	55	85	55	168	530	60	27	2
Shawinigan.....	4	7	11	85	11	20	29	6	16	15	10	135	10
Sherbrooke.....	1	4	6	5	12	14	5	1	2	2	1	3	2
Three Rivers.....	1	6	13	25	10	18	26	11	36	7	13	23	5
Westmount.....													
ONTARIO.....	559	2,369	1,725	3,519	2,152	2,339	1,610	2,325	1,616	2,119	2,306	1,140	457
Bellefonte.....				14	11	8	10	86	1	12		1	1
Brantford.....	10	6	28	13	31	33	33	32	18	32	16	17	17
Chatham.....	1	21	12	7	14	7	9	9	4	5	2	22	3
Port William.....	1		8	10	8	43	12	16	11	4			
Galt.....	1	1	9	6	11	262	7	42	44	3	2	1	2
Guelph.....	5	3	4	24	11	158	27	12	11	14	16	1	
Hamilton.....	37	56	48	616	109	86	100	142	143	51	142	48	51
Kingston.....				23	48	24	35	11	19	37	15		3
Kitchener.....	2	10	20	56	85	24	91	166	16	61	78	82	6
London.....	6	48	100	1,066	87	45	69	30	62	89	253	13	17
Niagara Falls.....	2	21	1	1	5	1	10	1	43	6		1	1
Oshawa.....	1	1	1	3	6	15	6	72	17	2	2		1
Ottawa.....	7	1,151	332	250	250	203	100	783	63	590	358	25	22
Owen Sound.....	1	1	5	6	5	13	1	5	7	1	4	1	
Peterborough.....			3	12	15	63	15	38	13	24	10	3	3
Port Arthur.....			3	28	42	9	16	11	28	11	5	1	2
Stratford.....			1	5	23	17	25	27	55	31	6	1	5
St. Catharines.....	1	1	1	2	3	7	60		14	4	1	36	
St. Thomas.....	1	4	3	9	10	15	11	9	8	7	5	3	4
Sarnia.....	3	2	7	17	15	9	9	27	10	0	6	17	1
Sault Ste. Marie.....	445	1,025	1,022	616	1,179	1,027	738	702	630	783	1,068	740	201
Toronto.....													
York and East	24	33	72	274	141	188	173	133	126	155	220	136	53
Townships.....			11	12	6	8	6	4	22	3	3		
Welland.....	6	10	15	99	33	18	13	11	286	156	13	9	63
Windsor.....			2	3	1	2	3	1					
East Windsor.....			1	1		1	1	2	1	3			
Riverside.....													
Sandwich.....				8	6	3	4	2					
Walkerville.....	4		9	7	13	11	6	13	6	8	6	20	2
Woodstock.....													
MANTOBA.....	40	306	1,523	116	181	189	158	103	117	115	56	42	34
Brandon.....		4	1	53	8	3	11	27	2	1	2		4
St. Boniface.....	1	10	2	4	4	5	27	1	30	18		9	
Winnipeg.....	40	292	1,520	59	169	182	119	74	85	95	55	33	30
SASKATCHEWAN.....	10	8	45	59	143	89	25	28	491	18	30	9	5
Moore Jaw.....	7		4	21	83	1	1	5	5	5			4
Regina.....	5	5	21	18	18	31	15	7	479	7	23	1	
Saskatoon.....	7		30	20	36	7	10	16	7	6	7	8	1
ALBERTA.....	14	63	213	409	175	312	156	122	106	84	31	26	9
Calgary.....	5	56	181	168	72	238	78	58	55	18	16	14	7
Edmonton.....	7	6	19	280	72	65	63	42	59	6	11		2
Lethbridge.....	1	1	11	16	28	8	12	10	9	16	5	1	
Medicine Hat.....			2	4	3		3			1	4		
BRITISH COLUMBIA.....	120	245	216	270	307	586	1,505	387	284	313	268	219	428
Kamloops.....		3	2	3	7	29	6	2	5	5	3	3	1
Nanaimo.....	2	2	3	3	4	3	3	1	3	3	3	6	7
New Westminster.....	5	26	6	33	16	16	27	11	9	24	16	20	17
Prince Rupert.....		2	3	2	3		2	22	1	3	3		2
Vancouver.....	86	168	148	199	203	508	1,377	306	246	243	217	164	359
North Vancouver.....	3			4	5	1	3	1	1	1			1
Victoria.....	26	41	33	28	60	27	84	41	27	29	25	25	40
Total of cities.....	883	3,598	4,010	6,292	4,828	5,117	4,266	4,293	3,322	4,020	3,315	2,402	1,284

1 Includes East Windsor, Sandwich and Walkerville, formerly shown separately, amalgamated with Windsor as from September, 1935.

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Table 20. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices: 1926=100

[illegible]

Table 21. Prices of Representative Commodities, and Wholesale Prices in Other Countries.

1936 Jan.	Description ¹	1935												1936 Jan.
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
	Wholesale Prices of Important Commodities—													
73-4	Oats, No. 2 C.W. bush.	442	427	411	422	408	398	429	363	360	340	319	298	337
67-7	Wheat, No. 1 Man. Northern "	700	705	819	876	857	817	814	845	903	908	857	847	848
73-0	Flour, First Patent 2-98's "	5-200	5-300	5-400	5-700	5-300	4-900	5-100	5-300	5-700	5-800	5-700	5-700	5-800
67-4	Sugar, Br. West Indies, Montreal ² cwt.	1-900	1-350	1-900	1-940	1-989	1-900	1-770	1-875	1-850	1-968	1-901	1-850	1-950
68-3	Sugar, granulated, Montreal Rubber, Ceylon, ribbed, 4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-895	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705	4-705
85-3	Smoked sheets, N.Y. ³ lb.	131	129	116	116	121	126	121	129	117	129	123	123	144
77-3	Cattle, steers, good, over 1,050 lbs. cwt.	5-540	5-550	6-800	7-110	7-200	6-790	6-400	6-550	6-800	6-010	5-800	6-330	6-290
74-2	Hogs, bacon, Toronto. "	8-560	8-600	8-170	8-740	9-390	9-920	9-600	9-920	9-380	8-940	7-990	8-400	8-450
72-3	Beef hides, packer hides, native steers. lb.	110	100	093	105	115	115	120	120	128	133	153	148	153
68-6	Leather, green hide crops. "	290	300	300	300	310	310	310	310	320	340	360	340	370
90-0	Bat sides, B. Oshawa. ft.	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	220	240	240	240	240
67-4	Butter, creamery, finest, Montreal. lb.	240	268	259	250	332	320	319	326	247	263	274	278	277
68-2	Cheese, Canadian, old, large, Montreal. "	150	150	160	150	150	150	150	140	150	150	150	150	150
72-6	Eggs, Grade "A", Montreal dos.	310	308	239	213	221	244	268	304	364	403	435	424	319
67-4	Cotton, raw 1-11/16", Ham- 100	143	145	134	137	143	138	143	139	126	133	145	139	136
65-4	Cotton, yarns, 10's white single. "	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	275	290	290	290
71-5	Bleached flannelette, 4-50 yds. to lb. "	489	489	484	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473	473
73-4	Gingham, dress, 6-50-7-75 yds. to lb. "	950	959	959	959	959	959	959	959	797	797	797	797	797
65-0	Silk, raw, New York ⁴ "	1-710	1-730	1-608	1-738	1-720	1-644	1-724	3-008	2-090	3-337	3-337	3-208	2-130
61-0	Wool, eastern bright & blood "	140	140	130	130	140	150	165	165	160	160	180	180	190
69-4	Wool, western range, semi-bright, & blood. "	130	130	130	130	140	150	155	180	180	180	190	190	200
78-7	Pulp, groundwood No. 1. ton	19-786	19-802	19-688	19-107	19-063	18-995	18-434	19-060	18-022	19-027	20-633	19-593	20-485
67-4	Pig iron, malleable. "	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000	19-000
69-4	Steel, merchant bars, mill 100 lb. cwt.	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250	2-250
84-3	Copper, electrolytic, domestic. cwt.	7-475	7-238	7-474	8-252	8-718	8-231	8-316	8-677	9-129	9-540	9-413	9-407	9-279
75-6	Lead, domestic, Montreal "	3-250	3-250	3-321	3-4-6	3-686	3-711	3-882	4-164	4-298	4-716	4-740	4-655	4-362
58-3	Tin ingots, Straits, Toronto. lb.	550	543	525	565	573	568	570	585	540	560	570	555	528
59-3	Zinc, domestic, Montreal. cwt.	3-650	3-640	3-636	3-690	3-943	3-816	3-905	4-030	4-224	4-467	4-490	4-364	4-321
80-9	Coal, bituminous, Toronto. ton	12-454	12-454	11-021	10-730	10-898	11-178	11-469	11-760	12-050	13-340	12-840	12-840	12-842
48-2	Coal, anthracite, N.S. run. "	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250	5-250
60-6	Gasoline, Toronto. gal.	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
38-5	Sulphuric acid, 66° Beaume, net 16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000	16-000
67-9	Indexes of Wholesale Prices in Other Countries—													
57-0	United States—													
73-0	Fisher, 200: 1928. "	81-0	82-0	81-3	81-0	82-3	82-0	82-1	83-8	85-1	85-4	84-7	84-2	84-0
71-1	Bureau of Labour, 784: 1928. "	78-8	79-5	79-4	80-1	80-2	79-8	79-4	80-5	80-7				
72-7	Annalist, 72: 1913. "	123-6	124-3	123-5	125-8	126-0	123-3	123-0	126-8	127-6	126-2	126-3	129-4	
68-1	United Kingdom—													
69-1	Board of Trade, 150: 1930. "	88-3	88-0	89-9	87-5	88-2	88-4	88-0	88-4	89-0	91-1	91-2	91-4	
83-1	Economist, 58: 1927. "	66-6	66-4	66-1	66-7	66-6	68-1	67-6	69-9					
63-4	France, Statistique General, 126: 1913. "	350	343	335	336	340	330	322	330	332	342	349	354	
32-4	Germany, Federal Statistical Office, 400: 1913. "	101-1	100-9	100-7	100-8	100-8	101-2	101-6	102-4	102-3	102-8	103-1	103-4	
47-0	Belgium, Ministry of Labour, 130: 1914. "	472	466	464	531	552	555	553	552	560	574	582	579	
68-9	Netherlands, Central Bureau of Statistics, 48: 1913. "	78	77	75	76	75	75	74	78	75	78	78		
84-5	Norway, Official, 95: 1913. "	125	125	126	125	125	126	127	128	128	130			
68-0	Sweden, Commerce Dept., 100: 1913. "	115	115	115	115	115	116	116	115	115	117	118		
92-3	Italy, Fasci, 150: 1913. "	277	278	288	296	302	308	310	323	330				
57-6	Finland, Official, 139: 1928. "	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	91	92	91	91	90	
76-6	India, Dept. of Statistics, 72: 1914. "	94	90	87	88	91	91	91	89	89	93	91		
64-4	Japan, Bank of Japan, 56: 1913. "	137-1	139-1	138-6	137-7	137-8	136-2	136-2	138-2	142-7	146-3	145-0		
84-0	Australia, Commonwealth Statistician, 92: 1913. "	134-1	133-4	132-6	132-7	134-0	134-7	135-9	137-7	137-4	137-8			
47-9	New Zealand, Official, 180: 1900-1913. "	134-8	136-0	136-5	136-7	137-1	138-3	139-5	140-3	143-0	144-6	142-8		
88-5	Egypt, Dept. of Statistics, Cairo, 23: 1913-1914. "	100	100	95	92	92	94	95	96	92	96	94	94	

¹For full description see the report on Prices and Price Indexes published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Application for this publication should be made to the Dominion Statistician.

²For month of nearest delivery when spot quotations not available.

³Canadian Funds.

⁴The description includes the authority, the number of commodities and the base year.

Table 22. Total Value of Imports and Exports, by Groups, in Thousands of Dollars

Month	Imports of Merchandise for Consumption in Canada									
	Total Imports	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933										
May	32,927	7,666	1,580	4,700	1,416	5,520	1,490	6,252	2,330	1,994
June	33,619	7,856	1,670	5,441	1,497	5,549	1,498	5,977	2,144	1,966
July	35,698	7,061	1,608	6,482	1,615	5,636	1,307	7,110	2,358	2,545
August	38,747	7,676	1,979	7,272	1,743	6,046	1,516	7,753	2,054	2,708
September	38,698	7,575	1,778	6,749	1,690	5,353	2,117	8,371	2,544	2,820
October	41,070	8,329	1,934	7,302	1,933	5,328	2,180	9,013	2,347	2,794
November	43,712	10,517	1,589	7,341	1,903	6,929	2,091	9,181	2,727	2,936
December	36,368	8,216	1,351	7,284	1,848	5,328	1,641	6,391	1,946	1,918
1934										
January	33,391	5,535	1,659	6,521	1,538	5,763	1,571	6,012	1,890	1,644
February	33,692	7,429	1,538	7,302	1,394	5,804	1,613	5,423	1,578	1,512
March	47,519	8,737	2,335	9,028	1,981	9,324	2,235	7,926	2,448	2,606
April	34,815	7,528	1,646	6,085	1,369	7,800	1,681	4,760	2,043	1,908
May	32,887	10,629	1,747	8,140	1,678	12,196	2,478	10,230	3,052	2,387
June	46,186	9,141	1,678	6,896	1,687	9,868	2,551	9,881	2,722	2,392
July	44,145	10,171	1,635	6,215	1,988	7,538	1,996	9,131	2,204	2,660
August	43,807	8,970	1,716	6,620	1,766	7,138	2,261	10,367	2,194	2,468
September	42,208	8,646	1,751	6,254	1,853	7,782	1,851	10,428	2,201	2,463
October	47,229	10,633	1,606	6,254	1,964	7,770	2,400	10,546	2,637	4,541
November	49,884	11,728	1,615	7,372	2,027	8,282	2,745	11,080	3,118	2,907
December	39,108	9,766	1,350	6,387	1,743	6,864	2,577	6,207	2,078	2,136
1935										
January	37,229	7,020	1,581	6,781	1,884	7,384	2,454	6,553	2,134	1,740
February	37,044	6,791	1,574	6,250	1,611	5,322	2,392	6,209	2,012	1,790
March	48,191	8,387	2,078	8,546	2,061	11,626	3,110	6,943	2,462	2,932
April	36,637	6,427	1,600	6,293	1,577	9,192	2,073	5,411	2,056	2,006
May	54,540	13,399	2,216	8,833	1,974	11,903	3,226	10,313	2,990	2,692
June	46,732	10,405	1,707	7,197	1,763	9,421	2,571	9,946	2,420	2,310
July	48,414	10,162	1,809	7,074	1,819	8,855	3,084	9,967	2,227	2,817
August	49,560	8,949	2,070	6,163	1,902	9,389	3,019	9,472	2,455	2,140
September	44,680	8,072	1,930	6,691	1,963	8,625	2,340	10,218	2,364	2,486
October	52,761	9,262	2,061	7,360	2,267	10,556	2,867	11,479	3,064	3,814
November	55,956	12,451	2,235	7,759	2,301	10,780	3,307	10,731	3,483	2,911
December	38,569	8,334	1,766	7,261	1,641	9,084	2,571	6,504	2,071	2,338
1936										
January	40,590	6,203	1,854	8,402	1,783	9,088	2,487	6,720	2,144	1,910

Month	Exports of Merchandise from Canada										Balance of Trade	
	Total Exports of Mdsce.	Total Exports of Canadian Produce	Vegetable Products	Animal Products	Textiles	Wood and Paper	Iron and its Products	Non-Ferrous Metals	Non-Metallic Minerals	Chemicals and Allied Products	Miscellaneous Commodities	
	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000	\$000
1933												
May	46,109	45,576	18,148	4,378	624	10,976	1,935	6,124	1,044	1,442	904	(+)-12,182
June	46,472	45,968	18,942	5,569	634	11,175	2,198	7,393	971	1,357	829	(+)-12,854
July	51,866	51,345	17,746	6,816	754	13,000	2,225	7,343	1,273	1,059	1,029	(+)-16,167
August	45,135	44,723	12,386	6,324	783	13,937	1,750	6,184	1,232	1,017	1,111	(+)-6,383
September	58,529	57,785	22,520	7,326	1,168	13,567	2,336	7,291	1,408	1,142	1,027	(+)-10,696
October	61,035	60,489	23,848	6,911	859	12,903	2,901	7,733	1,647	1,024	1,162	(+)-19,966
November	60,936	60,358	26,016	6,679	701	11,925	1,902	6,056	1,943	1,224	828	(+)-17,218
December	51,634	50,929	20,628	7,012	488	11,999	2,052	5,722	1,466	941	741	(+)-16,397
1934												
January	47,118	46,063	14,604	8,272	410	11,567	1,967	6,981	1,076	1,147	637	(+)-14,737
February	38,365	37,842	11,903	5,321	428	9,447	2,505	5,680	836	1,117	807	(+)-10,473
March	58,364	57,637	18,307	8,064	836	15,366	3,856	6,452	1,404	1,682	941	(+)-10,846
April	32,047	31,582	8,896	3,902	303	9,300	2,581	6,248	768	948	667	(-)-7,768
May	58,545	57,000	20,143	8,815	810	18,773	3,741	9,298	1,456	1,473	1,391	(+)-5,487
June	58,843	58,046	19,743	8,786	823	18,064	3,809	9,031	1,012	1,316	1,141	(+)-15,487
July	56,787	56,121	16,519	7,719	616	15,013	4,240	8,393	1,283	1,082	1,263	(+)-12,649
August	55,337	55,249	19,197	7,061	601	14,680	2,626	7,626	1,245	921	903	(+)-12,138
September	58,815	58,128	22,709	6,617	614	13,879	2,585	8,203	1,464	870	1,103	(+)-16,067
October	66,318	67,748	29,650	7,550	799	14,402	3,950	7,373	1,390	1,048	1,186	(+)-121,004
November	65,677	65,125	26,016	7,517	627	14,444	2,458	10,142	1,833	1,361	926	(+)-15,798
December	61,395	60,650	25,743	7,846	468	14,924	2,653	8,368	1,623	1,386	809	(+)-22,713
1935												
January	44,374	43,902	11,053	9,159	831	11,685	1,846	6,628	957	1,436	605	(+)-7,144
February	47,677	46,719	12,809	8,337	556	10,618	3,851	7,434	1,068	1,456	781	(+)-10,634
March	59,026	58,098	15,995	8,440	774	14,104	5,955	8,273	1,187	1,974	1,197	(+)-10,935
April	38,296	37,575	9,389	5,157	366	9,706	4,262	6,786	803	1,034	830	(+)-1,969
May	62,947	62,101	17,606	7,820	939	15,360	5,020	10,810	1,636	1,550	1,359	(+)-8,406
June	52,763	51,969	11,819	6,954	838	18,406	3,742	8,980	1,592	1,400	1,127	(+)-6,001
July	57,786	56,239	14,231	7,408	1,168	15,062	5,010	9,649	1,565	960	1,155	(+)-6,379
August	71,700	70,738	23,189	7,827	853	17,141	4,091	14,196	1,665	1,036	1,039	(+)-22,149
September	66,152	64,565	20,965	8,581	965	15,067	3,956	10,338	1,692	1,193	1,285	(+)-21,460
October	85,749	84,953	35,943	9,909	922	17,253	3,911	12,832	1,734	2,235	1,100	(+)-32,966
November	85,317	84,115	34,459	9,614	1,010	16,578	4,055	13,681	1,987	1,682	1,040	(+)-29,238
December	70,565	68,419	22,963	8,293	626	17,167	4,238	10,763	2,013	1,417	941	(+)-31,996
1936												
January	54,417	53,538	12,795	10,249	708	12,362	4,576	8,993	1,445	1,436	979	(+)-13,827

Table 23. Canada's Domestic Exports in Thousands of Dollars, and Indexes of the Cost of Living and Cost per Week of a Family Budget.

Classification	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Exports of Canadian Produce—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages (chiefly whiskey).....	563	537	910	1,123	1,102	618	964	715	908	1,512	2,262	1,641	1,195
Fruits.....	1,164	1,221	1,182	131	222	97	151	183	586	2,733	2,808	1,968	1,166
Grains (Total).....	5,074	6,158	7,956	4,687	11,588	6,383	8,257	18,237	18,091	26,277	23,339	14,298	6,636
Barley.....	236	206	144	234	856	521	502	327	104	323	437	207	40
Wheat.....	4,266	5,536	7,458	4,288	10,051	5,149	7,114	17,604	14,670	25,474	21,743	13,672	4,497
Rubber (chiefly tires and footwear).....	950	1,123	1,289	962	885	1,027	1,119	1,059	1,022	1,005	1,121	943	933
Sugar.....	83	83	37	35	105	157	170	72	43	111	112	101	45
Vegetables.....	173	159	158	108	394	333	394	163	408	771	914	627	239
Wheat flour.....	1,316	1,167	1,868	1,051	1,496	1,664	1,460	1,405	1,489	2,009	2,318	1,867	1,311
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Cattle.....	266	494	1,045	1,067	1,337	747	365	310	342	488	250	160	506
Butter.....	42	32	57	40	163	190	582	475	1,745	1,630	989	255	139
Fish.....	1,811	1,843	1,741	1,010	1,289	1,570	2,082	2,308	2,514	3,647	3,266	1,898	1,881
Furs, (chiefly raw).....	3,781	2,111	1,532	623	1,007	749	835	968	720	243	244	2,699	3,947
Hides, raw.....	163	155	227	117	237	280	251	175	383	297	302	433	401
Leather, unmanufactured.....	325	347	446	183	366	393	336	297	324	375	436	319	304
Meats.....	2,241	2,703	2,601	1,561	2,355	2,147	2,114	1,768	1,462	1,620	2,651	1,616	2,185
FRUITS, TEXTILES AND PRODUCTS—													
Binder twine.....		4	33	9	311	364	321	27	22	12	5		3
Cotton.....	122	108	186	89	185	72	211	155	181	106	120	104	125
Rags.....	79	46	61	36	39	62	56	58	40	89	93	76	63
Raw wool.....	104	30	36	12	57	5	131	195	220	332	270	116	172
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER—													
Paper (chiefly newsprint).....	6,845	5,585	7,686	5,708	8,737	8,182	7,911	8,101	7,737	8,727	8,882	9,942	6,949
Planks and boards.....	1,243	1,558	1,222	1,190	2,327	2,444	2,449	2,308	2,263	2,642	2,660	2,129	1,446
Pulp-wood.....	283	806	410	140	316	703	943	1,231	942	899	445	448	303
Shingles.....	251	229	314	410	327	647	964	986	928	857	658	669	522
Timber, square.....	128	103	144	88	163	110	115	82	118	180	138	96	137
Wood-pulp.....	2,669	1,986	2,798	1,669	2,620	2,433	2,128	2,356	2,221	2,269	2,651	2,426	2,094
IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—													
Automobiles.....	630	1,739	3,719	2,774	2,588	1,628	1,732	1,968	1,670	1,373	1,632	1,612	2,304
Automobile parts.....	108	199	323	290	366	265	270	235	319	189	162	257	336
Farm implements.....	223	312	419	801	602	710	1,194	807	419	876	340	370	410
Machinery.....	440	487	508	326	474	412	553	634	503	499	464	492	431
Pigs and ingots.....	71	182	212	78	199	64	212	127	299	267	472	365	247
Tubes and pipes.....	33	45	124	47	49	71	72	61	61	83	88	175	89
NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS—													
Aluminium.....	267	480	414	174	2,497	302	363	1,518	567	744	2,827	606	120
Copper, (chiefly ore and blister).....	1,416	1,444	3,136	1,096	2,546	2,981	2,541	3,187	2,636	3,892	2,246	2,572	1,664
Gold, raw.....	200	177	321	125	354	312	525	328	525	586	368	298	406
Lead.....	423	524	459	355	636	369	329	900	566	833	797	781	892
Nickel.....	2,560	2,705	2,314	2,724	2,400	2,294	2,309	4,080	3,676	3,641	3,959	2,621	3,841
Silver.....	189	528	707	424	565	1,027	835	1,979	762	947	1,363	2,497	605
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS—													
Asbestos, (chiefly raw).....	409	330	445	306	623	649	517	594	698	747	777	976	615
Coal.....	113	199	116	59	96	180	185	173	161	32	184	246	176
Petroleum and products.....	12	11	17	11	213	38	130	36	125	89	203	39	65
Stone and products.....	251	285	332	299	439	437	543	452	482	448	562	439	335
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—													
Acids.....	342	239	312	204	221	189	98	267	269	255	278	250	203
Fertilizers.....	477	451	842	308	466	392	171	94	102	160	403	393	630
Soda and compounds.....	261	366	366	298	397	326	330	253	341	365	445	356	298
MISCELLANEOUS COMMODITIES—													
Electrical energy.....	261	262	251	252	196	221	266	236	205	323	327	297	293
Films.....	121	231	400	244	578	386	315	266	279	163	174	207	337
Settlers' effects.....	111	136	165	167	289	249	327	248	387	299	285	214	140
Indexes of Retail Prices, Rents and Costs of Services—													
Total, 1926=100.....	78-6	78-9	78-6	78-6	78-6	78-8	78-8	79-4	79-0	80-4	80-6	80-8	80-8
Food.....	68-6	69-2	69-5	68-7	68-7	69-3	69-3	71-3	70-9	72-4	73-2	73-7	73-9
Rent.....	88-6	88-8	88-7	88-7	85-0	84-8	84-7	85-4	85-4	86-6	87-0	87-2	87-2
Clothing.....	80-3	80-3	80-3	80-3	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	81-4	82-6	82-6	82-6	82-6
Sundries.....	71-0	71-0	70-3	70-3	70-3	69-9	69-9	69-9	71-6	71-6	71-6	71-6	71-6
Settlers' effects.....	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-1	92-6	92-4	92-5	92-6	92-5	92-5	92-5	92-3
Cost per Week of a Family Budget—													
All foods.....	7-51	7-59	7-63	7-50	7-52	7-54	7-53	7-78	7-74	7-93	8-04	8-14	.....
Food and light.....	2-90	2-89	2-89	2-88	2-84	2-81	2-80	2-80	2-81	2-83	2-83	2-84	.....
Rent.....	5-54	5-54	5-54	5-55	5-57	5-57	5-57	5-57	5-57	5-58	5-58	5-58	.....
Totals.....	15-99	16-06	16-10	15-97	15-97	15-95	15-94	16-15	16-16	16-42	16-54	16-65	.....

Table 24. Summary of Canada's Imports, in Thousands of Dollars

Classification	1935												1934
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Imports of Principal Commodities—													
AGRICULTURAL AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—													
Alcoholic beverages.....	1,030	872	770	430	623	984	520	615	584	737	1,086	190	611
Cocoa and chocolate.....	91	121	186	67	309	157	155	106	103	128	126	114	179
Coffee and chicory.....	279	409	328	242	346	360	227	253	221	282	324	322	384
Fruits.....	1,064	1,185	1,425	1,096	1,970	2,050	2,532	1,940	1,935	1,520	1,894	1,609	1,709
Gums and resins.....	134	166	146	112	134	149	164	101	123	202	208	111	146
Nuts (edible).....	136	146	247	166	401	277	144	155	219	411	609	373	710
Rubber (chiefly raw).....	927	610	947	1,221	556	839	889	611	899	1,477	1,883	884	1,100
Seeds.....	274	154	257	335	337	73	16	26	24	128	96	79	160
Sugar, chiefly for refining.....	467	466	857	975	2,041	2,359	2,108	2,012	1,613	1,847	2,802	1,378	581
Tea.....	716	463	626	571	680	576	681	2,915	640	804	785	557	591
Vegetables.....	299	376	614	633	955	703	271	86	80	96	246	286	330
ANIMAL PRODUCTS—													
Fish.....	108	101	113	53	140	108	168	172	163	187	175	137	181
Furs, chiefly raw.....	429	409	594	406	822	377	370	360	375	321	326	368	451
Hides, unmanufactured.....	321	267	271	306	295	195	257	240	306	446	628	586	600
Leather, unmanufactured.....	212	250	272	210	230	232	284	296	240	305	290	262	280
Leather, manufactured.....	107	178	370	177	116	72	100	200	227	200	133	87	79
TEXTILE PRODUCTS—													
Artificial silk.....	185	210	244	120	128	135	139	189	192	240	157	138	160
Cotton, raw.....	1,552	863	1,537	1,134	871	976	1,368	939	794	1,334	1,754	2,869	2,482
Yarn.....	262	197	249	191	211	199	206	191	201	229	187	228	191
other.....	1,148	1,085	1,571	1,139	1,116	971	972	1,222	1,196	1,203	1,027	718	1,101
Flax, hemp and jute.....	491	662	783	612	599	575	704	837	758	720	687	500	599
Hats and caps.....	36	59	67	55	43	19	24	75	71	28	23	19	34
Manila and sisal grass.....	90	117	90	56	183	64	175	87	193	208	93	206	220
Silk—Raw.....	394	349	411	303	352	387	331	1,772	132	323	346	193	279
Fabrics.....	100	129	151	96	109	83	186	333	213	169	116	79	132
Wearing apparel.....	55	59	92	58	44	24	28	62	74	89	68	45	58
Wool—Raw.....	236	215	189	261	139	357	201	276	186	301	357	313	346
Woolen and worsted.....	340	351	437	489	295	472	483	548	465	638	623	470	586
Woolen yarn.....	174	175	197	139	198	196	222	236	196	261	232	210	245
Worsted and semi-worsted.....	354	457	476	327	284	269	290	432	322	258	234	212	450
Other wool.....	618	638	760	415	436	431	657	927	739	655	629	476	706
WOOD AND PAPER—													
Books and printed matter.....	697	682	878	633	901	755	744	799	898	981	662	718	786
Paper.....	399	458	541	385	489	477	459	508	479	573	949	368	457
Wood—Furniture and other manufactured wood.....	218	179	254	237	313	220	239	242	246	293	286	247	237
Planks and boards.....	196	212	263	212	212	236	212	237	210	304	277	213	213
Veneers.....	24	31	41	57	40	25	51	48	43	51	55	47	41
Other unmanufactured wood.....	47	50	78	52	98	20	47	34	61	55	63	33	41
IRON AND STEEL—													
Automobiles.....	188	264	363	337	391	244	236	193	126	140	224	165	335
Automobile parts.....	2,368	2,590	3,692	2,569	2,678	1,903	1,159	954	1,355	2,309	1,968	1,164	2,396
Castings and forgings.....	164	178	280	183	233	167	179	180	216	201	243	189	171
Engines and boilers.....	647	792	1,078	871	988	744	602	479	876	675	878	558	771
Farm implements.....	196	357	698	662	642	594	740	430	179	158	144	343	343
Hardware and cutlery.....	154	197	267	184	211	190	158	178	215	200	270	173	172
Machinery.....	1,275	1,380	2,003	1,742	1,879	1,676	1,758	1,661	1,754	1,818	1,902	1,086	2,127
Pigs and ingots.....	43	62	43	22	50	30	41	110	22	46	163	71	43
Plates and sheets.....	591	705	859	827	2,133	1,507	2,028	2,463	1,453	2,020	2,690	682	672
Other rolling mill products.....	388	470	599	398	710	482	421	469	463	736	641	456	446
Stamped and coated products.....	70	77	95	91	124	118	83	103	82	118	98	65	84
Tools.....	102	122	179	100	208	135	127	150	133	147	150	87	181
Tubes and pipes.....	89	111	124	73	117	103	83	149	105	161	172	95	106
Wire.....	83	116	119	110	137	117	119	121	109	143	115	83	100
NON-FERROUS METALS—													
Aluminium.....	198	207	391	124	875	271	405	689	288	262	492	238	391
Brass.....	135	181	222	178	215	183	196	188	187	204	223	133	206
Clocks and watches.....	62	80	136	121	128	130	128	126	173	908	211	187	91
Copper.....	42	46	68	45	47	60	60	48	57	60	79	46	51
Electric apparatus.....	622	426	743	597	625	674	640	815	730	919	899	598	677
Precious metals.....	650	471	512	338	754	540	1,454	360	159	226	396	501	423
Tin.....	229	193	255	143	207	146	209	156	190	196	264	199	308
NON-METALLIC PRODUCTS—													
Clay and products.....	448	423	556	447	598	541	498	618	474	614	746	485	496
Coal.....	2,432	2,472	3,461	1,937	3,299	2,952	2,925	2,737	3,073	3,817	2,815	2,442	2,391
Coke.....	358	418	475	287	311	139	116	95	123	132	197	173	254
Glass and glassware.....	337	409	558	456	608	436	387	432	462	620	669	363	453
Petroleum, crude.....	1,726	1,635	1,247	1,280	3,491	2,956	3,981	3,734	3,889	4,067	4,139	1,724	1,835
Gasoline.....	431	106	387	132	170	501	560	251	456	587	423	145	200
Stone and products.....	287	223	327	258	382	291	495	311	469	419	484	205	427
CHEMICALS—													
Drugs and medicines.....	212	338	304	249	255	242	227	221	208	275	231	177	235
Dyeing and tanning materials.....	392	433	407	287	477	344	402	455	478	542	652	467	467
Fertilisers.....	227	38	50	88	248	111	65	170	174	403	417	146	189
Perfumery.....	18	28	40	29	32	32	46	31	35	42	47	40	35
Soap.....	32	14	43	35	41	43	26	52	24	63	85	37	31
Soda and compounds.....	187	169	203	139	206	158	213	194	211	259	270	146	179

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Table 25. Banking and Currency, in Million Dollars Unless Otherwise Stated

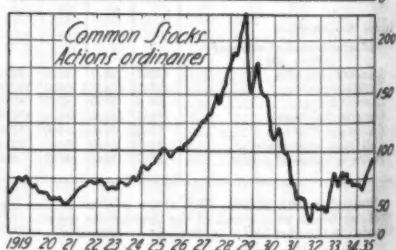
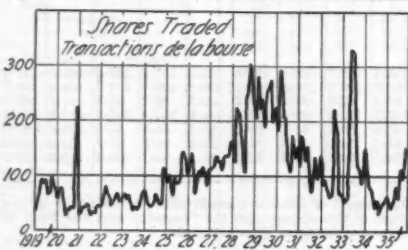
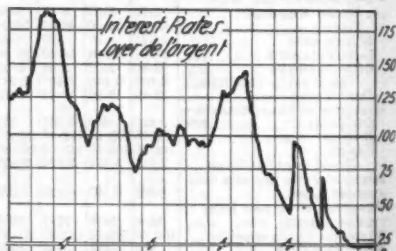
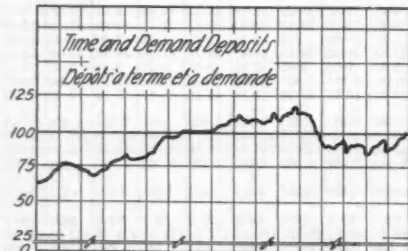
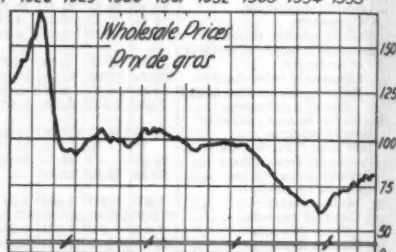
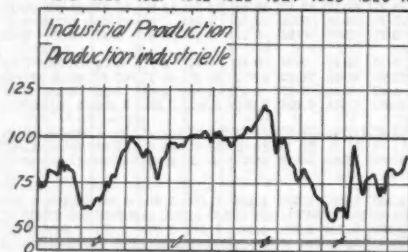
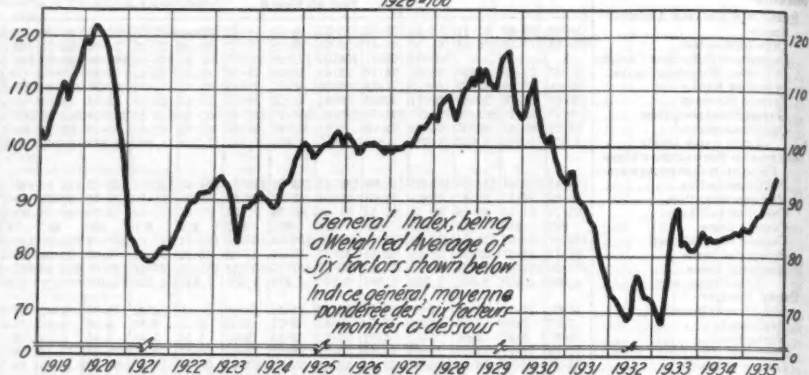
Classification	1934				1935									
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
Banking—														
End of Month														
READILY AVAILABLE ASSETS—														
Specie.....	50-07	50-65	51-11	10-44	15-83	15-32	14-02	14-41	13-84	15-26	16-83	14-79	15-80	
Dominion notes.....	160-53	177-36	178-45	51-16	43-47	30-92	28-38	33-07	30-58	33-28	35-68	36-71	40-58	
Deposits with Bank of Canada				149-05	163-71	166-97	172-90	160-92	162-38	183-85	190-55	186-72	181-64	
In United Kingdom banks.....	26-83	27-60	29-54	29-61	24-76	22-48	13-36	14-39	19-29	20-55	19-01	21-73	17-30	
In foreign banks.....	58-83	53-39	61-82	60-95	71-59	93-80	83-82	96-48	93-62	115-38	99-31	100-99	94-52	
Foreign currency.....	19-69	20-36	20-89	20-71	20-52	20-64	21-09	31-33	22-63	22-02	22-91	23-24	24-24	
Government securities.....	780-70	795-18	807-09	797-73	825-70	835-41	838-74	847-48	854-23	910-87	917-64	945-30	955-93	
Call loans abroad.....	98-74	93-45	90-35	94-12	77-00	71-21	67-45	89-93	68-55	60-01	52-13	59-71	64-74	
Total quick assets.....	1,233	1,236	1,282	1,220	1,243	1,257	1,244	1,287	1,295	1,361	1,357	1,398	1,395	
LOANS AND SECURITIES EXCEPT														
CANADIAN GOVERNMENTS—														
Public securities.....	145-15	135-84	137-36	133-07	135-69	129-52	135-96	136-69	139-43	140-55	142-85	138-91	145-47	
Railway securities.....	20-64	39-14	34-47	40-31	39-03	39-58	43-32	46-67	46-99	51-79	55-38	52-79	53-27	
Canadian call loans.....	103-70	91-36	85-68	80-52	81-33	81-98	85-24	77-04	77-44	75-62	73-76	95-90	82-98	
Current loans.....	839	819	815	819	823	824	831	813	829	839	856	857	820	
Current loans abroad.....	133-94	131-99	136-34	137-53	144-33	147-81	156-45	164-26	155-91	147-02	153-04	138-97	144-98	
Provincial loans.....	30-17	34-02	31-22	28-19	29-65	26-87	16-37	17-82	25-20	28-62	29-63	22-89	19-40	
Municipal loans.....	107-60	104-04	110-39	117-43	127-84	120-43	107-19	107-18	101-05	97-48	96-67	100-30	106-67	
Total loans, etc.....	1,399	1,360	1,356	1,356	1,381	1,370	1,378	1,353	1,373	1,380	1,407	1,406	1,371	
OTHER ASSETS—														
Non-current loans.....	14-09	14-12	14-32	14-32	14-48	14-46	14-45	14-50	14-50	14-45	14-25	14-07	13-13	
Real estate.....	7-73	7-60	7-86	7-90	7-99	8-64	8-72	8-67	8-75	8-83	8-86	8-61	8-59	
Mortgages.....	5-62	5-60	5-50	5-51	5-52	5-52	5-45	5-46	5-45	5-45	5-45	5-33	5-31	
Premises.....	77-64	77-77	77-73	77-90	77-40	75-71	76-61	76-62	76-47	76-27	76-39	76-11	75-96	
Letters of credit.....	50-81	54-04	54-52	53-63	52-48	52-96	52-65	57-97	55-78	54-33	54-33	59-43	58-19	
Loans to companies.....	12-99	12-53	12-75	13-29	13-27	13-12	13-10	13-02	12-84	12-96	12-91	10-98	10-81	
Other assets.....	1-68	2-33	2-35	2-75	2-76	3-16	3-04	2-60	2-32	2-32	1-91	1-71	1-62	
Note circulation deposits.....	6-71	6-72	6-72	6-72	6-73	6-73	6-94	6-91	6-86	6-87	6-87	6-87	6-88	
Inter-bank balances, notes of other banks.....	12-95	7-32	7-26	6-36	7-19	5-97	7-84	6-90	7-47	9-71	5-71	6-43	7-99	
Cheques of other banks.....	102-19	91-55	78-07	77-78	112-97	96-95	98-82	94-92	96-90	99-27	102-80	93-21	119-49	
Balances due by other banks.....	4-61	4-39	5-17	3-76	4-22	3-49	4-22	4-95	5-80	5-65	5-23	5-33	5-27	
Grand total assets.....	2,919	2,881	2,880	2,845	2,929	2,915	2,900	2,892	2,963	3,036	3,069	3,062	3,079	
LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC—														
Note circulation.....	136-43	124-73	125-96	124-68	121-42	122-45	129-57	131-26	129-97	131-75	126-47	130-33	118-93	
Dominion Government.....	-27	1-00	25-06	14-35	15-14	23-73	32-10	16-02	38-85	55-81	12-91	38-59	11-87	
Provincial Government.....	28-35	39-33	32-73	32-79	37-06	32-45	35-62	34-77	38-19	41-24	47-10	47-54	40-72	
Government advances.....	35-34	35-20	34-84											
Deposits by public—														
Savings deposits.....	1,407	1,412	1,428	1,447	1,452	1,446	1,436	1,428	1,434	1,444	1,465	1,474	1,486	
Demand deposits.....	575-50	529-92	516-34	512-50	581-86	561-21	545-41	553-01	553-82	590-01	625-21	613-27	640-92	
Total deposits.....	1,983	1,942	1,945	1,959	2,034	2,008	1,971	1,981	1,988	2,034	2,091	2,087	2,127	
Foreign deposits.....	335-40	314-69	321-87	322-95	329-41	339-86	340-95	338-25	360-70	370-41	376-66	382-66	379-45	
Due banks abroad, etc.—														
United Kingdom.....	6-50	6-37	6-92	6-64	6-62	5-04	15-25	12-72	13-17	11-44	9-91	12-30	8-54	
Foreign.....	22-95	26-00	26-37	26-00	24-81	24-28	26-65	24-03	26-63	27-71	28-09	27-73	27-40	
Bills payable.....	1-01	-87	-67	-47	-73	-89	-75	1-25	1-62	1-70	2-06	-47	1-46	
Letters of credit.....	50-81	54-04	54-52	53-83	52-48	52-96	53-65	57-97	55-78	53-40	54-33	59-43	58-19	
Other liabilities.....	2-60	2-62	2-64	2-27	2-39	2-40	2-40	2-40	2-38	2-47	2-34	2-71	3-13	
Total public liabilities.....	2,616	2,580	2,577	2,543	2,623	2,615	2,607	2,590	2,653	2,730	2,750	2,790	2,777	
Due between banks.....	15-09	12-29	11-32	10-63	13-62	11-61	13-78	13-56	15-05	15-67	15-08	12-25	14-33	
LIABILITIES TO SHAREHOLDERS—														
Dividends.....	610	920	2,946	807	1,847	2,946	802	3,541	2,950	811	2,545	2,950	7-94	
Reserve.....	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	132-75	
Capital.....	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	145-80	
Grand total liabilities.....	2,910	2,871	2,870	2,832	2,916	2,908	2,900	2,883	2,932	3,023	3,046	3,084	3,070	
Surplus of notice deposits over current loans.....	+586	+693	+613	+623	+639	+623	+595	+615	+606	+605	+610	+617	+666	
Percentage of current loans to notice deposits, p.c.....	59-6	58-0	57-1	56-6	56-7	57-0	58-3	56-9	57-8	58-1	58-4	58-1	55-2	
All notes in hands of public.....	157-28	148-92	153-93	164-23	158-13	160-39	169-07	158-43	171-93	174-31	178-16	182-65	170-14	
Security holdings.....	967	773	984	970	1,000	1,005	1,018	1,031	1,041	1,103	1,116	1,137	1,155	
Index Numbers—														
(With seasonal adjustment 1914 = 100)														
Demand deposits.....	100-7	95-7	95-3	93-7	105-4	102-7	98-3	102-6	103-8	107-2	109-6	106-0	112-2	
Notice deposits.....	105-3	105-3	106-3	107-8	107-9	107-6	106-5	106-5	106-8	108-1	109-9	109-9	111-2	
Current loans.....	90-4	89-3	88-9	87-9	86-6	87-2	88-4	87-2	89-3	89-7	90-5	91-3	88-4	
Security holdings.....	183-5	183-3	184-6	182-6	187-2	187-4	188-6	192-1	194-9	206-8	207-9	217-3	219-3	
Call loans, Canada.....	71-5	65-0	61-0	57-5	58-5	59-7	61-3	56-6	56-4	54-5	52-8	68-0	57-8	
Call loans, elsewhere.....	38-7	37-3	35-1	38-2	31-6	28-5	26-6	24-4	27-4	24-8	21-7	22-6	25-4	
Notes in hands of public.....	86-2	85-1	86-5	90-6	89-1	90-8	94-4	90-9	97-5	95-7	93-4	96-6	93-3	

^aBeginning with March, 1935, there is given in this line the amount of Bank of Canada notes in the hands of the chartered banks at the end of the appropriate month. The sum of this amount and the "deposits with the Bank of Canada" in the next line is approximately comparable with the previous figures of Dominion notes.

Indexer of Economic Conditions in United States

Indices des conditions économiques aux Etats Unis

1926=100



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Table 26. Index Numbers of Security Prices, Foreign Exchange, and other Financial Factors.

Classification	1935												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Security Prices—													
COMMON STOCK PRICES—													
Total (121).....	88-6	87-6	84-4	86-4	83-6	83-8	92-4	94-7	93-6	96-1	105-8	107-4	112-9
Industrials, total (89).....	120-7	128-8	125-6	130-8	144-4	145-2	143-8	146-1	147-1	152-9	170-3	178-2	187-7
Iron and Steel (15).....	120-4	126-4	117-0	119-4	121-0	118-0	122-2	123-1	118-7	123-0	127-8	128-0	130-3
Pulp and paper (8).....	14-0	13-4	11-6	11-1	10-8	10-5	10-6	12-0	12-4	12-6	14-6	15-9	18-6
Milling (5).....	71-8	67-4	56-0	59-9	59-9	58-4	57-4	59-3	61-2	60-9	66-9	76-7	80-4
Oils (5).....	181-8	179-7	178-0	178-6	211-7	217-9	210-8	210-0	206-6	215-1	228-7	214-8	231-0
Textiles and Clothing (11).....	75-8	75-6	74-1	73-1	70-3	67-2	68-7	65-6	61-8	63-8	66-0	70-4	75-5
Food and Allied products (18).....	134-2	131-3	126-5	125-1	127-8	127-0	128-5	130-1	128-7	134-4	145-7	148-5	153-6
Beverages (9).....	106-8	109-1	101-6	99-6	102-4	104-7	116-7	122-9	129-6	133-2	157-3	161-0	181-7
Miscellaneous (20).....	168-6	168-6	168-7	185-1	200-0	198-1	195-4	202-0	209-0	217-8	254-4	294-5	307-1
Utilities total (23).....	50-4	40-4	45-1	43-8	44-4	45-0	44-7	47-7	46-2	45-6	50-9	50-1	52-4
Transportation (2).....	32-1	30-8	25-3	25-8	27-0	26-5	25-0	26-7	25-7	25-4	27-9	28-6	29-8
Telephone and telegraph (3).....	100-3	102-4	100-1	94-8	95-5	97-0	98-9	99-9	100-3	100-0	105-1	108-0	111-4
Power and traction (19).....	61-3	59-8	56-4	53-9	53-8	55-5	56-0	60-8	53-6	59-6	66-1	62-7	66-0
Banks (9).....	80-1	79-0	78-8	78-0	73-1	72-0	71-7	70-6	65-9	68-4	73-6	75-1	78-8
MINING STOCK PRICES—													
Total (23).....	124-2	124-3	128-2	128-7	128-3	123-0	117-9	115-0	119-1	118-6	125-5	133-6	142-4
Gold (19).....	123-2	123-4	127-5	124-5	121-4	116-3	110-1	106-2	109-8	109-3	111-8	116-9	124-8
Base Metals (4).....	123-4	131-2	135-3	149-1	159-2	183-2	151-5	165-4	160-7	169-7	181-9	201-7	214-8
FINANCIAL FACTORS—													
Preferred Stocks.....	73-5	73-8	71-2	69-2	68-4	68-4	69-5	70-9	69-2	69-5	72-5	73-5	74-0
Long-term bond yields, 1926-100													
Dominion of Canada.....	70-9	73-2	71-4	72-2	71-4	73-4	72-1	71-6	79-8	78-9	74-5	75-5	72-4
Ontario.....	76-2	73-3	79-5	80-8	78-5	80-4	80-2	79-7	88-3	85-4	80-8	82-7	85-5
Yield on Ontario Government bonds.....	3-65	3-76	3-81	3-87	3-70	3-85	3-84	3-82	4-23	4-09	3-87	3-96	4-10
Shares traded, Montreal.....	396	220	288	282	350	228	248	318	273	352	800	590	857
Brokers' loans ¹.....\$000,000	788	368	842	672	738	433	645	960	798	172	693	284	636
New Issues of Bonds \$000,000	19-50	18-98	18-81	18-24	18-32	17-70	16-93	17-33	16-80	16-76	18-09	18-59	17-37
19-23	25-73	16-38	76-57	70-84	63-37	63-30	121-92	194-63	65-82	147-73	119-93	133-66	
INDEX ON TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE—													
Industrials.....000	815	423	457	440	781	397	537	606	578	807	1,590	926	1,431
Values.....\$000	15,751	7,613	8,930	10,440	19,019	8,893	11,436	12,414	12,999	17,351	31,951	29,555	29,151
Mining.....000	12,782	10,749	20,303	20,977	18,105	8,240	7,141	10,218	11,964	9,179	15,695	19,580	36,223
Values.....\$000	12,200	10,111	20,289	15,222	15,931	8,457	6,230	8,870	8,987	10,728	16,564	24,503	35,184
Market values ².....\$000,000	3,740	3,743	3,663	3,764	3,808	3,842	3,880	3,876	3,880	4,088	4,556	4,507	4,933
FOREIGN EXCHANGE—													
New York Funds in Montreal													
High.....	1-002	1-003	1-016	1-008	1-005	1-003	1-004	1-008	1-017	1-020	1-012	1-012	1-004
Low.....	0-991	1-001	1-003	1-003	1-000	1-001	1-001	1-001	1-002	1-010	1-009	1-006	0-996
Average.....	0-999	1-001	1-010	1-005	1-001	1-001	1-002	1-003	1-008	1-014	1-011	1-009	1-000
Close.....	1-002	1-002	1-008	1-005	1-001	1-002	1-002	1-006	1-012	1-012	1-011	1-006	0-998
London Sterling in Montreal—													
High.....	4-900	4-898	4-853	4-875	4-945	4-955	4-975	4-998	5-000	4-961	4-988	4-990	4-994
Low.....	4-870	4-858	4-808	4-835	4-855	4-915	4-955	4-965	4-943	4-956	4-967	4-950	4-941
Average.....	4-887	4-883	4-825	4-862	4-890	4-943	4-967	4-985	4-970	4-978	4-978	4-976	4-966
Close.....	4-883	4-855	4-825	4-860	4-935	4-950	4-968	4-993	4-970	4-973	4-988	4-959	4-993

Table 27. Tonnage of Vessels Entered and Cleared from Six Canadian Ports.

Year and Month	Saint John		Halifax		Quebec		Montreal ¹		Toronto		Vancouver	
	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared	Entered	Cleared
000 Tons												
1936.....	1,918	1,930	3,659	3,603	4,047	3,205	4,222	4,017	1,783	1,739	9,866	9,872
1937.....	1,787	1,799	3,716	3,900	4,278	3,375	4,968	4,865	1,738	1,744	10,306	10,380
1938.....	1,639	1,592	4,333	4,429	4,572	3,792	5,498	5,460	1,765	1,750	11,743	11,799
1939.....	1,773	1,742	4,949	4,898	4,273	3,531	4,839	4,838	1,999	1,939	11,971	11,980
1940.....	1,857	1,865	4,971	4,918	4,235	3,474	4,438	4,417	2,100	2,017	13,606	12,588
1941.....	2,013	2,003	4,503	4,480	5,003	4,321	7,540	7,760	2,554	2,560	13,137	12,304
1942.....	2,083	2,040	4,221	4,159	2,861	2,968	8,013	7,993	3,678	2,683	11,083	11,172
1943.....	2,257	2,253	4,333	4,308	3,342	3,330	8,418	8,427	2,923	2,924	10,354	10,388
1944.....	2,502	2,462	4,407	4,362	2,715	2,831	7,856	7,819	3,362	3,352	11,487	11,467
1945.....			3,809	3,797	3,379	3,388	8,515	8,543	3,289	3,296	11,212	11,203
Tons												
1935												
Jan.....	26,978	250,529	538,011	537,799							884,732	882,650
Feb.....	233,942	255,715	470,792	469,787							777,803	808,652
Mar.....	267,370	248,779	519,875	519,075							905,380	890,642
April.....	187,976	211,365	322,870	328,614	88,896	101,162	266,480	146,966	110,087	149,306	875,224	864,579
May.....	145,857	152,844	152,908	151,634	633,926	636,898	1,076,888	1,029,976	357,561	351,118	934,847	945,453
June.....	150,963	143,001	180,318	181,592	355,415	359,645	1,149,237	1,140,492	507,570	518,164	885,894	864,972
July.....	183,292	184,710	221,221	217,985	350,111	339,330	392,080	1,331,383	564,599	568,687	1,121,992	1,115,755
August.....	188,870	182,372	255,854	254,634	502,583	519,486	1,330,599	1,422,728	604,873	604,894	1,175,891	1,182,793
Sept.....	170,380	174,571	218,894	218,684	416,697	412,089	1,136,847	1,099,401	399,384	405,364	974,870	987,101
Oct.....	155,315	164,617	229,988	228,998	339,132	344,197	1,076,378	1,091,955	310,299	307,449	952,357	928,988
Nov.....	142,810	123,008	234,741	233,179	630,958	632,390	987,460	1,130,575	352,270	343,246	961,926	878,269
Dec.....			463,768	454,554	51,234	42,916	48,938	76,859	81,994	50,669	581,401	583,548
Jan. 1936.....			445,838	442,139							795,728	810,109

¹Last day of each month.²Month end values of all listed stocks.³Records of inland shipping unavailable from 1926 to 1930 inclusive.

Table 28. Canadian Public Finance. Revenue and Expenditure in Dollars.

Classification	Month of January, 1935	Month of January, 1936 (unrevised)	April 1, 1934, to January, 31, 1935	April 1, 1935, to January, 31, 1936 (unrevised)
Receipts—Ordinary Revenue—Customs Import Duty	5,701,092	5,268,628	63,012,405	61,000,995
Excise Duty.....	2,783,273	2,797,292	36,935,244	38,057,061
Excise Taxes, Sales, Stamps, etc.....	5,503,620	8,931,653	92,362,053	91,847,963
Income Tax.....	3,230,441	3,822,364	57,359,158	77,072,237
Gold Tax.....	717,453	.....	5,862,908	1,412,335
Post Office Department.....	2,400,078	2,500,014	25,470,078	26,389,266
Miscellaneous Departments.....	2,055,970	3,004,767	18,393,349	17,652,939
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	25,391,929	26,324,717	299,395,195	314,342,894
Special Receipts.....	2,608,194	8,091	2,852,543	282,463
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Advances Repaid.....	.....	.....	20,570,583	11,832,000
Loan Account Receipts.....	.....	138,000,000	493,500,654	865,368,134
Grand Total.....	28,000,123	164,332,808	816,318,976	1,191,825,061
Ordinary Expenditure—Agriculture	636,096	666,963	5,894,548	7,850,919
Auditor General's Office.....	31,769	34,205	305,133	234,115
Civil Service Commission.....	17,717	20,828	181,544	213,610
External Affairs.....	63,794	93,722	1,233,293	1,064,062
Finance—Interest on Public Debt.....	4,121,293	5,034,081	120,142,783	114,719,419
Subsidies and Grants to Provinces.....	6,479,102	6,479,102	14,963,578	16,588,578
Old Age Pensions.....	3,975,946	4,765,852	11,232,125	12,807,317
Office of the Comptroller of the Treasury.....	131,604	137,744	1,268,398	1,379,590
Superannuations and Miscellaneous Pensions.....	36,267	41,207	129,294	612,028
General Expenditure (Finance Dept.).....	72,955	68,221	714,723	652,071
Miscellaneous Grants.....	152,397	99,327	1,172,275	607,094
Miscellaneous Offices and Commissions.....	73,550	192,037	555,031	831,324
Fisheries.....	65,261	51,369	413,125	369,166
Governor General's Secretary's Office.....	81,456	98,498	1,266,677	1,315,279
Immigration and Colonisation.....	7,345	8,151	106,397	120,098
Indian Affairs.....	108,789	105,242	1,063,644	1,094,771
Insurance.....	498,080	55,584	3,638,215	4,069,640
Interior.....	10,573	9,805	107,429	111,198
Justice.....	196,472	213,407	2,301,923	2,469,740
Penitentiaries.....	217,955	223,379	2,067,136	2,077,420
Labour.....	202,276	194,026	2,060,508	1,950,857
Legislation.....	27,079	85,146	404,585	508,599
Houses of Parliament and Library.....	188,819	67,555	1,810,965	1,481,064
Dominion Franchise and Election Acts.....	294,264	242,312	1,183,965	1,324,490
Marine.....	341,125	429,781	4,531,038	4,725,965
Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission.....	66,466	110,145	1,018,626	1,230,076
Mines.....	66,969	73,631	781,351	879,112
Movements of Coal.....	113,066	126,122	1,740,727	1,496,042
National Defence.....	1,168,332	1,878,739	10,976,864	12,556,171
National Research Council.....	29,952	39,150	311,744	360,780
National Revenue.....	852,492	914,857	8,366,540	9,053,222
Pensions and National Health.....	4,404,620	4,559,615	44,708,377	45,195,127
Post Office.....	2,488,351	2,526,765	23,743,425	24,591,600
Privy Council.....	3,448	3,516	38,093	37,820
Public Archives.....	13,705	13,530	177,069	129,234
Public Printing and Stationery.....	97,335	10,896	207,424	123,110
Public Works.....	904,463	1,134,121	8,053,723	10,427,194
Railways and Canals.....	230,276	238,016	3,270,607	3,348,777
Maritime Freight Rates Act.....	1,238	1,786,600	1,786,600	1,659,766
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	510,872	548,311	4,976,912	4,992,960
Secretary of State.....	30,937	61,043	316,314	539,690
Soldier Settlement.....	53,917	57,461	625,498	648,934
Trade and Commerce.....	562,898	687,135	5,096,759	5,096,022
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	29,652,156	32,549,865	294,905,095	302,096,799
Special Expenditure—				
Public Works Construction Act.....	871,968	1,761,786	6,623,657	25,041,140
Unemployment Relief.....	10,294,094	4,590,141	39,031,217	33,361,495
Sundry Charges to Consolidated Fund.....	57,612	372,197	1,919,462	774,267
Total Special Expenditure.....	11,224,274	6,733,123	48,194,429	59,177,339
Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans—Marine	57,385	83,318	5,642,231	4,520,361
Public Works.....	16,149	104	314,776	205,921
Railways and Canals.....	42,836	51,370	690,511	543,900
Loans to Harbour Commissions, Merchant Marine, etc.....	131,090	42,366	1,002,898	1,588,999
Total Capital Expenditure and Non-Active Loans.....	162,388	177,155	7,650,416	6,829,260
Total Expenditure.....	41,038,818	39,460,147	350,749,947	368,102,857
OTHER DISBURSEMENTS—Loans and Advances—Active Assets.				
Provincial Governments (under Relief Act).....	—3,747,130	6,019,252	23,432,058	34,545,196
Railways (Under Supp. P.W.C.A., 1935).....	.....	1,445,917	.....	3,385,120
Harbour Commissions.....	100,000	23,000	319,659	341,671
Canadian Farm Loan Board.....	50,000	1,124,728	153,492	5,178,013
Dominion Housing Act, 1915.....	.....	23,649	.....	23,649
Soldier and General Land Settlement.....	82,620	11,387	397,568	145,584
Canadian National Railways (Temporary Loan).....	5,499,971	5,500,000	49,248,410	48,000,000
Can. Nat. Rlys.—Debentures Redeemed.....	.....	5,418,000	20,570,583	85,145,933
Total Loans and Advances.....	1,965,461	19,565,933	94,122,370	176,708,264
Redemption of Debt—Redemption of Debt	1,372,725	79,172,140	433,594,693	621,914,768
Grand Total.....	44,397,004	138,198,220	878,467,010	1,166,793,961

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Table 29. Significant Statistics of the United Kingdom

Classification	1934												1935
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Production—													
IRON.....000 metric tons	530	491	552	535	548	585	556	532	538	553	562	593	593
STEEL.....000 metric tons	770	782	855	822	847	782	816	772	870	922	918	861	861
COAL.....000 metric tons	20,848	18,608	19,593	17,863	19,589	16,397	17,721	17,165	18,007	20,132	20,605	.....	.....
ELECTRICITY													
GENERATED.....mill. k.w.h.	1,714	1,478	1,507	1,330	1,326	1,147	1,216	1,189	1,320	1,650	1,758	1,928	1,928
New orders received, 1920=100	101	107	102	105	110	109	101	85	71	70	79	89	89
COPPER AVAILABLE.....000 tons	14.9	18.4	20.1	23.8	20.4	25.1	15.9	16.9	17.3	23.5	12.3	19.4	19.4
RAW COTTON DELIVERED TO MILLS.....mill. lb.	126	103	113	106	115	98	116	93	90	120	132	111	111
PRODUCTION, ARTIFICIAL SILK													
YARN AND WASTE.....mill. lb.	10.12	9.61	10.73	9.79	11.10	9.85	10.91	7.54	9.74	12.52	11.80	9.96	9.96
NATURAL SILK DELIVERED.....000 lb.	432	366	481	409	449	375	447	407	407	508	481	423	423
CRUDE RUBBER													
AVAILABLE.....000 tons	6.73	7.84	8.26	7.22	9.86	7.79	6.72	10.53	10.97	9.51	7.18	6.63	6.63
BUILDING PLANS													
APPROVED.....1924=100	184.8	201.6	176.8	185.8	198.0	143.9	183.6	126.8	160.5	155.6	190.2	141.9	141.9
Other.....1924=100	164.3	159.5	132.7	117.2	171.3	102.8	134.1	98.0	165.9	123.2	129.3	133.3	133.3
Employment—													
INSURED WORKERS IN													
EMPLOYMENT.....mill.	10.05	10.08	10.20	10.32	10.33	10.36	10.38	10.42	10.44	10.49	10.54	10.60	10.60
NUMBER UNEMPLOYED.....000	2,325	2,285	2,154	2,044	2,045	2,009	1,973	1,948	1,950	1,916	1,919	1,898	1,898
PERCENTAGE UNEMPLOYED.....	17.7	17.6	16.5	15.7	15.6	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.0	14.6	14.5	14.2	14.2
Coal mining.....	19.0	18.7	18.5	18.7	18.9	18.8	17.6	17.9	18.6	18.5	18.2	17.8	17.8
Iron and steel.....	24.1	24.4	23.0	22.5	23.5	22.4	21.8	20.3	20.1	20.0	18.9	17.6	17.6
General engineering.....	14.6	14.6	14.0	13.9	13.2	12.8	12.1	12.4	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.7
Electrical engineering.....	7.8	7.7	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.2
Shipbuilding and marine engineering.....	42.1	41.8	41.3	40.2	40.3	38.9	38.5	37.1	38.0	36.7	33.9	33.3	33.3
Base metal working.....	12.3	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.6	11.4	10.7	10.6	10.4	11.2	10.5	9.7	9.7
Woolen.....	22.5	21.8	21.4	20.3	21.0	21.1	21.2	22.0	19.2	17.5	16.6	16.6	16.6
Wool.....	15.7	15.2	15.0	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	12.1	10.2	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8
Building.....	24.9	21.6	17.0	15.2	14.2	14.0	14.7	14.4	14.5	14.9	16.7	17.9	17.9
Public works contracting.....	49.5	48.0	46.8	46.3	44.0	43.6	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.9	47.6	47.6	47.6
Trade—													
IMPORTS, TOTAL.....£ mn.	61.9	56.3	60.5	59.8	64.5	87.8	61.8	59.1	60.8	73.4	71.5	.....	.....
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	27.6	26.3	28.6	27.1	30.1	27.5	29.0	27.0	29.8	37.5	34.4	34.4	34.4
Raw materials.....£ mn.	19.7	16.2	16.5	16.9	18.4	15.7	17.0	16.0	15.3	18.0	19.7	23.6	23.6
Manufactured.....£ mn.	14.3	13.6	15.2	15.5	15.8	14.4	15.6	15.5	15.5	17.6	16.9	16.6	16.6
Total, net imports.....£ mn.	56.9	51.9	56.0	55.8	59.0	38.7	49.6	49.0	49.0	68.7	66.9	69.0	69.0
EXPORTS, DOMESTIC, TOTAL.....£ mn.	35.5	34.1	36.0	33.0	35.2	33.9	36.4	34.9	34.1	39.9	39.4	34.9	34.9
Food, drink and tobacco.....£ mn.	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.8	2.7	2.7
Raw materials.....£ mn.	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.2
Manufactured.....£ mn.	27.5	26.8	28.0	25.9	27.1	25.5	28.4	27.2	26.7	30.6	29.3	26.2	26.2
BANK CLEARINGS—													
Provincial.....£ mn.	122.2	109.2	108.1	97.7	103.0	97.6	117.8	100.3	95.3	110.9	108.7	110.6	110.6
Postal Receipts, Daily.....£ 000	135	131	140	134	131	136	129	140	144	145	145	190	190
Transportation—													
SHIPPING—													
Entrances.....mill. net tons	4.56	4.22	4.71	5.06	5.55	5.44	6.07	5.93	5.83	5.61	5.24	5.39	5.39
Clearances.....mill. net tons	4.66	3.98	4.62	4.42	5.04	4.71	5.20	5.31	4.88	5.15	4.94	4.38	4.38
Index of shipping freights ¹.....1924=100	62.7	58.1	92.6	95.0	93.8	92.9	93.3	95.8	98.1	115.1	109.9	117.7	117.7
RAILWAYS—													
Average weekly railway receipts.....£000	2,595	2,640	2,705	3,513	2,769	3,013	3,155	3,432	3,074	2,891	2,831	2,753	2,753
Freight traffic total.....mill. tons	21.0	21.8	22.3	22.0	20.6	19.1	19.8	19.8	17.7	20.3	20.9	23.6	23.6
Merchandise.....mill. tons	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.3
Coal.....mill. tons	13.7	14.3	14.6	14.3	13.1	11.7	12.3	12.2	10.7	12.9	13.2	15.1	15.1
Minerals and other merchandise.....mill. tons	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.3
Prices—													
WHOLESALE PRICES 1913=100—													
Board of Trade ²	88.3	88.0	86.9	87.5	88.2	88.4	88.0	88.4	89.6	91.1	91.2	91.4	91.8
Economist.....	91.6	91.3	90.9	91.8	94.3	93.7	93.7	93.0	96.1	98.5	98.2	98.3	98.3
Statist.....	98.4	98.1	97.5	98.9	100.2	98.5	99.2	98.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
RETAIL FOODS—													
Cost of living.....	125	124	122	119	118	120	126	126	126	125	125	125	125
Cost of living.....	143	142	141	139	140	143	143	143	145	147	147	147	147
BANKING—													
BANK OF ENGLAND—													
Private deposits.....£ mn.	145	142	149	140	141	138	142	123	130	117	130	117	148
Bank and currency notes ³£ mn.	378	375	379	392	390	399	400	406	398	400	401	419	398
Gold reserves.....£ mn.	192.4	192.4	192.5	192.6	192.6	192.7	192.7	192.8	193.5	193.7	196.5	200.1	200.2
NINE CLEARING BANKS—													
Deposits.....£ mn.	1,944	1,916	1,885	1,902	1,923	1,968	1,982	1,976	1,986	1,998	2,002	2,054	2,054
Discounts.....£ mn.	282	263	295	198	216	242	272	285	298	295	292	320	320
Advances.....£ mn.	738	741	732	760	753	740	760	750	748	780	759	764	764
Investments.....£ mn.	572	590	598	601	604	608	599	599	602	610	604	589	589
TREASURY BILLS—													
£ mill	892	812	788	813	843	881	887	880	893	902	899	866	895
Money—													
DAY TO DAY RATE.....p.c.	-.75	-.63	-.75	-.75	-.75	-.75	-.75	-.75	-.75	-.75	-.75	-.75	-.75
THREE MONTHS RATE.....p.c.	-.38	-.41	-.50	-.59	-.59	-.69	-.69	-.61	-.56	-.61	-.56	-.75	-.56
Security Values—													
FIXED INTEREST.....1921=100	134.6	131.6	130.3	131.3	131.3	130.3	131.6	129.8	134.3	125.5	128.9	129.5	129.5
VARIABLE DIVIDEND.....1921=100	118.7	113.7	110.0	111.5	114.4	115.6	112.7	112.7	112.7	118.3	120.1	120.1	120.1
TOTAL.....1921=100	128.8	125.8	123.7	124.9	125.8	126.4	125.8	126.4	126.4	121.9	125.5	125.4	125.4
Exchange, New York £ to £	4.944	4.870	4.834	4.783	4.836	4.923	4.942	4.956	4.956	4.906	4.914	4.931	4.929
Exchange, France £ to £	74.69	74.22	72.71	72.53	73.28	74.72	74.30	74.71	75.16	74.47	74.53	74.84	74.44

¹Beginning with March 1935, this factor is expressed as a percentage of 1930.²Number of persons on the Registers of Employment Exchanges in Great Britain only. ³The Board of Trade price index is revised, being placed on the base of 1930.

Table 30. Significant Statistics of the United States

Classification	1935												1936
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
United States Statistics—													
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	91-0	89-0	88-0	89-0	85-0	86-0	86-0	87-0	90-0	95-0	98-0	103-0	
MINERAL PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	94-0	96-0	97-0	87-0	89-0	98-0	84-0	81-0	87-0	93-0	92-0	102-0	
MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION.....1923-5=100	90-0	88-0	86-0	86-0	84-0	84-0	86-0	88-0	91-0	95-0	99-0	104-0	
WHEAT, VISIBLE SUPPLY, Mil. bush.	75	83	83	43	32	24	37	64	79	82	80	75	
Receipts, principal markets.....000 bush.	5,127	3,771	4,668	6,390	8,298	10,024	28,995	48,160	42,289	27,883	14,501	9,943	9,277
Shipments, principal markets.....000 bush.	8,638	6,846	6,355	7,971	8,663	11,217	11,223	14,997	15,595	14,695	12,403	7,181	7,904
Exports, including wheat flour.....000 bush.	1,257	1,301	1,502	1,281	1,426	1,195	1,231	1,278	1,324	1,489	1,602	1,132	
WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	8,315	7,500	7,986	7,787	7,806	7,381	7,387	8,069	9,055	9,897	8,274	7,172	
SUGAR MILLINGS, 8 PORTS.....000 long tons	357	301	329	341	437	323	414	331	302	314	240	242	
TOBACCO CONSUMPTION, CIGARS.....Millions	328	321	352	374	408	402	432	422	431	524	487	313	
CIGARETTES.....Millions	11,337	9,306	10,200	10,697	11,709	12,120	13,138	11,975	10,774	12,711	10,801	9,841	
CATTLE RECEIPTS, FAIRWAY MARKETS.....000	1,889	1,381	1,470	1,630	1,636	1,402	1,603	1,943	2,357	2,545	2,037	1,809	
HOG RECEIPTS, PRIMARY MARKETS.....000	2,422	1,833	1,622	1,650	1,551	1,301	1,336	1,278	1,220	1,632	1,671	2,036	
COTTON CONSUMPTION.....000 bales	547	478	481	463	469	388	392	408	449	552	508	496	
NEWSPRINT PRODUCTION.....000 s. tons	80-3	70-6	73-3	74-7	84-1	77-0	72-8	75-2	71-3	80-0	87-3	75-9	
NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION.....000 s. tons	157-9	169-8	171-1	166-1	202-0	161-9	153-8	148-1	160-6	179-8	187-4		
PIG IRON PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	1,477	1,600	1,777	1,663	1,727	1,553	1,620	1,761	1,776	1,978	2,066	2,106	2,029
STEEL INGOOT PRODUCTION.....000 l. tons	2,872	2,748	2,868	2,641	2,636	2,231	2,270	2,919	2,680	3,146	3,153	3,082	3,040
AUTOMOBILE PRODUCTION.....000 cars and trucks	292-8	335-7	429-8	477-7	364-7	361-3	337-0	240-1	89-8	275-0	398-0	407-8	
ZINC PRODUCTION.....s. tons	38,135	33,468	36,735	35,329	34,572	34,637	35,120	35,547	36,221	36,716	37,469	40,136	
Stocks.....Millions	117,685	110,276	111,306	148,585	137,625	112,909	115,722	112,443	106,316	95,969	85,266	53,936	
LEAD PRODUCTION.....000 tons	26,350	25,103	30,118	29,857	33,202	29,322	30,488	30,807	29,358	37,944	36,279		
PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	78,715	73,763	81,488	78,427	82,464	82,338	85,485	84,816	84,109	88,160	96,476	88,711	
Consumption (to stills).....000 bbls.	78,456	70,817	76,630	75,066	80,412	81,724	84,908	84,584	83,347	85,132	83,180	84,992	
GASOLINE PRODUCTION.....000 bbls.	38,330	32,702	35,314	34,728	37,583	38,180	40,667	40,488	39,817	41,086	40,260	40,667	
Consumption.....000 bbls.	28,062	26,432	31,907	30,076	39,089	37,884	41,203	42,836	37,862	41,401	45,936	33,734	
CONTRACTS AWARDED.....000 cars	99-8	75-1	123-0	124-0	128-7	148-0	129-5	168-6	167-4	200-6	198-2	204-4	
CARLOADINGS.....000 cars	2,170	2,326	3,015	2,303	2,337	3,035	2,226	3,102	2,632	2,882	3,179	2,319	2,338
ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION.....mill. k.h.	8,349	7,494	8,012	7,819	8,021	7,873	8,370	8,573	8,208	8,844	8,688	9,118	
INDEX FACTORY EMPLOYMENT.....1923-5=100	81-5	81-9	82-4	82-3	81-2	79-9	80-4	81-7	81-9	83-6	84-8	85-6	
MAIL ORDER SALES, 2 COS.....\$000	10,894	11,573	54,763	59,644	58,105	58,953	49,887	52,402	59,474	70,945	71,777	90,813	
TRADE CREDIT SALES, 4 CHAINS.....\$000	32,546	34,479	38,950	43,368	40,468	40,978	35,550	40,214	39,008	44,911	45,328	80,995	
IMPORTS.....\$000,000	167-0	162-8	177-3	170-6	170-8	156-8	177-7	169-0	161-7	189-2	199-4	186-9	
EXPORTS.....\$000,000	176-2	163-0	185-0	164-4	165-5	170-2	175-4	172-2	198-2	221-2	269-3	223-5	
F.R. BANKS, BILLS DISCOUNTED.....Mil. Dollars	7	6	8	6	8	6	7	11	10	6	6	5	9
RESERVE RATIO.....p.c.	72-0	72-2	72-3	73-0	73-3	74-2	74-8	74-9	75-3	76-4	77-1	77-6	78-1
TOTAL LOANS.....Mil. Dollars	8,023	8,061	8,084	8,155	8,111	8,037	7,811	7,817	8,080	7,902	8,182	8,249	
Demand Deposits, adjusted.....Mil. Dollars	11,663	11,793	11,688	12,321	12,556	12,921	12,962	13,263	13,246	13,598	14,018	13,887	
INTEREST RATES, TIME LOANS.....p.c.	88	88	88	83	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	
Call loans renewal.....p.c.	1-00	1-00	1-00	64	25	25	25	25	25	25	75	75	
Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months.....p.c.	88	78	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	
BOND PRICES HIGH GRADE													
Rails (10).....	110-25	112-82	111-42	112-58	113-57	115-07	116-65	113-83	113-83	112-85	114-72	116-92	
Forty bonds.....	88-02	88-16	79-00	78-37	79-60	81-08	81-05	81-90	81-82	79-81	83-82	86-50	
PRICES COMMON STOCKS (421).....1926=100	69-7	67-8	63-9	67-5	73-1	76-0	79-4	83-3	85-0	86-1	94-2	95-7	
(Copyright Standard Statistics Co.)													
Industrials (351).....	81-4	80-0	75-4	78-9	85-5	88-0	91-7	95-2	97-5	90-5	108-4	109-8	
Railways (33).....	34-6	31-8	27-8	29-4	31-0	32-7	34-1	35-9	37-0	34-5	38-3	41-4	
Utilities (27).....	67-4	64-6	53-2	59-1	64-5	70-4	73-9	81-6	81-9	82-1	91-0	92-0	
Automobiles (13).....	90-2	86-5	77-2	80-7	89-8	88-5	101-9	117-0	127-3	137-4	159-9	157-6	
Tires and rubber goods (7).....	59-7	36-9	20-7	31-2	21-9	31-3	32-6	34-1	33-8	81-7	88-2	43-4	
Chain stores (10).....	72-7	72-0	80-9	71-8	75-6	72-3	70-9	84-9	84-9	78-6	79-1	76-9	
Copper and brass (3).....	68-4	54-3	49-4	56-6	68-9	65-7	69-9	88-1	92-0	100-2	109-9		
Oil (15).....	71-4	69-9	65-9	71-1	80-9	82-7	80-8	80-8	77-2	78-8	86-7	91-0	
Railway equipment (9).....	80-0	47-9	40-4	41-2	40-8	45-9	48-5	48-1	45-6	41-7	49-8	52-3	
Steel and iron (11).....	49-5	46-8	39-2	41-4	44-5	44-9	53-3	60-4	64-2	63-1	71-2	70-8	
Textiles (38).....	80-4	47-6	43-4	42-8	45-0	45-0	47-3	49-9	51-3	54-8	59-3	67-2	
Amusement (7).....	11-3	10-7	10-2	10-9	12-5	13-8	14-7	15-0	17-8	18-3	20-6	21-9	
Tobacco (11).....	183-1	120-7	126-1	127-2	136-5	140-8	148-3	151-8	153-2	163-0	156-5	180-2	
STOCK SALES, N.Y. ....Mil. Shares	19-4	14-4	15-9	22-4	30-4	22-3	29-4	42-9	24-7	46-7	37-5	45-6	67-4
BOND SALES, N.Y. ....Mil. Dollars	330-5	230-3	310-7	266-0	284-2	263-4	235-7	236-9	249-8	275-7	302-0	314-4	
BROKERS' LOANS, N.Y. ....Mil. Dollars	625	816	773	805	793	808	768	772	781	792	846	938	
BANK DEBITS, N.Y. ....Mil. Dollars	14,997	12,540	15,895	15,905	14,581	15,667	16,737	14,733	14,014	15,733	15,542	17,684	17,684
Outside, 100 centres.....Mil. Dollars	15,066	13,181	15,849	15,746	15,562	15,914	16,587	15,543	15,127	16,022	16,802	18,810	17,684

* Based on sample of 422 publishers.

* Method of computing net demand deposits was changed by the Banking Act of 1935, approved Aug. 23, 1935. Consequently figures since that date are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

REVUE MENSUELLE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

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N° 2

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LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE AU CANADA

La situation économique en janvier accuse une nouvelle amélioration en continuation du relèvement qui dure depuis trois ans. La plupart des six principaux facteurs enregistrent des redressements marqués pour le premier mois de l'année.

La hausse des actions ordinaires a été le point saillant, des gains marqués étant indiqués chaque semaine depuis le 1er janvier. Les opérations se sont accélérées et le gain se répartit sur pratiquement toutes les catégories de la classification officielle.

La hausse soutenue des obligations se reflète par le fléchissement ininterrompu des rendements durant janvier. L'indice du rendement des obligations fédérales à long terme est passé de 73.3 à 71.1 durant le mois. Il y a eu de nouveaux gains durant les premières semaines de février, la cote (demande) des émissions fédérales atteignant presque le maximum de 1935.

Les prix des denrées se sont bien maintenus en janvier en continuation de la position stabilisée des deux dernières années. Ils enregistrent une légère hausse sur le mois correspondant de 1935, mais le fléchissement survenu au commencement de février est à refermer l'écart.

Les dépôts des banques étaient en plus-value le 1er janvier, accroissement qui est venu s'ajouter à l'augmentation des derniers vingt mois. Les dépôts se sont maintenus environ au même niveau qu'au commencement de 1930, ce qui a fait monter beaucoup les disponibilités des banques.

Opérations commerciales

Les exportations de produits nationaux ont augmenté beaucoup et dépassent celles de tout autre mois correspondant écoulé depuis 1930; la plus-value sur le mois correspondant de 1935 est de 22.6 p.c. Huit des neuf groupes de denrées ont augmenté par rapport à janvier 1934, la seule exception étant les produits chimiques et connexes qui n'enregistrent toutefois qu'un léger fléchissement. L'indice du volume physique des affaires a décliné de 106.2 qu'il était en décembre à 104.6 en janvier 1936.

Production minérale

Les chargements de nickel, de zinc et de bauxite se sont accrus en janvier, ce qui a influencé favorablement la situation. Les exportations de nickel ont atteint 14,111,000 livres, maximum pour janvier durant l'après-guerre; le gain ajusté par rapport à décembre correspond à 67 p.c. Les exportations de cuivre accusent par contre un fléchissement sur le niveau élevé du dernier mois de 1935 et ont baissé à 19,182,000 livres. Les exportations de zinc ont augmenté de 29 p.c. pour atteindre 18,254,000 livres.

L'accroissement des chargements d'or a été inférieur à la normale saisonnière, mais le total de 311,056 onces constitue un record pour le mois de janvier. Les chargements d'argent ont diminué par rapport à décembre mais enregistrent une augmentation notable sur janvier 1935.

Importations de textiles

Les importations de coton brut ont été plus élevées que celles de tout autre mois correspondant depuis 1927; elles enregistrent toutefois un fléchissement ajusté sur décembre. Elles s'établissent à 19,940,000 livres, indication de préparatifs importants de la part des filatures. La diminution ajustée des importations de filés de coton par rapport à décembre correspond à 4.4 p.c. et l'augmentation des importations de laine n'est que très peu inférieure à la normale saisonnière.

Fer et acier

Quoique l'industrie primaire du fer et de l'acier ait été plus active qu'en décembre si l'on tient compte de l'accroissement saisonnier, la production de fonte et d'acier en lingots a dépassé en janvier celle de tout autre mois correspondant écoulé depuis 1930. La production de fonte s'établit à 61,336 tonnes contre 70,647 en décembre et 44,416 en janvier 1935. Le gain dans la production d'acier en lingots, qui est passée de 98,888 tonnes en décembre 1935 à 100,225 en

janvier 1936 a été inférieur à la normale saisonnière, de sorte que l'indice ajusté a fléchi de 165.4 à 161.4. La production en janvier 1935 avait été de 59,500 tonnes.

Trois facteurs représentatifs

Le graphique illustrant les trois facteurs représentatifs indique qu'il y a eu un changement marqué en janvier. Après s'être maintenus depuis 1931 au-dessous de la ligne des tendances à long terme fondées sur les données d'après-guerre, les indices de l'activité commerciale et des actions ordinaires ont dépassé cette ligne récemment dans un mouvement ascendant. Chacun des trois facteurs se trouve à l'heure actuelle au-dessus de la ligne à long terme.

L'indice du volume physique des affaires, ajusté au niveau de la moyenne trimestrielle pour éliminer les oscillations irrégulières, a dépassé la ligne en décembre, alors que l'indice du cours des actions ordinaires a dépassé cette ligne en janvier. L'indice des rendements invertis des obligations s'est maintenu au-dessus de la ligne depuis le commencement de 1934.

Conserveries

L'activité dans les conserveries de viande s'est accélérée en janvier. L'indice ajusté des abatages contrôlés est passé de 108.0 en décembre à 133.0 le mois suivant. Les abatages de bêtes à cornes ont été considérables, et c'est ce qui a exercé la plus forte influence sur l'indice.

Papier-journal

Bien qu'elle accuse un relèvement marqué sur le mois correspondant de 1935, la production de papier-journal s'est maintenue bien au-dessous du niveau ajusté du dernier trimestre de 1935. Les chargements s'établissent à 181,403 tonnes contre une production de 227,955, reflétant ainsi un ralentissement par rapport au niveau élevé précédent. Il enregistre toutefois un léger gain sur janvier 1935. Les stocks dans les papeteries étaient de 76,658 tonnes vis-à-vis de 30,140 à la fin de décembre.

Construction

Un fait de grand intérêt a été l'accroissement des nouveaux contrats accordés en janvier. Le total a atteint \$13,610,000 contre \$4,365,000 en décembre et \$10,220,000 en janvier 1935. Les entreprises de l'État n'ont joué qu'un petit rôle en janvier, les trois principaux contrats étant les suivants: usine électrique, annexe, Baie Comeau (Québec) \$2,000,000; affinerie, annexe, Copper Cliff, \$2,000,000; centrale électrique, près Sault Ste-Marie, \$1,000,000.

Chemins de fer

Les chargements de wagons au cours des premières cinq semaines de 1936 enregistrent une diminution sur la période correspondante de l'année passée. La diminution de 10,658 wagons se répartit notamment entre la houille, le bois à pâte et les divers. Le gain notable enregistré par les chargements de grain a été contre-balancé par le fléchissement dans d'autres catégories. Le total de la période considérée a baissé de 203,926 wagons en 1935 à 193,268 wagons en 1936; à noter que les chargements avaient été anormalement élevés au commencement de 1935.

Les recettes d'exploitation brutes des réseaux canadiens du Canadien National ont atteint \$10,153,000 en janvier en regard de \$10,015,000 le mois correspondant de 1935. Les recettes d'exploitation brutes du Canadien Pacifique sont passées de \$8,217,000 à \$9,323,000.

Commerce de gros

Les chiffres préliminaires de 1935 indiquent que les ventes globales de tous les établissements ayant fourni des déclarations accusent une augmentation de 5.3 p.c. sur l'année précédente. Les gains varient de 2.0 p.c. pour les marchandises sèches à 8.0 p.c. pour les chaussures.

Les ventes globales de toutes les firmes classifiées selon les provinces indiquent que les ventes dans les Provinces Maritimes se sont maintenues aux niveaux de l'année passée. Dans les autres provinces, les accroissements varient de 3.8 p.c. dans l'Ontario à 8.6 p.c. en Colombie Britannique.

Les ventes des maisons de gros qui fournissent des déclarations mensuelles constituent de 40 à 50 p.c. du chiffre d'affaires total de toutes les maisons de gros.

Valeurs mobilières

Les bourses ont été généralement fermes durant le mois de janvier quoique le mouvement qui a fait monter l'indice des valeurs industrielles et des utilités publiques à de nouveaux maxima pour la période de relèvement en cours provienne notamment des pétroles et de certaines valeurs classées sous la rubrique "divers", telles que l'International Nickel et la Consolidated Smelters.

Les autres catégories telles que le fer et acier, la pâte et le papier, les textiles, les boissons et les utilités publiques n'enregistrent presque aucun changement. L'indice s'est redressé sans interruption de 111.4 qu'il était la dernière semaine de décembre 1935 à 120.7 la dernière semaine de janvier 1936. Les valeurs industrielles ont été les plus fermes de toutes, étant passées de 178.3 à 194.4 dans l'intervalle considéré, alors que les utilités publiques ont haussé de 49.8 à 52.7.

Les valeurs minières ont également été actives, l'indice de ce groupe étant monté de 113.1 à 149.9 en janvier. Les aurifères ainsi que les bas métaux ont contribué au mouvement ascendant; les premiers sont passés de 116.7 à 131.3 et les seconds de 200.4 à 226.2.

Les cours des actions ordinaires accusent un redressement marqué sur les premiers mois de 1935. Les gains les plus notables ont été enregistrés en mai, octobre et novembre 1935 et au cours des premières six semaines de 1936. L'indice de 112 valeurs ordinaires est passé de 89.0 qu'il était la semaine terminée le 7 février 1935 à 124.2 la semaine correspondante de l'année en cours. L'indice mensuel de 120 actions ordinaires ressort à 112.9 en janvier, niveau maximum de la période écoulée depuis septembre 1930. Le bas fond de la crise, 43.2, avait été atteint en juin 1932 et un autre minimum, 48.9, en mars 1933. Par conséquent, le relèvement en janvier sur le bas fond de la dépression correspond à 161.3 p.c.

Durant les derniers douze mois le groupe qui enregistre la plus forte amélioration a été celui des 20 divers. Le gain, mesuré par l'indice hebdomadaire, a atteint 95 p.c. Les boissons et les pétroles ont haussé de 42.2 p.c. et 41.4 p.c. respectivement; les 6 actions de pâte et papier ont augmenté de 44.9 p.c. Les textiles et le vêtement constituent le seul groupe de la classification officielle qui a été à la baisse dans cette comparaison. Toutefois, cette baisse n'atteint même pas 2 p.c.

Les actions ordinaires sous les rubriques "vivres" et "minoterie" ont haussé de 21.2 p.c. et 22.3 p.c. respectivement, alors que les 15 actions de la classification acier ont renchéri de 9 p.c. Durant la semaine du 6 février, les indices du papier, de la minoterie et des textiles étaient au-dessous de la moyenne de l'année de base (1926), tandis que les autres groupes industriels accusent des gains sur cette année-là.

L'indice de 23 utilités publiques a haussé de 11.6 p.c. par rapport à la semaine du 7 février 1935. Les 19 actions d'énergie électrique ont haussé de 14 p.c., les transports de 1.9 p.c. et les communications de 10.8 p.c.

L'indice des 23 valeurs minières s'est relevé de 24.7 p.c.; les bas métaux ont haussé de 72.2 p.c. et les aurifères de 9.8 p.c.

Prix

Les prix des denrées ont été relativement fermes au cours de janvier; de légères oscillations ont fait baisser l'indice hebdomadaire de 73.0 à 72.8 entre la première et la dernière semaine du mois considéré. Les céréales ont baissé quelque peu, et c'est ce qui domine la baisse des produits de la ferme. Les métaux non ferreux se sont raffermis malgré que le prix de l'argent ait baissé d'environ cinq cents l'once durant janvier.

La stabilité de l'indice général des prix de gros en 1935 se répartit sur la plupart des 8 groupes qui le composent. Il n'y a que les produits animaux et les métaux non ferreux qui enregistrent des changements dépassant 1 ou 2 p.c. Ces deux groupes se sont améliorés d'environ 6 p.c.

Les comparaisons établies pour décembre 1935 avec les mois correspondants de 1934 et 1935, révèlent un mouvement ascendant soutenu. Ce mouvement est imputable notamment au renchérissement irrégulier des produits primaires qui a influencé l'indice général plus que les fléchissements mineurs des produits ouvrés. La hausse soutenue des produits primaires par rapport aux produits ouvrés a restauré dans une large mesure la relation qui existait avant le déclin prolongé inauguré en 1929. Cette baisse a créé un fort malaise économique en détruisant l'équilibre qui existait presque continuellement depuis près d'un décennat. Quoique les prix soient toujours à des niveaux bien inférieurs à ceux de l'année de base (1929), la relation entre eux a été pas mal restaurée. Les produits de la ferme se trouvent toujours à un désavantage relatif, mais il est plus petit qu'il ne l'a été depuis le premier semestre de 1930.

Coût de la vie

L'indice du coût de la vie au Canada s'est mis à remonter graduellement en 1935; de 78.9 qu'il était en décembre 1934, il a atteint 80.8 le mois correspondant de 1935. Lorsqu'on se rappelle que le bas fond du fléchissement récent avait été de 76.6 en juin 1933, les proportions modérées des augmentations subséquentes peuvent être appréciées à leur juste valeur. Le renché-

rissement de la vie durant les derniers trois ans en relation au redressement du prix des produits primaires a été moins marqué que dans bon nombre d'autres pays.

L'indice général du prix de la vie au Canada ressort à 80.8 en janvier, n'accusant ainsi aucun changement sur décembre 1935; les prix légèrement plus élevés des vivres ont été contre-balançés par la baisse des divers. L'indice des vivres a haussé de 73.7 à 73.9 en raison notamment du renchérissement du beurre, des œufs, du fromage, des pommes de terre et de certaines viandes. Le sucre a une tendance à la baisse. L'indice des divers a baissé de 92.5 à 92.3, ce qui est imputable à la baisse du coût d'opération des automobiles produite par le fléchissement des prix de l'essence dans plusieurs villes.

La situation économique aux Etats-Unis

La situation économique aux Etats-Unis à partir de 1919 jusqu'à l'heure actuelle est illustrée par le graphique inséré à la page 30.

Après le premier trimestre de 1935, l'indice économique des Etats-Unis accusait une hausse marquée. Les quatre éléments qui ont participé aux gains ont été la production industrielle, les dépôts bancaires, le cours des actions ordinaires et les opérations spéculatives. Après la première dépression de l'après-guerre, la production industrielle s'est relevée rapidement durant 1922. Le ralentissement en 1924 a été relativement modéré. Il y a eu ensuite un grand essor en 1928 et durant le commencement de 1929. Le bas fond de l'activité industrielle avait été atteint en juillet 1932. Il y a eu un nouvel essor entre mars et juillet 1933, et l'indice basé sur 1926 est passé de 55.6 à 92.6, soit un redressement de 66.5 p.c. Le relèvement durant le deuxième semestre de 1935 a été des plus notables.

Le fléchissement accentué des prix de gros a été l'élément principal de la dépression de l'après-guerre qui avait atteint son bas fond en 1921. Le relèvement en 1922 avait été plutôt modeste, et on n'a pu constater de nouvelles tendances importantes durant la période de huit ans terminée en 1929. Le déclin au cours des quatre années suivantes a été persistant, et en février 1933 un nouveau bas fond de la période considérée avait été atteint. La tendance des dépôts à préavis et sur demande des banques fédérales dans les principales cités s'est maintenue à la hausse durant l'après-guerre, le maximum ayant été atteint vers la fin de 1930. Le total de ces deux postes s'est bien maintenu durant les derniers quatre ans.

Les taux de l'intérêt sur le papier de haut commerce accuse des oscillations marquées durant les derniers 16 ans; le maximum avait été atteint vers la fin de 1920, période de grande réaction en ce qui concerne le crédit. Entre 1922 et 1927, les taux avaient baissé à un niveau relativement bas, alors que des hausses marquées ont été enregistrées durant les derniers deux ans de la période de prospérité. Le fléchissement marqué des taux depuis octobre 1929 a été interrompu par des relèvements au cours du dernier trimestre de 1931 et en mars 1933. Les taux sont à l'heure actuelle aussi bas que jamais durant les 17 ans de l'après-guerre.

Le fait le plus important de l'après-guerre a été l'oscillation très accentuée des valeurs spéculatives. Cet indice qui était de 50 en août 1921 est monté à 225 en septembre 1929 pour retomber à 34 en juin 1932. La reprise inaugurée en juillet et août 1932 a continué jusqu'en juillet 1933, et après le mois de mars 1935 l'avance a été pratiquement continue.

Pour ce qui est des développements récents, il est intéressant de noter que l'indice de la situation économique, composé de 6 principaux facteurs ajustés, s'est relevé en décembre, et quoique la statistique de janvier 1926 soit encore incomplète, il y a lieu de s'attendre à un nouveau relèvement pour les premières 6 semaines de l'année en cours.

Disponibilités des banques

Le fléchissement prononcé des prêts courants durant les derniers six ans est en contraste avec la stabilité relative des dépôts. Les dépôts à préavis ainsi que les dépôts sur demande au Canada se sont plus que maintenus en 1935, la plus-value pour la période de 12 mois terminée en décembre était de \$144,000,000. L'excédent des dépôts à préavis sur les prêts courants s'établissait à \$666,000,000 à la fin de décembre 1935 contre \$568,400,000 à pareille date en 1934.

Le fait le plus notable a été l'accroissement du portefeuille. Il s'est accru d'une façon marquée durant l'année pour atteindre \$1,154,677,000, à la fin de décembre, maximum-record dans les annales bancaires du pays. La somme des postes qui constituent les biens facilement réalisables des banques enregistre un gain sur décembre 1934, le maximum ayant été atteint à la fin de novembre 1935. Le total à la fin de l'année était de \$1,395,000,000, vis-à-vis de \$1,223,000,000 à la fin de 1934.

BUREAU FÉDÉRAL DE LA STATISTIQUE, 21 février, 1936.

PUBLICATIONS ISSUED BY THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

1. ANNUAL OR SPECIAL REPORTS ISSUED DURING THE MONTH ENDED FEBRUARY 16, 1936

Administration.—Conference of British Commonwealth Statisticians, 1935; verbatim report of proceedings, Ottawa, Canada, September 13th to October 9th, 1935. 2 V. V. 1, 360 p.; V. 2, 404 + 1 p. Mimeo. Canada 1936 (édition française) 25 cents.

Production.—Production and value of commercial fruits (1935 preliminary estimates) 4 p.

Manufactures.—Vegetable Products.—Summary of sugar reports, 1935, receipts, meltings, and stocks of raw sugar; manufactures, shipments and stocks of refined sugar, exports and imports, 6 p. Preliminary report on the pack of canned fruits and vegetables, 1935, 2 p. The macaroni and kindred products industry in Canada, 1934, 8 p. Report on the prepared breakfast foods and other cereal products industry in Canada, 1934, 10 p. Report on the wine industry in Canada, 1934, 11 p. Report on the mixed feed trade in Canada, 1934, 10 p. Report on the tobacco industry in Canada, 1934, 25 p.

Forest Products.—The woodenware industry, 1934 (English and French), 1 p. The box, basket and crate industry in Canada, 1934 (English and French), 1 p. The boatbuilding industry, 1934 (English and French), 1 p. The beekeepers' and poultrymen's supply industry, 1934 (English and French), 10 p. Preliminary report on the hardwood flooring industry in Canada, 1934 (English and French), 10 p. The sash, door and planing mill industry, 1934 (English and French), 1 p. The charcoal industry, 1934 (English and French), 2 p. The printing and bookbinding industry in Canada, 1934 (English and French), 1 p. The miscellaneous wood-using industry, 1934 (English and French), 1 p.

Animal Products and Their Manufacture.—Report on the leather footwear industry in Canada, 1934, 20 p.

Textile Products.—Report on the men's furnishings goods industry in Canada, 1934, 18 p. Report on the awning, tent and sail industry in Canada, 1934, 13 p.

Iron and Steel and their Products.—The bridge building and structural steel work industry, 1934, 5 p. Galvanized sheets, fourth quarter, 1935, 3 p. The sheet metal products industry, 1934, 10 p. Pig iron, 1935, 1 p.

Manufactures of the Non-Metallic Minerals.—The asbestos products industry, 1934, 4 p. The abrasives industry in Canada, 1934, including: 1. Natural abrasives; 2. Artificial abrasives and abrasive products, 12 p. The clay and clay products industry in Canada, 1934, including: 1. Products from domestic clays; 2. Products from imported clays, 17 p.

Chemicals and Allied Products.—The explosives, ammunition and fireworks industry, 1934, 3 p. The fertiliser manufacturing industry, 1934, 8 p. Ammonium sulphate, 1935, 3 p. The aerated waters industry in Canada, 1934, 15 p. The adhesives industry, 1934, 6 p. The medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations industry in Canada, 1934, 12 p. The polishes and dressings industry, 1934, 7 p. Chemicals and allied products; final summary statistics, 1934, 3 p.

Electrical Industries.—Production and sales of radio receiving sets in Canada, third quarter, 1935, 13 p. Dry cell batteries, 1935, 1 p. Radio receiving tubes, 1935, 1 p.

Miscellaneous Manufactures.—Report on the broom, brush and mop industry in Canada, 1934, 16 p.

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Internal Trade.—Food chains in Canada, 1934, 15 p. Recent price movements; Jan. 18, 1936, 6 p. Retail chains in Canada, 1934, 23 p. Seventh Census of Canada, 1931, Census of merchandising and service establishments, retail trade, Canada, 240 p. (English and French). Statistics for payrolls, stocks and gross margins of retail merchandising establishments, 1934, 7 p. Sales of manufactures outlets, 1934, 4 p. Current trends in wholesale trade, 2 p.

Transportation, Communications and Public Utilities.—Statistics of steam railways of Canada for the year ended December 31, 1934, 206 p. (English and French) 50 cents. The railway rolling stock industry in Canada, 1934, 8 p.

General.—Comparison of the geographical and the industrial distribution of the workers included in the monthly employment surveys, with the geographical and industrial distribution of the workers enumerated in the census of June 1, 1931, 12 p. Annual review of building permits issued by 58 cities in Canada, 1935 (with comparative data for 1920-1934), 16 p. Bank debits to individual accounts or amount of cheques passing through the banks at clearing house centres in Canada, 1935, 5 p. Business conditions in Canada during the calendar year 1935 compared with 1934 and with 1926, 1929 and 1933, 13 p. charts.

2. PUBLICATIONS REGULARLY ISSUED BY THE WEEK, MONTH OR QUARTER.

Daily Bulletins.—The daily bulletin—\$1.50 per year.

Weekly Bulletins.—Canadian grain statistics. Carloadings of revenue freight. Investors' indexes of security prices. Index number of 20 mining stocks. The weekly bulletin—\$1.00 per year. Weekly index numbers of wholesale prices.

Monthly Bulletins.—Agricultural statistics. The wheat situation; review; statistical supplement. \$1.00 per year. Canadian milling statistics. Cold storage holdings. Preliminary summary of price movements. Production of—(a) Flour. (b) Sugar. (c) Boots and shoes. (d) Automobiles. (e) Iron and steel. (f) Coal and coke. (g) Leading mineral products. (h) Asbestos. (i) Asphalt roofing. (j) Cement. (k) Clay products. (l) Copper. (m) Feldspar. (n) Gold. (o) Gypsum. (p) Lead. (q) Lime. (r) Natural gas. (s) Nickel. (t) Petroleum. (u) Salt. (v) Silver. (w) Zinc. (x) Concentrated milk products. (y) Creamery butter. Rigid insulating board industry. Building permits. Summary of the trade of Canada current month and 12 months. Summary of Canada's domestic exports. Summary of Canada's imports. Asbestos trade. Farm implements and machinery. Footwear trade. Exports: Fertilisers. Grain and flour; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk, milk products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paints and varnishes; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Rubber and insulated wire and cable; Vegetable oils; Vehicles (of iron). Imports: Canada's imports from Empire and foreign countries. Coffee and tea; Fertilisers; Hides and skins; Lumber; Meats, lard and sausage casings; Milk and its products and eggs; Non-ferrous ores and smelter products; Paint and varnishes; Pulpwood, wood pulp and paper; Petroleum and its products; Pipes, tubes and fittings; Rubber; Stoves, sheet metal products; Refrigerators; Vegetable oils, Vehicles (of iron). Canada's monthly trade trends. Canada's monthly trade trends with Empire countries. Canada's monthly trade trends with foreign countries. Railway operating statistics.

Volume XI



Numéro 2

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SECTION DE LA STATISTIQUE GÉNÉRALE

REVUE DE LA SITUATION ÉCONOMIQUE

FÉVRIER, 1936

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